

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and  
**Syllabi**  
**B.E. III and IV Semester**  
of  
**Four Year Degree Programme**  
in

**Automobile Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)  
(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by  
**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**  
**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**  
**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Automobile Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS205MT	Mathematics-III (PDE, Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES214EC	Basic Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC223AE	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC224AE	Thermal Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC252ME	Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC253AE	Fluid Power Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>22</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, CE: Civil Engineering,  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering, AE: Automobile Engg.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**  
To expose the students to:

- Features of technical communication
- Types of professional correspondence
- Techniques of report writing
- Basics of manual writing
- Aspects of data transfer and presentations.

**Course Outcomes**  
On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:

1. Handle technical communication effectively
2. Use different types of professional correspondence
3. Use various techniques of report writing
4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing
5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations

#### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*(3rd ed.), New Delhi.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication*(2nd ed.), Tata McGraw Hill Education, New Delhi.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied Writing for Technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students

- To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit
- To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business
- To provide understanding of financial statements
- To provide the understanding of financial system
- To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects
- To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.
2. To take decisions on selection of projects.
3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.
4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.
5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.

### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS205MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear Partial Differentiation Equations, Lagranges’s equation, Non-linear First Order equations, Charpit’s method.

**UNIT-II:** Second-order linear equations and their classification, Method of separation of variables, vibration of stretched string wave equation, one dimensional heat equation, two dimensional heat equation, solution of Laplace’s equation.

**UNIT-III:** Probability distributions: Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances , Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

### UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

### UNIT-III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

### UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankarasubrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES214EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Study and analyse the rectifiers and regulator circuits.
2. Study and analyse the performance of BJTs, FETs on the basis of their operation and working.
3. Ability to analyse & design oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to analyse different logic gates & multi-vibrator circuits.
5. Ability to analyse different data acquisition systems

### UNIT-I

**PN Junction Diode:** Characteristics, Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, filters, ripple, regulation, TIF and efficiency, Zener diode and Zener diode regulators. CRT construction and CRO applications

### UNIT-II

**Transistors:** BJT construction and working, modes of operation, configurations of BJT (CB, CE, CC), small signal h-parameter model of CE, CE amplifier analysis. Construction and working of JFET, V-I characteristics of JFET.

### UNIT-III

**Feedback concepts:** Types of negative feedback – modification of gain, bandwidth, input and output impedances, applications.

**Oscillators:** RC Phase shift, Wein bridge, LC and crystal Oscillators (Qualitative treatment only).

### UNIT-IV

**Operational Amplifier:** OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator.

**Logic gate circuits** - Introduction to Digital systems- AND, NAND, NOR, XOR gates, Binary half adder, full adder.

### UNIT-V

**Data Acquisition Systems:** Construction and Operation of transducers- Strain guage LVDT, Thermocouple, Instrumentation systems.

**Data Converters:** R-2R Ladder DAC, Successive approximation and Flash ADC.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Robert Boylestad L. and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, PHI, 2007
2. Helfrick D and David Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements Techniques*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
3. Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC223AE</b>	<b>Fluid Mechanics and Machinery</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

It is intended to make the students to

- Know various fluid properties, concepts and methods of fluid measurement.
- Understand the basic concepts and principle of fluid flow.
- Study different equations of fluid motion and fluid dynamics.
- Analyse different flow characteristics of laminar flows.
- Understand the working principle of hydraulic turbines and pumps and their performance.

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of this unit, the student is able to

1. Distinguish the properties of the fluids and different types of pressure and measure them
2. Explain different types of flows and analyse them.
3. Analyse the flow between parallel plates and in pipes and also calculate drag and lift coefficients.
4. Demonstrate the working principles of various turbines and estimate their performance.
5. Demonstrate the working principles of various pumps and estimate their performance.

### UNIT-I

**Basic Concepts and Properties of Fluid:** Definition, distinction between solid and fluid, Properties of fluids, density, specific weight, specific volume, specific gravity, temperature, viscosity, compressibility, vapour pressure, capillary and surface tension, units and dimensions.

**Fluid statics:** Concept of fluid static pressure, absolute and gauge pressures, pressure measurements by manometers and pressure gauges.

### UNIT-II

**Fluid Kinematics:** Flow visualization, lines of flow, types of flow, velocity field and acceleration, Continuity equation (one and three-dimensional differential forms), Equation of streamline, stream function, velocity potential function, circulation, flow net.

**Fluid Dynamics:** Equations of motion, Euler's equation along a streamline, Bernoulli's equation, applications. Venturi meter, Orifice meter, Pitot tube, dimensional analysis,

### UNIT-III

**Incompressible Fluid Flow:** Viscous flow, Navier-Stoke's equation (Statement only), Shear stress-pressure gradient relationship, laminar flow between parallel plates, Laminar flow through circular tubes (Hagen poiseulle's), Hydraulic and energy gradient lines.

**Flow through pipes:** Darcy- Weisback's equation, pipe roughness, friction factor, minor losses, flow through pipes in series and in parallel, power transmission, Boundary layer flows, boundary layer thickness, boundary layer separation, drag and lift coefficients.

**UNIT-IV**

**Hydraulic Turbines:** Definition and classifications, Pelton turbine, Francis turbine, propeller turbine, Kaplan turbine, working principles, velocity triangles, work done, specific speed. Efficiencies, performance curve for turbines.

**UNIT-V**

**Hydraulic Pumps:** Definition and classifications, Centrifugal pump: classifications, working principles, velocity triangles, specific speed, efficiency and performance curves. Reciprocating pump: classification, working principles, indicator diagram, performance curves, cavitation in pumps, Rotary pumps: working principles of gear and vane pumps

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Streeter, V.L., and Wylie, E.B., "Fluid Mechanics", McGraw-Hill, 1983.
2. Modi & Seth "Hydraulic and Fluid Mechanics" – standard book house, 2002.
3. Bansal, R.K., "Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulics Machines", (5<sup>th</sup> edition), Laxmi publications (P) Ltd. Delhi, 1995.
4. Kumar D. S., "Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering", S. K. Kataria & Sons.
5. White, F.M., "Fluid Mechanics", Tata McGraw-Hill, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2003.
6. Som, S.K., and Biswas, G., "Introduction to fluid mechanics and fluid machines", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2004.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC224AE</b>	<b>Thermal Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

It is intended to make the students to

- Understand Thermodynamics systems, Thermodynamics properties, energy interactions in the form of work and heat and apply first law of thermodynamics for open and closed systems
- Understand the concept of Second law of Thermodynamics, entropy and Carnot theorem and acquire knowledge about heat engine, heat pump and refrigerator.
- Understand the Brayton cycle and methods to improve its efficiency and also steady flow of gases through nozzles and diffusers.
- Understand working of air compressor, study the effect of clearance volume on volumetric efficiency and power required and learn different types of refrigeration systems.
- Understand and represent phase change of a pure substance and also acquire the knowledge about fuel cells and hybrid vehicles.

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of this unit, the student is able to

1. Distinguish thermodynamic systems, apply Zeroth law for temperature measurement and find first law of thermodynamics for closed and open systems
2. Apply second law of thermodynamics to heat engine, heat pump and refrigerator to find their performance and determine entropy changes for a closed system.
3. Determine thermal efficiency of Brayton cycle, apply methods to improve thermal efficiency and solve problems related to flow through nozzles and diffusers.
4. Calculate the power required to run compressor, analyse the effect of clearance volume and multistage compression on volumetric efficiency and work of compression and also demonstrate different types of refrigeration systems.
5. Demonstrate the phase change of pure substance, evaluate the properties of steam and performance of Rankine Cycle and explain about fuel cells and hybrid vehicles.

### UNIT-I

#### First Law of Thermodynamics

System, thermodynamic equilibrium, state, property, process, cycle, Zeroth law of thermodynamics, energy, work, heat, first law of thermodynamics, PMM I, ideal gases, application of first law of thermodynamics to closed and open systems, pressure – volume diagrams, steady flow process, application of steady flow energy equation.

### UNIT-II

#### Second Law of Thermodynamics

Limitations of first law, statements of second law of thermodynamics, PMM II, Clausius inequality, heat engine, heat pump, refrigerator, Carnot cycle, Carnot theorem, entropy, temperature – entropy diagram, entropy changes for a closed system.

### **UNIT-III**

#### **Gas Power Cycles, Fluid Flow**

Air Standard Brayton cycle – Analysis, Performance improvement Methods- Intercooling, Reheating and Regeneration. One-dimensional steady flow of gases and steam flow through nozzles and diffusers.

### **UNIT-IV**

#### **Properties of Pure Substance, Refrigeration Cycles**

Concept of phase change, graphical representation on p-v, p-T, T-h and T-s diagrams, properties of steam, Use of steam tables and Mollier diagram. Rankine Cycle – Analysis.

Fundamentals of Refrigeration, COP, Reversed Carnot cycle, simple vapour compression refrigeration system, T-S, P-H diagrams, simple vapour absorption refrigeration system, desirable properties of an ideal refrigeration.

### **UNIT-V**

#### **Reciprocating Air Compressors, Fuel cells and Hybrid Vehicles**

Single acting and double acting air compressors, work required, effect of clearance volume, volumetric efficiency, isothermal efficiency, free air delivery. Multistage compression, condition for minimum work. Fuel Cell Technology for Vehicles: Types of fuel cells, working principle, Advantages of fuel cells, Current state of the technology. Potential and challenges. Advantages and disadvantages of hydrogen fuel.

Hybrid Vehicles: Types of hybrid systems, Objectives and Advantages of hybrid systems. Current status, Future developments and prospects of Hybrid Vehicles.

#### ***Suggested Reading:***

1. R. K. Rajput, “Text book of Engineering Thermodynamics”. Laxmi Publications (p) Ltd, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Mahesh M Rathore, “Thermal Engineering”, Mc Graw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.
3. P. K. Nag, “Engineering Thermodynamics”, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2005.
4. Y.V.C. Rao, “An introduction to thermodynamics”, Universities Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010
5. Fuel Cell Technologies for Vehicles by Richard Stobart – SAE Hardbound papers.
6. Advanced Vehicle technologies by Heinz Heisler – SAE International Publication.
7. Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles by Ronald K. Jurgen – SAE International Publication.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC252ME</b>	<b>Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To understand format of drawing sheet, angle of projections, isometric projections and practice on simple machine elements
- To practice free hand sketching of machine elements
- To understand Modelling of assembly drawings of typical machine parts.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the student

1. Will be able to draw isometric and orthogonal projections and sectional views of various mechanical components.
2. Will be able to draw free hand sketches of various mechanical components
3. Will be able to understand the shape and structure of different types of joints, screws, keys and Couplings
4. Will be sufficiently knowledgeable to use both the software and drafter to produce assembly views of various mechanical components from part drawings.

### List of Experiments:

#### I. Machine Drawing (AutoCAD):

1. Format of drawing sheet & title block,
2. Conventions of drawing lines and dimensions,
3. Convention for sectional views.
4. Simple machine elements.
5. Riveted and screwed fastenings.
6. Joints and coupling.

#### II. Assembly drawing (SOLIDWORKS/ CATIA/ PRO-E):

7. Connecting rod.
8. Eccentric.
9. Cross head.
10. Stuffing box.
11. Lathe Tool Post.
12. Revolving centre.
13. Pedestal bearing (Plummer block).
14. Screw Jack.

**Note:** The test is for the ability of the student to read and interpret drawing. The drawing should include part list in standard format.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. N.D. Bhatt, Machine Drawing, Charotar Publishing house, Anand, New Delhi, 28th edition, 1994.
2. K.L. Narayana, P. Kannaiah, K. Venkat Reddy, Machine Drawing, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2nd edition 1999.
3. N. Siddeshwar, Machine Drawing, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 5th edition, 1994
4. K. C. John, Text book of Machine Drawing, PHI Learning.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC253AE</b>	<b>Fluid Power Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <p>It is intended to make the students</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To gain the knowledge about performance and characteristic curves of pumps and turbines.</li> <li>➤ To understand the impact of jets on vanes</li> <li>➤ To study hydraulic circuits and pneumatic circuit</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To determine work done by fluid jet on vane, compute work done and draw performance characteristic curves for turbines and centrifugal pumps.</li> <li>2. Evaluate the performance characteristics of pumps.</li> <li>3. Demonstrate the characteristics curves of turbines.</li> <li>4. Understand the use of hydraulic and pneumatic circuits.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. Performance and characteristic curves of Self Priming pump
2. Performance and characteristic curves of Centrifugal/ Submergible pump
3. Performance and characteristic curves of Reciprocating pump
4. Performance and characteristic curves of Gear pump
5. Impact of Jets on Vanes
6. Performance and characteristic curves of Pelton Wheel
7. Performance and characteristic curves of Francis Turbine
8. Performance and characteristic curves of Kaplan Turbine
9. Drag and Lift coefficients of airfoil
10. Performance and characteristic curves of Turbo Wheel
11. Study of Hydraulic Circuits
12. Study of pneumatic Circuits

**Note:** Minimum ten experiments should be conducted in the semester

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Automobile Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS203MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
6	PC231ME	Mechanics of Materials	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC233ME	Kinematics of Machinery	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC235AE	Automotive Chassis Components	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC236AE	Metallurgy and Material Testing	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC264AE	Automotive Chassis Components Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC265AE	Metallurgy and Material Testing for Automobile Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering, AE : Automobile Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV – Semester and credits will be awarded in V - Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position Paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS203MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behavior.

### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behavior:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C. Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

**Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

**UNIT-II**

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

**UNIT-III**

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

**UNIT-IV**

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

**UNIT-V**

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC231ME</b>	<b>Mechanics of Materials</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the basic concept of stress and strains for different materials.</li> <li>➤ To know the mechanism of the development of shear force and bending moment in beams and the stresses in thin cylinders &amp; spheres.</li> <li>➤ To know the theory of simple bending, direct &amp; bending stress and distribution of shear stress.</li> <li>➤ To analyse and understand shear stress, torsional stress and spring applications.</li> <li>➤ To study the deflections and its applications.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the theory of elasticity and Hooke's law</li> <li>2. To analyse beams to determine shear force and bending moments</li> <li>3. Analyse shear stress distribution in different sections of beams.</li> <li>4. To analyse and design structural members subjected to combined stresses</li> <li>5. To solve problems on bars and to determine deflections at any point of the beams</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Simple Stresses & Strains:** Types of stresses & strains, Stress-Strain relations (Hooke's law), Relation between elastic constants, Volumetric strain, Composite bars, Temperature stresses. **Strain energy:** Gradual, Sudden, Impact and Shock loading.

**Compound Stresses:** Stresses on oblique planes, Principal stresses and Principal planes. Mohr's circle and ellipse of stresses & strains.

#### UNIT – II

**Shear Force and Bending Moment:** Construction of S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, uniformly distributed loads, uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads, Point of contra flexure and Relation between S.F & B.M.

**Thin Cylinders & Spheres:** Derivation of formulae for longitudinal stress, Circumferential (hoop) stress, Volumetric strains, Changes in diameter and volume.

#### UNIT – III

**Bending stresses in Beams:** Assumptions made in pure bending, Derivation of bending moment equation, Modulus of section, Moment of resistance, Determination of bending stresses. Direct and Bending Stresses: Basic concepts, Core of sections for square, rectangular, solid and hollow circular.

Distribution of shear stress: Equation of shear stress, Distribution across rectangular section.

#### UNIT – IV

**Torsion of Circular Shafts:** Theory of pure torsion, Assumptions made, Derivation of basic torsion equation, Torsional moment of resistance, Polar section modulus, Power transmitted by shafts, Combined bending and torsion.

**Helical Springs:** Close and open coiled helical springs subjected to axial loads, axial couples, Strain energy in springs.

**UNIT - V**

**Deflection of Beams:** Deflections of cantilever and simply supported beams including overhanging beams for point loads and uniformly distributed loads by Double integration method, Macaulay's method, Strain energy method, Moment area method, Conjugate beam method and Maxwell reciprocal theorem.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S. Ramamrutham, Strength of Materials, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1993.
2. B.C. Punmia, Strength of Materials and Theory of Structures, Laxmi Publishers, Delhi, 2000.
3. R.K. Rajput, Strength of Materials, S. Chand & Co., 2003.
4. Egor P. Popov, Engineering Mechanics of Solids, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Gere & Timoshenko, Mechanics of Materials, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
6. Ferdinand P. Beer et.al., Mechanics of Materials, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC233ME</b>	<b>Kinematics of Machinery</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Analysis of mechanisms.
- Drawing displacement diagrams for followers with various types of motions.
- Cam profile drawing for various followers.
- Estimation of transmission of power by belts and application of various gears and gear trains.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the principles of kinematic pairs, chains and their classification, DOF, inversions, equivalent chains and planar mechanisms.
2. Analyse the planar mechanisms for position, velocity and acceleration.
3. Design frictional systems like belt drives, rope drives, clutches, bearings and screw threads
4. Design cams and followers for specified motion profiles.
5. Evaluate gear tooth geometry and select appropriate gears for the required applications.

### UNIT-I

Definition of link, pair, kinematic chain, mechanism and machine, Kutzbach and Grubler criterion, Grashoff's law, inversions of quadratic cycle chain, inversions of single and double slider crank chains. Fundamentals of coupler curves, Robert's law, Pantograph, Geneva mechanism, Hooke's joint, Davis and Ackerman's Steering gear mechanisms.

Introduction to Type, Number and Dimensional synthesis of four bar planar mechanisms

### UNIT-II

**Analysis of Mechanisms:** Instantaneous centre, body centrode and space centrode, Kennedy's theorem, Graphical methods (relative velocity method, instantaneous center method) to find velocities and accelerations including Coriolis component of acceleration of planar mechanisms. Angular velocity theorem.

### UNIT-III

**Laws of Friction:** Friction in screw threads, pivots, collars and clutches, friction axis of link and friction circle

**Belts and Rope drives:** Open and closed belt drives, length of belt, ratio of tensions, effect of centrifugal tension and initial tension on power transmission, condition for maximum power transmission

**Brakes:** Block or shoe brake, internal expanding shoe brake, disc brake, belt brakes

**Dynamometers:** Rope brake, belt transmission and Torsion type dynamometers

### UNIT-IV

**Cams:** Types of cams and followers, Displacement, velocity, acceleration and jerk (SVAJ) diagrams for follower motion, Analysis of uniform motion, parabolic motion, simple harmonic motion and cycloidal motion profiles. Graphical synthesis of planar cams with knife edge, roller and flat face followers. Eccentric circle cam with translating roller follower.

**UNIT-V**

**Gears:** Classification of gears. Spur gears- Nomenclature, law of gear tooth action, involute as gear tooth profile, interference of involute gears, minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, contact ratio, cycloidal tooth profile, comparison of involute and cycloidal tooth profile.

**Helical gears:** Helical gear tooth relations, contact of helical gear teeth.

**Gear trains-** Simple, compound, reverted, and epicyclic gear trains.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S.S. Rattan, Theory of Machines, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition,2009.
2. J. E. Shigley, Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, McGraw-Hill Publications,2005.
3. Thomas Bevan, Theory of Machines, CBS Publishers
4. Norton RL, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, McGraw-Hill Publications
5. Amitabha Ghosh and Ashok Kumar Mallik, Theory of Mechanisms and Machines, East West Press Pvt. Ltd,2008

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC235AE</b>	<b>Automotive Chassis Components</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The student should be able

- To understand the basic concepts of structure and frame of an automobile and discuss the various types of frames used in automobiles along with their constructional details.
- To understand constructional details and working of front axles, steering geometry.
- To understand different types of drives used in automobiles, namely the Hotchkiss drive, Torque tube drive and the final drives, components of transmission and rear axle.
- To understand the components and working of different types of suspension system.
- To understand the components and working of different types of brakes.

### Course Outcomes

1. To identify different types of frames and assess how loads act on different cross-sections of frames
2. To demonstrate working of front axles, steering geometry and select the materials required for them.
3. To explain different types of drives used in automobiles, namely the Hotchkiss drive, Torque tube drive and the final drives, components of transmission and rear axle.
4. To explain different types of suspension systems and assess the suitability of a suspension system based on the type of vehicle
5. To explain different types of Braking system and distinguish between them.

### UNIT –I

**Introduction:** Types of chassis layout with reference to power plant locations and drives; vehicle frames, various types of frames, constructional details, materials, testing of vehicle frames, unitized frame body construction.

### UNIT –II

**Front Axle and Steering System:** Types of front axles, construction details, materials, front wheel geometry: caster, camber, king pin inclination, toe in; Conditions for true rolling motion of wheels during steering; steering geometry, Davis steering system and Ackerman, constructional details of steering linkages, different types of steering gear boxes, steering linkages and layouts, turning radius, wheel wobble, power assisted steering, steering of crawler tractors.

### UNIT -III

**Drive Line:** Effect of driving thrust and torque reactions, Hotchkiss drive, torque tube drive and radius rods, propeller shaft, universal joints, front wheel drive, different types of final drive, double reduction and twin speed final drives, differential principle, construction details of differential unit. Non-slip differential, differential locks, differential housings, construction of rear axles, types of loads acting on rear axles, fully floating, three quarter floating and semi floating rear axles, rear axle housing, construction of different types of axle housings, multi axle vehicles.

**UNIT –IV**

**Suspension System:** Need of suspension system, types of suspension, suspension springs, construction details and characteristics of leaf spring, coil spring and torsion bar springs; Independent suspension, rubber suspension, pneumatic suspension and shock absorbers.

**UNIT –V**

**Braking System:** Classification of brakes, drum brakes and disc brakes, constructional details, theory of braking, concept of dual brake system, parking brake, hydraulic system, vacuum assisted system, air brake system, antilock braking system, retarded engine brakes, eddy retarders.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kirpal Singh “Automobile Engineering- vol-1” Standard publishers, 2007.
2. R.B Gupta “Automobile Engineering- vol-1” Tech India, 2007.
3. K.K. Ramalingam “Automobile Engineering” Scitech publication, 2001.
4. Joseph Heitner “Automobile Mechanics”, CBS Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.
5. Crouse/ Anglin “Automotive Mechanics” Tata Mc Graw Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> edition.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC236AE</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Testing</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- To understand imperfections and dislocations in crystals, Types of fractures in metals, hot and cold working processes.
- To understand fatigue, creep and diffusion.
- To understand the structure of alloys, structure and characteristics of plain carbon steels and cast irons.
- To understand different methods of heat treatment.
- To understand materials used for automobiles

### Course Outcomes

1. Identify the defects in metals and differentiate hot working and cold working, recovery, recrystallization and grain growth.
2. To analyse fatigue crack propagation, effect of metallurgical variables, creep deformation mechanism apply diffusion theory.
3. Construct and interpret the phase equilibrium diagrams and Iron-Iron carbide equilibrium diagram
4. Explain the behavior of materials upon heat treatment, construct and interpret TTT diagram and appreciate the importance of case hardening
5. Describe various metallic and non-metallic materials and select them for automobiles.

### UNIT-I

Imperfections in crystals, Dislocations in crystals, Types of dislocations, Critical resolved shear stress, Effect of slip and twinning on the plastic deformation, Jogs and its effect on yield phenomenon, Hall-Petch equation, Ornge Pell effect, cold and hot working, strain hardening and Bauchinger effect, recovery, Recrystallization, Grain growth and its effect on mechanical properties of metals.

**Fracture:** Types of fracture in metals, modes of fracture, Griffith theory of brittle fracture, Crack propagation, ductile fracture, Fracture under combined stress.

### UNIT-II

**Fatigue:** S-N curve, Structure of fatigue fracture specimen. Fatigue crack propagation, effect of metallurgical variables on fatigue of metal, low cycle fatigue, cumulative fatigue and fatigue damage, Experimental determination of fatigue strength (RR-Moore Test), Factors to be considered for the improvement of the fatigue life.

**Creep:** Creep strength, creep curve, creep deformation mechanisms, creep test, differences between creep curve and stress rupture curve.

**Diffusion:** Fick's law of diffusion, application of diffusion theory in mechanical engineering.

### UNIT-III

**Structure of Alloys:** Construction and interpretation of thermal equilibrium diagram of binary nonferrous alloys, study of eutectic, eutectoid, peritectic, peritectoid reactions. Iron-Iron Carbide Equilibrium diagram, construction and interpretation. Types of plain carbon steels, cast iron and their properties and characteristics.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Heat Treatment:** Annealing, Normalising, Hardening, Tempering, Construction and interpretation of T.T.T Curve. Austempering and Martempering.

**Case Hardening:** Carburising, Nitriding, Carbo-nitriding, Flame Hardening and Induction Hardening. Brief introduction of Age hardening.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Selection of materials:** Criteria of selecting materials for automotive components viz Cylinder block, Cylinder head, Piston, Piston ring, Gudgeon pin, Connecting rod, Crank shaft, Crank case, Cam, Cam shaft, Engine valve, Gear wheel, Clutch plate, Axle bearings, Chassis, Spring, body panel radiator, brake lining etc. Application of non-metallic materials such as composite, ceramic and polymers in automobile.

**Testing of materials:** Universal testing machine-tension, compression, bending and shear tests, Hardness testing- Rockwell, Brinnell's and Vicker's diamond methods. Toughness measurement- Izod and Charpy methods, Torsion test.

**Non-Destructive Testing methods:** Ultrasonic testing, Magnetic Particle Testing, Liquid penetrant testing, Radiographic testing, Eddy Current Testing, Visual Testing and Thermal/Infra-Red Testing.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. V. Raghavan, Material Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 4<sup>th</sup> edition. 1994
2. S.H. Avner, Introduction to physical metallurgy, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. 1997
3. S.P Nayak, Engineering Metallurgy and Material Science, Charotar publishing House, 6<sup>th</sup> edition. 1995
4. E. Dieter, Mechanical Metallurgy, Metric Edition. Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition. 1997
5. Serope kalpakjain and Steven R- Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering & Technology, Pearson, 4<sup>th</sup> edition. 2006.
6. Khanna.O.P. Material Science and Metallurgy, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1992.
7. Kapoor, Material Science and Processes, New India Publishing House, 1987.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC264AE</b>	<b>Automotive Chassis Components Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

It is intended to make the students to

- Know the constructional details of automobile frame, front & rear axles
- Work on different types of clutches, differential, gear boxes, brakes, suspension systems used in automobiles along with their components
- Assembling and disassembling of clutches, front axle, rear axle, steering, braking, suspension systems and differential gear box.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Identify the different automotive components.
2. To identify, assemble and disassemble different types of Braking system and distinguish between them.
3. To identify, assemble and disassemble different types of suspension systems.
4. To demonstrate working of steering, front axles and rear axles.
5. To demonstrate working of the clutches, suspension systems and differential gear box.

**List of Experiments:**

**Study and measurement of following chassis frames:**

1. Light Motor Vehicle frame
2. Heavy Duty Vehicle frame

**Study, Disassembling and Assembling:**

3. Front Axle
4. Rear Axle
5. Differential
6. Steering Systems along with any two types of steering gear box
7. Braking Systems: Hydraulic, Servo Vacuum, compressed air power brakes
8. Leaf Spring, coil spring, torsion bar spring, hydraulic shock absorber
9. Assembly of different types of clutches
10. Gear Box
11. Transfer Case

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC265AE</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Testing for Automobile Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

It is intended to make the students

- To know and understand the experiments on various materials to assess their behavior / limitations.
- To understand the Shear force, bending moment and deflections of different types of beams.
- To know the structure of Ferrous and Non-Ferrous materials, properties and their practical applications.
- To understand the heat treatment process of steel

**Course Outcomes**

1. Prepare specimen for metallographic observation
2. Analyse and identify low, medium and high carbon steels, different types of cast irons, non-ferrous alloys, from the study of their microstructure
3. Underlines the importance of grain size in evaluating the desired mechanical properties.
4. Correlate the heat treatment methods and the mechanical properties obtained.
5. Analyse and identify microstructures after annealing, normalizing, hardening and tempering Relate the properties of the materials using image analyser

**List of Experiments:**

1. Direct tension test on plain carbon steels
2. Young's modulus of metal specimen by direct tension test
3. Brinell's and Rockwell's hardness test
4. Compression test
5. Torsion test to determine the rigidity modulus of a shaft
6. Fatigue test
7. Procedure of metallurgical specimen preparation
8. Study of metallurgical microscope
9. Study of Iron-Iron Carbon diagram
10. Metallographic study and analysis of plain carbon steels, cast iron, non-ferrous alloys like: brass, bronze, Al—Si alloys.
11. Demonstration of heat treatment process
12. Study of microstructure after hardening, normalizing and annealing of steel specimen.

**Note:** minimum ten experiments should be conducted in the semester

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Civil Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)  
(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**  
**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**  
**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Civil Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	MC204CE	Overview of Civil Engineering*	1	-	-	1	30	-	-	-
4	HS203MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
8	PC221CE	Solid Mechanics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC222CE	Engineering Geology	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
10	PC223CE	Surveying and Geomatics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
11	PC251CE	Engineering Geology Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
12	PC252CE	Surveying Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>21</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial      P: Practical      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

\* Mandatory Course for Civil Engineering Students only

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	-

### Course Objectives

The course is introduced

- To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.
- To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India & Their Philosophy.
- To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.
2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.
3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.
4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.
5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.
6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position Paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC204CE</b>	<b>Overview of Civil Engineering</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	1	-	-	-	25	-	-

#### Course Objectives

- To provide the understanding the fundamental concepts of Civil Engineering
- To provide an illustration of the significance of Civil Engineering Profession in satisfying societal needs.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able o:

1. Understand the relevance of civil engineering in the society & describe the uses of various construction materials
2. Explain the new technology/concepts of architecture in planning
3. Remember the basics of surveying, transportation and geotechnical systems
4. Remember the basics of environmental, water resources and structural engineering systems
5. Remember the various software used in the field of civil engineering

#### UNIT-I

**Relevance of Civil Engineering:** History of Civil Engineering- Introduction to various disciplines of civil engineering; Relevance of civil engineering in the overall infrastructure development of the country. Civil Engineering's global impact (social, economic, environmental) on the society.

Professional Ethics - Entrepreneurial possibilities in Civil Engineering.

**Materials for Construction:** Engineering properties, classification, types and uses of Stones, Bricks, Lime, Cement, Sand, Mortar, Steel, Concrete, Tiles, Timber, Aluminium, Paints and Varnishes, Miscellaneous, Glass, Rubber, PVC, Plaster of Paris.

#### UNIT-II

**Principles of Architecture:** Understanding fundamental principles such as contrast, proportion, scale, balance, symmetry/asymmetry, rhythm, axis, hierarchy, datum, character, colour, unity, harmony, dominance, and climax.

**Planning of Buildings:** National Building Code of India (2016), Building bye-laws and zoning regulations- building line, height of building, dimensions & space requirement in relation to body measurements space design for passage between walls, service access, stair, ramps, and elevators, F.S.I., setbacks, ventilation and zoning regulations. Orientation and selection of site for Buildings-Preparation of a scaled sketch of the plan of a simple single storeyed building in a given site plan

#### UNIT-III

**Introduction to Surveying:** Principles and objectives of surveying- Introduction to recent advances in Surveying, Electronic Total Stations, DTM (Digital Terrain Models); Remote Sensing, GIS (Geographic Information System), GPS (Global Positioning System), LIDAR (Light Detection and Ranging).

**Introduction to Transportation Engineering:** Investments in transport infrastructure development in India for different modes of transport; Developments and challenges in integrated transport development in India: road, rail, port and harbour and airport sector; Intelligent Transport Systems.

**Introduction to Geotechnical Engineering:** Basics of soil mechanics, rock mechanics and geology; various types of foundations; rock Mechanics and its relationship with soil mechanics and engineering geology.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Introduction to Environmental Engineering:** Water treatment systems; Effluent treatment systems; Solid waste management; Sustainability in Construction.

**Introduction to Water Resources Engineering:** Fundamentals of fluid flow, basics of water supply systems; Underground Structures; Multi-purpose reservoir projects, hydro power projects.

**Introduction to Structural Engineering:** Types of Structures: Masonry type, load bearing, framed structure, RCC & Steel Structures, Types of buildings; tall structures; various types of bridges; Water retaining structures, Non-Destructive testing systems, Rehabilitation and retrofitting.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Computational Methods in Civil Engineering:** Overview, features, applications and system

Requirements of typical software used in Civil Engineering: AUTOCAD, STAAD, ETABS, SAP2000, MXRoads, VISSIM, PLAXIS, ARCGIS, NASTRAN, NISA, ANSYS, PRIMAVERA, MATLAB, Building Information Modelling (BIM)

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. Edward Allen and Joseph Iano, *Fundamentals of Building Construction: Materials and Methods*, 5th Edition, December 10, 2008
2. Birdie G.S. and Birdie JS., *Water supply and Sanitary Engineering*, Dhanpatrai Publishers, Delhi, 6th Edition, 2002.
3. James Williamson, *Surveying & Field Work; A Practical Text-Book on Surveying, Levelling & Setting-Out*, - Paperback – Import, 1 May 2012
4. Rangwala, S.C., *Engineering Materials*, Charotar Publishing House, Anand, 2012.
5. Natarajan K.V., *Basic Civil Engineering*, Dhanalakshmi, Chennai, 2012
6. Raju. K.V.B, Ravichandran. P.T, *Basics of Civil Engineering*, Ayyappa Publications, Chennai, 2012.
7. National Building Code of India, 2016
8. Gopi, S., *Basic Civil Engineering*, Pearson Publishers
9. Kandyia, A. A., *Elements of Civil Engineering*, Charotar Publishing house
10. Mamlouk, M. S., and Zaniewski, J. P., *Materials for Civil and Construction Engineering*, Pearson Publishers

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS203MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behavior.

### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behavior:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

### UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

### UNIT – III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

### UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankara subrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

### UNIT-II

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

### UNIT-III

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

### UNIT-IV

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

### UNIT-V

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221CE</b>	<b>Solid Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of and problem solving skills in

- Concepts of the stress and strain for different materials and application to longitudinally stressed bars
- Evaluating shear forces and bending moments in beams, pure bending theory and determination of the bending stresses in beams
- Determining the stresses for the shearing stresses, combined action of direct load and bending moment
- Pure torsion theory and application to different types of springs.
- Evaluating principal stresses in multi-axially loaded members, applications in estimating the best failure criteria in solid materials and evaluation of stresses & strains in thin-walled pressure vessels

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of stress and strain in the analysis and design of axially loaded members.
2. Analyse determinate beams to determine shear forces, bending moments and determine the bending stress distribution in beams.
3. Determine the shear stress distribution in a beams and also the stresses in beams subjected to combined axial and bending loads.
4. Evaluate the stresses and strains of circular members subjected to torsion and calculate the power required for torsional revolutions of shafts.
5. Analyse the combined stresses at a point to evaluate principal stresses, and their applications in evaluating failure criteria in various materials and pressure vessels

### UNIT-I

**Simple Stresses and Strains:** Definitions of stresses and strains, Hooke's Law, Modulus of Elasticity, Stress - Strain curve for ductile materials, Elastic constants, compound bars and temperature stresses.

**Strain Energy:** Strain energy and resilience in statically determinate bars subjected to gradually applied, suddenly applied, impact and shock loads.

### UNIT-II

**Compound Stresses:** Stresses on oblique planes, principal stresses and planes. Mohr's circle of stress. Theories of Failure based on maximum principal stress, maximum principal strain, maximum shear stress, maximum strain energy and maximum shear strain energy

**Application to pressure vessels:** Thin cylinders subjected to internal fluid pressure, volumetric change. Thick Cylinders: Lamé's equations, stresses under internal and external fluid pressures, Compound cylinders, Shrink fit pressure.

### UNIT-III

**Shear Force and Bending Moment:** Different types of beams and loads, shear force and bending moment diagrams for cantilever, and simply supported beams with and without over hangs subjected to different kinds of loads viz., point loads, uniformly distributed loads, uniformly varying loads and couples.

**Bending Stresses in Beams:** Assumptions in theory of simple bending, Derivation of flexure equation, Moment of resistance, calculation of stresses in statically determinate beams for different loads and different types of structural sections.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Shear Stress in Beams:** Derivation of equation of shear stresses, distribution across rectangular, circular, T and I section.

**Direct and Bending Stresses:** Direct loading, Eccentric loading, limit of eccentricity, Core of sections, rectangular and circular, solid and hollow sections

#### **UNIT-V**

**Torsion:** Theory of pure torsion in solid and hollow circular shafts, shear stress, angle of twist, strength and stiffness of shafts, Transmission of Power. Combined torsion and bending with and without end thrust. Determination of principal stresses and maximum shear stress. Equivalent bending moment and equivalent twisting moment.

**Springs:** Close and open coiled helical springs under axial load and axial twist, Carriage springs.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. D.S. Prakash Rao, *Strength of Materials- A Practical Approach*, Universities Press, 1999.
2. R.K. Rajput, *A Textbook of Strength of Materials*, S. Chand Publications, 2007.
3. R. Subramanian, *Strength of Materials*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2005.
4. S. S. Bhavikatti, *Strength of materials*, Vikas Publishing House, 2002.
5. Ferdinand P Beer, Johnston and De Wolf., *Mechanics of Materials*, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2004.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222CE</b>	<b>Engineering Geology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Mineralogy, rock formation & types and geological structures
- Rock weathering, formation & classification of soils
- Geomorphology and rock mechanics
- Utility of rocks as a construction material with qualifying properties
- Geological problems associated with dams, reservoirs, tunnels and other geological hazards

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Identify various minerals, rocks and analyse geological structures.
2. Explain rock weathering, classify various soils and understand hydrogeology.
3. Classify landforms based on their geomorphology and evaluate the engineering properties of rocks.
4. Examine rocks for their suitability in various construction applications.
5. Investigate and identify the geological problems in dams, reservoirs and tunnels, and explain the geological causes of earthquakes, tsunamis and landslides.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Engineering geology useful to civil engineering

**Mineralogy:** Mineral, Origin and composition. Physical properties of minerals, susceptibility of minerals to weathering, Rock forming minerals.

**Rocks:** Igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks Geological description and Indian occurrence of Granite, Basalt, Dolerite, Gabbro, Laterite, Sandstone Shale, Limestone Slate, Gneiss, Quartzite, Marble, Khondalite and Chamockite.

**Geological Structures:** Folds, joints and faults: Fundamental types, mechanism origin and classification; Field identification and Engineering analysis of geological structures

### UNIT-II

**Rock Weathering:** Processes and end-products of weathering; susceptibility of rocks to weathering, Assessment of the degree of weathering and its classification.

**Geology of Soils:** Formation, geological classification, description and Engineering use of soils Types of Indian soils.

**Hydrogeology:** Hydrologic cycle, water table, aquifers, occurrence of ground water in various lithological formations, geological control for ground water movement, springs, ground water exploration and ground water provinces of India.

### UNIT-III

**Geomorphology:** Evolution, characteristics features and Engineering, considerations of fluvial, Aeolian, glacial and marine land forms.

**Rock Mechanics:** Engineering properties of rocks Stress-Strain behaviour of rocks. Site Investigation: Aerial Photographs, Electrical: Resistivity and Seismic refraction methods.

**UNIT- IV**

**Rock as a Construction Material:** Geological considerations for the selection of Concrete aggregate, Highway and Runway aggregates, building stones, Decorative stones, Roofing and facing stones.

**Geology of Dams and Reservoirs:** Types of Dams, Problems associated with Dam foundations and reservoirs, Engineering Geological investigations for demand water tightness in reservoir site, Analysis of dam failure; Engineering Geology of major Dam sites of India

**UNIT-V**

**Tunnels:** Stand-up time of different rocks, Engineering Geological investigations of tunnels in rock, problems in tunnelling.

**Geological Hazards:** Geological aspects of Earthquakes, Tsunamis and Landslides;

***Suggested Readings:***

1. F.G. Bell, *Engineering Geology*, Elsevier, 2007.
2. Dimitri P. Krynine and William R. Judd, *Principles of Engineering Geology & Geotechnics*, CBS Publishers & Distributors, First Edition, 1998.
3. B.P. Attewell and I.W. Fanner, *Principles of Engineering Geology*, Chapman and Hall 1976.
4. Officers of the Geological Survey of India, *Engineering Geology Case Histories*, Miscellaneous Pub. No. 29, 1975.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC223CE</b>	<b>Surveying and Geomatics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- To study the basic concepts & Principles of Surveying
- To know the field applications and concepts of levelling survey & Contouring
- To Know the importance of theodolite, total station and their practical applications
- Study the basic concept of trigonometrical levelling, and field applications
- Analyse the horizontal and vertical curves for survey work related to Roads & Railways
- Know the principles of aerial photogrammetry and its applications
- Study the various applications of GPS and remote sensing for field work.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basic principles of surveying.
2. Computation of lengths, areas, bearings of given field work.
3. Understand the basic working principles of theodolite and total station
4. Computation of setting out data for horizontal and vertical curves by various methods.
5. Understand and learn the basic concepts related to Photogrammetry, RS and GPS.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction to Surveying:** Classification and principles of surveying, Survey stations, Survey lines, Direct and indirect ranging, Bearing systems and conversions, correction of bearings for magnetic declination and local attraction. Plane Table surveying: Orientation and its importance, methods of plane table surveying. Levelling: Principles of levelling, booking and reducing levels; differential, reciprocal levelling, profile levelling and cross sectioning; Autolevel, Errors in Levelling; Contouring: Characteristics, methods and uses of contours; Computation of Areas and Volumes- Simpson’s and Trapezoidal rule.

**UNIT-II**

**Theodolite Survey:** Introduction to Theodolite, Definitions; Fundamental lines of a Theodolite; Temporary Adjustments; Measurement of horizontal and vertical angle; Coordinates & their computations, Omitted measurements, Gales Traverse Table; Trigonometric levelling: Calculations of elevations and distances of accessible and inaccessible objects by single and double plane methods.

**UNIT-III**

**Curves:** Theory of simple curves, setting out of simple curves by linear and angular methods; Elements of simple compound curve & Reverse curve; Elements of Transition curve: length of transition curve; Vertical Curves-Length of vertical curve- Elements of Summit and sag curves.

**UNIT-IV**

**Modern Field Survey Systems:** Principle & Types of EDM instruments, Total Station: Parts of a Total Station, Advantages and Applications; Field Procedure for total station survey; Global Positioning Systems- Segments, GPS measurements, errors and biases.

**UNIT-V**

**Photogrammetric Surveying:** Introduction, Basic concepts, perspective geometry of aerial photograph, relief displacements, terrestrial photogrammetry, flight planning.

**Remote Sensing:** Introduction: Electromagnetic Spectrum, interaction of electromagnetic radiation with the atmosphere and earth surface, remote sensing data acquisition: platforms and sensors.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. B.C. Punmia, *Surveying Vol.1,2 & 3*, Lakshmi Publishers, NewDelhi,1994.
2. Arora K.R., *Surveying Vol.1&2*, Standard Book House, New Delhi, 2005.
3. T.M. Lillesand and R.W. Kiefer, *Remote Sensing and Image Interpretation*, John Wiley & Sons, 1994.
4. M.Chandra, *Advanced Surveying*, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 2000.
5. Anji Reddy, M., *Remote Sensing and Geographical Information System*, B.S. Publications, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC251CE</b>	<b>Engineering Geology Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Objectives**

This course gives a practical hands-on experience to students to study and evaluate the physical and engineering properties of minerals and rocks, and provides exposure to various geological tests

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Identify the physical and engineering properties of minerals and rocks (Exp 1-3)
2. Analyse and measure structural aspects of rocks using models (Exp 4,5,10)
3. Carry out field experiment and studies such as VES (Exp 6)
4. Perform studies such as Stereoscopic study of photographs, seismic refraction survey and Slake durability test (Exp 7, 8, 12)
5. Study the topographical and GSI maps (Exp 9, 11)

**List of Experiments:**

1. Identification and description of physical properties of minerals
2. Identification and description of geological and geotechnical characteristics of rocks
3. Determination of apparent specific gravity, porosity and water absorption of different rocks
4. Study of structural geology models (wooden models)
5. Measurement of dip of planar feature by clinometers compass
6. Vertical electrical sounding VES field experiment
7. Stereoscopic study of aerial photographs pertaining to landforms, vegetation and water bodies
8. Seismic refraction survey to determine depth to bedrock
9. Study of topographical maps
10. Structural geology problems (strike, dip, three point problems)
11. Study of geological survey of India (GSI works) maps and reports
12. Slake durability test on soft rock

**Note:** At least 10 experiments should be conducted in the semester

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC252CE</b>	<b>Surveying Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To study and understand the different methods involved in survey field work
- To know the importance of theodolite, total station and their practical applications
- To study the basic concept of trigonometrical levelling, and field applications
- To analyse the curves for survey work related to Roads and Railways
- To study the applications of GPS for field work.

### Course Outcomes

After completing the course, the students will be able to

1. Compute lengths, areas and bearings of the given field work
2. Understand the basic working principles of theodolite and total station
3. Compute setting out data for setting out of horizontal curves by various methods
4. Understand and learn the basic concepts related to GPS

### List of Experiments:

1. Applications of chain traversing to locate a building and field objects by taking perpendicular and oblique offsets and recording in the field book.
2. Study of prismatic compass and setting out a polygon
3. Planetable survey: Radiation & Intersection methods
4. Introduction to levelling: Differential levelling using dumpy/Auto level
5. Profile and cross-sectional levelling using Dumpy/Auto level
6. Measurement of horizontal angles by repetition and reiteration methods using Vernier Theodolite.
7. Measurement of vertical angle: Application to simple problems of height and distance by measuring angle of elevation and depression
8. Single plane method: Determination of R.L. of an elevated Object using two Instrument Stations which are placed in a same vertical plane-when base of the Object inaccessible.
9. Two plane method: Determination of R.L. of an elevated Object using two Instrument Stations which are not placed in the same vertical plane-when base of the Object inaccessible.
10. Setting out of a simple circular curve by linear method
11. Setting out of a simple circular curve by angular method
12. Introduction to Total station and applications: To determine difference in elevation of any two given points. The introduction includes, setting up of the Total station over a station, input values, field measurements, downloading of the data into a computer.
13. Total station and applications: Application to simple problems of height and distance by measuring angle of elevation and depression and determination of R.L of the target object.
14. Total station and applications: Determination of area enclosed in a closed traverse having minimum 5 stations. Plot the measured values by using a software package.
15. Global Positioning System (GPS): Determination of Latitude and Longitude of any four stations and computation of the area.

**Note:** At least 12 experiments must be performed during the semester

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Civil Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS205MT	Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES212ME	Elements of Mechanical Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC231CE	Mechanics of Materials and Structures	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232CE	Fluid Mechanics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233CE	Materials: Testing and Evaluation	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC261CE	Solid Mechanics Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC262CE	Materials: Testing and Evaluation Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>22</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, CE: Civil Engineering,  
 ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV–Semester and credits will be awarded in V–Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

#### UNIT-I

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

#### UNIT-II

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

#### UNIT-III

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

#### UNIT-IV

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

#### UNIT-V

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      To expose the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Features of technical communication</li> <li>➤ Types of professional correspondence</li> <li>➤ Techniques of report writing</li> <li>➤ Basics of manual writing</li> <li>➤ Aspects of data transfer and presentations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handle technical communication effectively</li> <li>2. Use different types of professional correspondence</li> <li>3. Use various techniques of report writing</li> <li>4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing</li> <li>5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical communication: Principles and Practice* (3rd ed.). New Delhi, OUP.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective technical Communication* (2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced technical communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied writing for technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of financial statements</li> <li>➤ To provide the understanding of financial system</li> <li>➤ To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects</li> <li>➤ To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.</li> <li>2. Take decisions on selection of projects.</li> <li>3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.</li> <li>4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.</li> <li>5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

#### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit- Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

#### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

#### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

#### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS205MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear Partial Differentiation Equations, Lagranges’s equation, Non-linear First Order equations, Charpit’s method.

**UNIT-II:** Second-order linear equations and their classification, Method of separation of variables, vibration of stretched string wave equation, one dimensional heat equation, two dimensional heat equation, solution of Laplace’s equation.

**UNIT-III:** Probability distributions: Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V :** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances , Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES212ME</b>	<b>Elements of Mechanical Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To learn certain fundamental topics related to mechanical engineering
- To understand and applications of thermodynamics.
- To understand the working principles of IC engines, gas turbines, hydraulic turbines and pumps.
- To understand the basic modes of heat transfer
- To familiarize the design and working principles of transmission Systems and various manufacturing processes.

#### Course Outcomes

1. State and differentiate various classifications of IC engines and reciprocating air compressors with specific focus on similarities and differences between (i) 2 stroke and 4 stroke engines and (ii) CI and SI engines. Subsequently, the student would be able to compute the performance parameters of the engines and gas turbines.
2. Compare various types of heat transfer, analyse the governing equations, understand the applications of heat exchangers and solve related problems
3. Demonstrate the working principles of hydraulic turbines and pumps
4. Classify different types of power transmission systems like gears, gear trains, belts, ropes etc. with emphasis on their kinematic mechanisms and solve related problems
5. Understand various manufacturing processes like, welding, , machining, etc. and recognize their suitability for manufacturing of different industrial products

#### UNIT-I

**IC Engines:** Working of four stroke and two stroke petrol and diesel engine with p-V diagrams, valve timing diagram, calculation of indicated power, brake power, specific fuel consumption, mechanical and thermal efficiencies.

**Gas Turbines:** Classification, calculation of efficiency of simple open gas turbine cycle (joule cycle/Brayton cycle) and applications.

#### UNIT-II

**Heat Transfer:** Basic modes of heat transfer, Fourier's law of conduction, Newton's law of cooling, Stefan-Boltzmann law of radiation. One dimensional steady state conduction heat transfer through plane walls without heat generation.

**Heat exchangers:** Classification and application of heat exchangers in industry, derivation of LMTD in parallel and counter-flow heat exchangers and problems

#### UNIT-III

**Hydraulic turbines:** Classification, working principle, calculation of overall efficiencies of Pelton wheel and Francis turbines.

**Hydraulic pumps:** definition and classifications

**Reciprocating pump:** classification, working principle and limitations.

**Centrifugal pump:** classification, working principle and limitations

**UNIT-IV**

**Power Transmission Elements: Gears:** Definitions and uses of Spur, helical & Bevel gears.

**Gear trains:** Classifications and simple problems on simple/compound & Reverted gear train.

**Belt drives:** Definitions of velocity ratio, creep and slip, open and cross belt drives.

**UNIT-V**

**Basic Manufacturing Processes:**

**Welding:** Definitions and method of soldering, brazing and welding and differences. Brief description of Arc welding and Oxy- Acetylene welding.

**Machining:** Working mechanism of Lathe, Milling and grinding machines.

**Additive Manufacturing:** introduction to 3D printing and applications.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. R.K. Rajput "Thermal Engineering", Laxmi Publications, 2005
2. C. Sachdeva "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass transfer", Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2004.
3. P.N. Rao "Manufacturing Technology", Vol. 1 & 2, Tata McGraw, 2010.
4. S.S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2010.
5. Bansal, R.K. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi publications(p)ltd. Delhi, 1995

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC231CE</b>	<b>Mechanics of Materials and Structures</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of the:

- Phenomenon of buckling of columns using Euler's formula, secant and straight line formula.
- Methods of evaluation of deflections of beams due to transverse loads
- Analysis of indeterminate beams by applying the principles of equilibrium and compatibility in deformation.
- Concept of strain energy principle and its applications to evaluate the displacements and redundant forces using energy principles.
- Theory of arches and analyse them with varying degrees of indeterminacy

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Evaluate the crippling load of columns for various end conditions using different formulas
2. Calculate the deflections of determinate beams due to transverse loads by various methods
3. Analyse statically indeterminate beams such as propped cantilever, fixed beams and continuous beams and draw the shear force and bending moment diagrams
4. Analyse the beams and frames and to find deflections by energy principle
5. Analyse the three hinged and two hinged arches, cables and suspension bridges

### UNIT-I

**Deflections in Beams:** Slope and deflection by double integration method for cantilever, simply supported beams and overhanging beams carrying one, two point loads, uniformly distributed load and uniformly varying load over entire span. Moment area method and conjugate beam method.

### UNIT-II

**Columns and Struts:** Euler's theory for long columns, different end conditions, equivalent length, Rankine's theory, Secant & Perry formula for eccentrically loading.

### UNIT-III

**Propped Cantilevers:** Cantilever beams on elastic and rigid props for point loads and uniformly distributed load only. Calculation of reactions, Bending moment and Shear force diagrams, and deflections.

**Fixed Beams:** Determination of shear force, bending moment slope and deflection in fixed beams with and without sinking of supports for point loads uniformly distributed load.

**Continuous Beams:** Determination of moments in continuous beams with and without sinking of supports by theorem of three moments, Bending moment and Shear force diagrams.

### UNIT - IV

**Energy Methods:** Elastic Strain energy for various types of loading, Work-energy principle, Castigliano's theorems, Unit load method. Applications in evaluation of deflections of statically determinate beams and trusses. Maxwell's theorem of reciprocal deflections and Betti's law.

**Redundant Trusses and Frames:** Analysis of plane trusses with one degree of redundancy (internal / external) and plane frames with one degree of redundancy, Lack of fit and temperature effect.

**UNIT-V**

**Elastic Theory of Arches:** Eddy's theorem, three hinged parabolic and segmental arches, determination of horizontal thrust, bending moment, normal thrust and radial shear for static loading,

Two hinged arches: parabolic and segmental, determination of horizontal thrust, bending moment, normal thrust and radial shear for static loading.

**Cables and Suspension bridges:** Stresses in suspended loaded cables, length of cable, simple suspension bridge with 3-hinged stiffening girders for static load

***Suggested Readings:***

1. D.S. Prakash Rao, Strength of Materials- A Practical Approach, Universities Press,1999.
2. R.K. Rajput, A Textbook of Strength of Materials, S. Chand Publications,2007.
3. R. Subramanian, Strength of Materials, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2005.
4. R.K. Bansal, Strength of materials, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi,2010.
5. S. S. Bhavikatti, Strength of materials, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi,2002.
6. S. S. Bhavikatti, Structural Analysis I & II, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi,2002.
7. Devdas Menon, Structural Analysis, Narosa Publishing House, 2009.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232CE</b>	<b>Fluid Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of:

- The concepts of fluid mechanics – statics, kinematics and dynamics
- The properties of fluid, pressure, pressure measurements and problems in fluid statics
- The fluid kinematics, including types of flows, fluid path lines and continuity equations
- The principles of fluid dynamics
- The flow measurement devices and applications

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Classify the fluids based on their properties
2. Solve problems on pressure calculations, hydrostatic forces on bodies and buoyancy
3. Relate types of flows with the corresponding mathematical equations
4. Apply Euler's, Bernoulli's and Momentum equation to solve fluid dynamic problems
5. Apply principles of fluid dynamics to make flow measurement calculations

### UNIT-I

**Fluid Properties:** Basic Concepts and Definitions: Distinction between a fluid and a solid; Density, Specific weight, Specific gravity, Kinematic and dynamic viscosity; variation of viscosity with temperature, Newton law of viscosity; vapour pressure, boiling point, cavitation; surface tension, capillarity, Bulk modulus of elasticity, compressibility.

### UNIT-II

**Fluid Statics:** Fluid Pressure: Pressure at a point, Pascal's law, Piezometer, U-Tube Manometer, Single Column Manometer, U-Tube Differential Manometer, Micro manometers. pressure gauges, Hydrostatic pressure and force: horizontal, vertical and inclined surfaces, Buoyancy and Meta-centre definitions

### UNIT-III

**Fluid Kinematics:** Classification of fluid flow: steady and unsteady flow; uniform and non-uniform flow; laminar and turbulent flow; rotational and irrotational flow; compressible and incompressible flow; ideal and real fluid flow; one, two and three dimensional flows; vortex flows; Stream line, path line, streak line and stream tube; One, two and three-dimensional continuity equations in Cartesian coordinates

### UNIT-IV

**Fluid Dynamics:** Surface and body forces; Equations of motion, Euler's equation; Bernoulli's equation, derivation; Energy Principle; Applications of Bernoulli's equation, Momentum principle; Forces exerted by Fluid flow on pipe bends.

### UNIT-V

**Flow Measurements:** Measurement of discharge, Venturimeter, Orifice-meter, Nozzle meter, Elbow meter, Rotameter, Orifices and mouth pieces, Notches and weirs; Measurement of velocity, Piezometers.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. K.Subramanya, '*Theory and Applications of Fluid Mechanics*', Tata McGraw- Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 1993
2. Vijay Gupta and Santosh K.Gupta, '*Fluid Mechanics and its applications*', Wiley Eastern Ltd., NewDelhi,1984
3. K.L.Kumar, '*Engineering Fluid Mechanics*', Eurasia Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009
4. Vallentine, H.R. '*Applied Hydrodynamics*', Butterworths & Co Ltd., London,1959

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233CE</b>	<b>Materials: Testing and Evaluation</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

- To impart knowledge of basic building materials used in civil engineering
- To impart knowledge on properties and durability of concrete.
- To enable the students to understand the concept of mix design
- To impart knowledge on the special concretes
- To facilitate the students to know concreting under special circumstances

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Know the properties of basic materials using in civil engineering
2. Remember the constituents required for making concrete.
3. Analyse the characteristics and properties of concrete
4. Apply the concepts of mix design for making concrete.
5. Implement various special concretes and concreting methods based on the scenario.

## UNIT-I

**Basic Construction Materials:** Stones: Types and properties of natural stone materials, criteria for selection, Tests on stones, uses of stones, Treatment of stones; Bricks: classification, manufacturing types, tests; Timber: General characteristics of wood, defects of wood, preservation of wood and its applications, commercial forms of timber; Steel: types and properties, advantages and uses.

## UNIT-II

### Constituents of Concrete

**Cement:** Ingredients, Manufacture, Chemical composition, basic properties of cement compounds, Hydration of cement- heat of hydration, physical properties of Portland cements, Indian standard tests and specification, various types and grades of cement, storage of cement.

**Aggregates:** Classification of aggregates based on size, shape, unit weight and its geological origin. Characteristics of aggregates, Strength of aggregate, particle shape and texture, specific gravity, bulk density, porosity, moisture content of aggregate, bulking of fine aggregate, deleterious substance in aggregate, soundness of aggregate, alkali-aggregate reaction, sieve analysis: - grading curves, fineness modulus, grading requirements, grading of fine and coarse aggregates, zoning, IS tests and specification for aggregates for concrete.

## UNIT-III

### Constituents of Concrete

**Water:** General Requirements-quality of mixing water, effect of impurities in water on properties of concrete.

**Admixtures:** Additives and admixtures, types, necessity and benefit Mineral admixture: Fly ash, silica fume, blast furnace slag, and other pozzolanic materials. Chemical admixtures: Accelerator, retarder, water reducing elements, plasticizer and super-plasticizer, their functions and dosage. IS specification for admixtures for concrete.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Cement Concrete:** Nominal and Design Mixes, steps of manufacture of concrete: proportioning, batching, mixing, transporting, placing, compacting, curing and finishing of concrete.

Studies on Fresh concrete: Workability: Definition, factor affecting workability, various tests as per IS code, Segregation and bleeding, stiffening, re-tempering. Curing- necessity and various methods, micro-cracking.

Studies on Hardened concrete: Testing on hardened concrete: Compression test, flexural strength of concrete, indirect tension test methods, factors influencing strength results, Accelerated strength tests, determination of modulus of elasticity, in-situ strength determination, variation in test results, Non- destructive strength tests: Ultrasonic pulse velocity tests, rebound hammer test.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Miscellaneous Building Materials:** Cement mortar plastering, Pointing, White and Colour washing, Paints and Varnishes. Types of Flooring. Miscellaneous materials like Glass, Bitumen, Polymers, Industrial waste products and Thin Wires.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. P. C Varghese, Building Materials, Prentice Hall of India.
2. S.K. Duggal, Building Materials, 4th edition New Age Publication
3. M S Shetty; Concrete Technology, S.Chand Publication New Delhi
4. P. K. Mehta and Paulo J. M. Montero, "Concrete: micro structure, properties and materials", The McGraw Hill Company
5. A.R Santhakumar; Concrete Technology, Oxford University Press
6. A. M. Neville; Properties of Concrete, Pearson Education
7. Krishna Raju N., Design of Concrete Mixes, CBS publishers
8. IS 456-2000
9. IS 10262 – 2009
10. IS 269-1989
11. IS 516-1959
12. IS 1786-1985
13. IS 1893-2002
14. IS 12269-1987
15. IS 9103-1999
16. IS 8112-1989

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC261CE</b>	<b>Solid Mechanics Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the experiments on various materials to assess their behaviour and limitations
- To learn the brittle and ductile material failure patterns
- To understand the shear force, bending moment and deflection for different types of beams
- To know the rigidity modulus by conducting spring and torsion test

**Course Outcomes**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Evaluate Young's modulus, rigidity modulus, hardness number, flexural rigidity and impact strength of given specimens
2. Find the cracking stress and compressive strength of bricks
3. Determine the stiffness of close coiled helical springs
4. Find the deflection of a beam

**List of Experiments:**

**CYCLE –I**

1. Unit- axial tension test on a specimen of ductile material.
2. Stress – Strain characteristics of a ductile material.
3. Brunel's hardness test.
4. Compression test on brick.
5. Bending test on simply supported beam of Timber.
6. IPod impact test

**CYCLE –II**

7. Compression test on close coiled helical spring.
8. Torsion test on a specimen of ductile material.
9. Bending test on Cantilever beam of Aluminium.
10. Bending test on Simply supported beam of Steel.
11. Bending test on Fixed beam of Copper.
12. Charpy impact test.

**Note:** At least 10 experiments should be conducted.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262CE</b>	<b>Materials: Testing and Evaluation Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

- Testing of different materials under the action of various forces and determination of their characteristics experimentally.
- To make measurements of loads, displacements and strains relating these quantities.
- To know the strength and stiffness properties of structural elements.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Determine the physical properties of constituent materials of concrete.
2. Apply the mix design of concrete
3. Determine the workability of concrete
4. Determine the mechanical behavior of concrete subjected to Tension, compression, flexure by means of experiments.

**List of Experiments**

Tests on cement

1. Standard consistency of cement
2. Initial and final setting time of cement
3. Compressive strength of cement
4. Fineness of cement (by sieving)

Tests on aggregates (Fine aggregate & coarse aggregate)

5. Sieve analysis of aggregates
6. Fineness modulus, bulk density, void ratio and porosity
7. Bulking of fine aggregate (field and lab method)
8. Specific gravity of aggregate

Tests on fresh concrete

9. Slump test
10. Compaction factor test
11. Flow test

Tests on hardened concrete

12. Compressive strength of concrete
13. Modulus of elasticity of concrete
14. Flexural strength of concrete
15. Rebound hammer test

Tests on bricks

16. Compressive strength of burnt bricks
17. Water absorption tests on bricks

**Note:** At least 15 experiments should be conducted.

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Computer Science and Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019–2020)

(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**

**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**

**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Computer Science and Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS204ME	Operations Research	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES214EC	Basic Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES216EC	Digital Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC221CS	Data Structures and Algorithms	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC222CS	Discrete Mathematics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC223CS	Programming Languages	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	ES251EC	Basic Electronics Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC252CS	Data Structures and Algorithms Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
12	PC253CS	Advanced Computer Skills Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>780</b>		<b>24</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences

BS: Basic Science

ES: Engineering Science

MC: Mandatory Course

PC: Professional Core

L: Lecture T: Tutorial

P: Practical

D: Drawing

CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation

SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)

PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering, CS: Computer Science and Engineering

EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

1. Each contact hour is a clock hour
2. The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
3. All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
4. For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

**UNIT-I**

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

**UNIT-II**

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

**UNIT-III**

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

**UNIT-IV**

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	-

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.
- To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India & Their Philosophy.
- To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.
2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.
3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.
4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.
5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.
6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS204ME</b>	<b>Operations Research</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Use variables for formulating complex mathematical models in management science, industrial engineering and transportation models.
- Use the basic methodology for the solution of linear programming problems.
- Understand the mathematical tools that are needed to solve optimization problems like Transportation models and Assignment models.
- Understand the replacement models with change in money value considering with time and without time.
- Model a system as a queuing model and compute important performance measures

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Prepare the students to have the knowledge of Linear Programming Problem in Operations
2. Research at the end students would be able to understand the concept and develop the models for different applications.
3. Make students understand the concept Replacement models at the end students would able to explain various features and applications of replacement models in real time scenario.
4. Prepare the students to understand theory of Game in operations research at the end students would able to explain application of Game theory in decision making for a conflict
5. Prepare the students to have the knowledge of Sequencing model at the end student would able to develop optimum model for job scheduling.
6. Prepare students to understand Queuing theory concepts and various optimization techniques at the end students would able to develop models for waiting line cases.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Definition and Scope of Operations Research.

**Linear Programming:** Introduction, Formulation of linear programming problems, graphical method of solving LP problem, simplex method, maximization and minimization, Degeneracy in LPP, Unbounded and, Infeasible solutions.

**UNIT-II**

**Duality:** Definition, Relationship between primal and dual solutions, Economic Interpretation, Post optimal of sensitivity analysis, Dual Simplex Method.

**UNIT-III**

**Transportation Models:** Finding an initial feasible solution - North West corner method, least cost method, Vogel's Approximation method, Finding the optimal solution, optimal solution by stepping stone and MODI methods, Special cases in Transportation problems - Unbalanced Transportation problem.

**Assignment Problems:** Hungarian method of Assignment problem, Maximization in Assignment problem, unbalanced problem, problems with restrictions, travelling salesman problems.

**UNIT-IV**

**Replacement Models:** Introduction, replacement of items that deteriorate ignoring change in money value, replacement of items that deteriorate considering change in money value with time, replacement of items that fail suddenly - Individual replacement policy, Group replacement policy.

**Game Theory:** Introduction, 2 person zero sum games, Maximin - Minimax principle, Principle of Dominance, Solution for mixed strategy problems, Graphical method for  $2 \times n$  and  $m \times 2$  games.

**UNIT-V**

**Sequencing Models:** Introduction, General assumptions, processing  $n$  jobs through 2 machines, processing 'n' jobs through  $m$  machines, Processing 2 jobs through  $m$  machines

**Queuing Theory:** Introduction, single channel - Poisson arrivals - exponential service times with infinite population & finite population, Multi-channel - Poisson arrivals - Exponential service times with infinite population.

**Introduction to Optimization Techniques:** Single objective & Multi objective optimization Techniques like G.A, NSGA, P.Q.O & MPSO Techniques.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Hamdy, A. Taha, Operations Research-An Introduction, Sixth Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.
2. S.D. Sharma, Operations Research, Kedarnath, Ramnath & Co., Meerut, 2009.
3. Hrvey M. Wagner, Principles of Operations Research, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 1980.
4. V.K. Kapoor, Operations Research, S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
5. R. Paneer Selvam, Operations Research, Second Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
6. Data Reconciliation by Prof. Shanker Narasimha

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division—mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES214EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Study and analyse the rectifiers and regulator circuits.
2. Study and analyse the performance of BJTs, FETs on the basis of their operation and working.
3. Ability to analyse & design oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to analyse different logic gates & multi-vibrator circuits.
5. Ability to analyse different data acquisition systems

### UNIT-I

**PN Junction Diode:** Characteristics, Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, filters, ripple, regulation, TIF and efficiency, Zener diode and Zener diode regulators. CRT construction and CRO applications

### UNIT-II

**Transistors:** BJT construction and working, modes of operation, configurations of BJT (CB, CE, CC), small signal h-parameter model of CE, CE amplifier analysis. Construction and working of JFET, V-I characteristics of JFET.

### UNIT-III

**Feedback concepts:** Types of negative feedback – modification of gain, bandwidth, input and output impedances, applications.

**Oscillators:** RC Phase shift, Wein bridge, LC and crystal Oscillators (Qualitative treatment only).

### UNIT-IV

**Operational Amplifier:** OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator.

**Logic gate circuits** - Introduction to Digital systems- AND, NAND, NOR, XOR gates, Binary half adder, full adder.

### UNIT-V

**Data Acquisition Systems:** Construction and Operation of transducers- Strain guage LVDT, Thermocouple, Instrumentation systems.

**Data Converters:** R-2R Ladder DAC, Successive approximation and Flash ADC.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Robert Boylestad L. and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, PHI, 2007
2. Helfrick D and David Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements Techniques*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
3. Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES216EC</b>	<b>Digital Electronics</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To learn the principles of digital hardware and support given by it to the software.
- To explain the operation and design of combinational and arithmetic logic circuits.
- To design hardware for real world problems.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of this course the students will be able to

1. Understand the design process of digital hardware, use Boolean algebra to minimize the logical expressions and optimize the implementation of logical functions.
2. Understand the number representation and design combinational circuits like adders, MUX etc.
3. Design Combinational circuits using PLDS and write Verilog HDL code for basic gates and combinational circuits.
4. Analyse sequential circuits using flip-flops and design registers, counters.
5. Represent a sequential circuit using Finite State machine and apply state minimization techniques to design a FSM

**UNIT – I**

**Design Concepts:** Digital Hardware, Design process, Design of digital hardware. Introduction to logic circuits – Variables and functions, Logic gates and networks. Boolean algebra, Synthesis using gates, Design examples. Optimized implementation of logic functions using K-Map and Quine-McCluskey Tabular method

**UNIT – II**

**Number representation:** Addition and Subtraction of signed and unsigned numbers.

**Combinational circuit building blocks:** Half adder, Full adder, Multiplexers. Decoders. Encoders. Code converters, BCD to 7-segment converter, Arithmetic comparator circuits.

**UNIT – III**

**Design of combinational circuits using Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs):** General structure of a Programmable Array Logic (PAL), Programmable Logic Arrays (PLAs), Structure of CPLDs and FPGAs, 2-input and 3-input lookup tables (LUTs)

**Introduction to Verilog HDL:** Verilog code for basic logic gates, adders, decoders.

**UNIT – IV**

**Sequential Circuits:** Basic Latch, Gated SR Latch, gated D Latch, Master-Slave edge triggered flip-flops, T Flip-flop, JK Flip-flop, Excitation tables. Registers, Counters, Verilog code for flip-flops

**UNIT – V**

**Synchronous Sequential Circuits:** Basic Design Steps, Finite State machine (FSM) representation using Moore and Mealy state models, State minimization, Design of FSM for Sequence Generation and Detection, Algorithmic State Machine charts.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Moris Mano and Michael D Ciletti, Digital Design, Pearson, fourth edition, 2008
2. Zvi Kohavi, Switching and Finite Automata Theory, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Cambridge University Press-New Delhi, 2011.
3. R. P Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2003
4. Ronald J.Tocci, Neal S. Widmer & Gregory L.Moss, “Digital Systems: Principles and Applications,” PHI, 10/e, 2009.
5. Samir Palnitkar, “Verilog HDL A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis,” 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221CS</b>	<b>Data Structures and Algorithm</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- To teach the importance of structuring the data for easy access and storage.
- To teach the implementation of various data structures.
- To acquire skills in using generic principles for data representation and manipulation with a view for efficiency, maintainability and code reuse.
- To introduce the basic concepts of advanced data structures.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the importance of abstract data type and implementing the concepts of data structure using abstract data type.
2. Evaluate an algorithm by using algorithmic performance and measures.
3. Distinguish between linear and non-linear data structures and their representations in the memory using array and linked list.
4. Develop applications using Linear and Non-linear data structures.
5. Apply the suitable data structure for a real world problem and think critically for improvement in solutions.
6. Determine the suitability of the standard algorithms: Searching, Sorting and Traversals.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to C++ and Algorithms:** Object oriented Design, Data Abstraction and Encapsulation, Basics of C++: Program organization in C++, Input/output in C++, Classes and Constructors, Access Modifiers, Dynamic Memory Allocation in C++, Templates in C++, Exception Handling.

**Algorithms:** Introduction, Algorithm Specifications, Recursive Algorithms, Performance Analysis of an algorithm- Time and Space Complexity, Asymptotic Notations.

### UNIT-II

**Stacks and Queues:** ADT Stack and its operations: Algorithms and their complexity analysis, **Applications of Stacks:** Expression Conversion and evaluation –corresponding algorithms and complexity analysis, Queue ADT and its operations: Linear Queue, Circular Queue, Algorithms and their analysis.

### UNIT-III

**Linked Lists:** Singly linked lists: Representation in memory, Algorithms of several operations: Traversing, Searching, Insertion into, Deletion from linked list; Linked representation of Stack and Queue, Header nodes,

**Doubly linked list:** Operations on it and algorithmic analysis; Circular Linked Lists: all operations their algorithms and the complexity analysis.

### UNIT-IV

**Trees:** Basic Tree Terminologies, Different types of Trees: Binary Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree; Tree operations on each of the trees and their algorithms with complexity analysis, Heaps.

**UNIT-V**

**Sorting and Searching:** Objective and properties of different sorting algorithms: Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort; Performance and Comparison among all the methods, Linear and Binary Search algorithms, and their complexity analysis, Hashing

**Graph:** Basic Terminologies and Representations, Graph search and traversal algorithms and complexity analysis.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. “Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++”, Illustrated Edition by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Universities Press.
2. Algorithms, Data Structures, and Problem Solving with C++”, Illustrated Edition by Mark Allen Weiss, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson India.
3. “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Illustrated Edition by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Computer Science Press.
4. “How to Solve it by Computer”, 2nd Impression by R.G. Dromey, Pearson Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222CS</b>	<b>Discrete Mathematics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To Learn mathematical concepts as applied in computer science for solving logical problems.
- To model relationships, analyse data, apply probability concepts and use functions to solve problems.
- To develop the mathematical skills needed for advanced quantitative courses.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply Propositional and Predicate logic for a variety of problems in various domains.
2. Understand Set Theory, Venn Diagrams, relations, functions and apply them to Real-world scenarios.
3. Model and solve the real world problems using Generating Functions and Recurrence Relations.
4. To identify the basic properties of graphs and trees and use these concepts to model simple applications.
5. Understand General properties of Algebraic systems and study lattices as partially ordered sets and their applications.
6. Apply the knowledge and skills obtained to investigate and solve a variety of discrete mathematics problems.

**UNIT – I**

**Logic – Sets and Functions** – Logic, Propositional equivalences – Predicates and quantifiers – Nested Quantifiers-Sets-Set Operations, Functions.

**Algorithms- Integers – Matrices:** Algorithms, Complexity of Algorithms. The Integers and Division, Integers and Algorithms, Applications of Number Theory, Matrices.

**UNIT – II**

**Mathematical Reasoning, Induction, and Recursion:** Proof Strategy, Sequence and Summation, Mathematical Induction, Recursive Definitions and Structural Induction, Recursive Algorithms.

**Counting** – Basics, Pigeonhole principle, Permutations and combinations – Binomial Coefficients, Generalized Permutations and combinations, Generating permutations and combinations.

**UNIT – III**

**Discrete Probability:** An Introduction to Discrete Probability theory, Expected Value and Variance.

**Advanced Counting Techniques:** Recurrence relations – Solving Recurrence Relations, - Divide and conquer relations – and Recurrence Relations, Generating function – Inclusion – Exclusion – Applications of Inclusion – Exclusion.

**UNIT – IV**

**Relations:** Relations & their Properties, n-ray relations and applications, Representing relations – Closures, equivalence relations, partial orderings.

**Graphs:** Introduction, Graph terminology, representing Graphs and Graph Isomorphism, Connectivity, Euler and Hamiltonian paths, Shortest path problems, Planar graphs, Graph colouring.

**UNIT –V**

**Trees:** Introduction to Trees, Application of Trees, Spanning Trees, Minimum Spanning Trees.

**Boolean Algebra:** Boolean function, Representing Boolean functions, Logic Gates

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kenneth H. Rosen – Discrete Mathematics and its Application – 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2003.
2. J. K. Sharma, Discrete Mathematics, Second Edition, Macmillan, 2005.
3. J.P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structure with Application to Computer Science, McGraw Hill – 1997.
4. Joel. Mott. Abraham Kandel, T.P. Baker, Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientist & Mathematicians, Prentice Hall N.J., 2nd Edition, 1986.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC223CS</b>	<b>Programming Languages</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To briefly describe various programming paradigms.
- To provide conceptual understanding of High level language design and implementation.
- To introduce the power of scripting languages.
- To provide an introduction to formalisms for specifying syntax and semantics of programming languages.
- To provide an exposure to core concepts and principles in contemporary programming languages.
- To analyse and optimize the complexity of the programming languages.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Ability to express syntax and semantics in formal notation.
2. Ability to apply suitable programming paradigm for the application.
3. Gain Knowledge and comparison of the features programming languages
4. program in different language paradigms and evaluate their relative benefits.
5. Identify and describe semantic issues associated with variable binding, scoping rules, parameter passing, and exception handling.
6. Understand the design issues of object-oriented and functional languages.

#### UNIT- I

**Preliminary Concepts:** Reasons for studying, concepts of programming languages, Programming domains, Language Evaluation Criteria, influences on Language design, Language categories, Programming Paradigms – Imperative, Object Oriented, functional Programming, Logic Programming. Programming Language Implementation – Compilation and Virtual Machines, programming environments. Syntax and Semantics: general Problem of describing Syntax and Semantics, formal methods of describing syntax - BNF, EBNF for common programming languages features, parse trees, ambiguous grammars, attribute grammars, denotational semantics and axiomatic semantics for common programming language features.

#### UNIT- II

**Data types:** Introduction, primitive, character, user defined, array, associative, record, union, pointer and reference types, design and implementation uses related to these types. Names, Variable, concept of binding, type checking, strong typing, type compatibility, named constants, variable initialization. Expressions and Statements: Arithmetic relational and Boolean expressions, Short circuit evaluation mixed mode assignment, Assignment Statements, Control Structures – Statement Level, Compound Statements, Selection, Iteration, Unconditional Statements, guarded commands.

#### UNIT-III

**Subprograms Blocks and Fundamentals of sub-programs:** Scope and lifetime of variable, static and dynamic scope, Design issues of subprograms and operations, local referencing environments, parameter passing methods, overloaded sub-programs, generic sub-programs, parameters that are subprogram names, design issues for functions user defined overloaded operators, co routines.

#### **UNIT- IV**

**Abstract types:** Data Abstractions and encapsulation, introductions to data abstraction, design issues, language examples, C++ parameterized ADT, object oriented programming in small talk, C++, Java, C#, Ada 95 Concurrency: Subprogram level concurrency, semaphores, monitors, message passing, Java threads, C# threads. Exception handling: Exceptions, exception Propagation, Exception handler in Ada, C++ and Java. Logic Programming Language: Introduction and overview of logic programming, basic elements of prolog, application of logic programming.

#### **UNIT- V**

**Functional Programming Languages:** Introduction, fundamentals of FPL, LISP, ML, Haskell, application of Functional Programming Languages and comparison of functional and imperative Languages. Scripting Language: Pragmatics, Key Concepts, Case Study: Python – Values and Types, Variables, Storage and Control, Bindings and Scope, Procedural Abstraction, Data Abstraction, Separate Compilation, Module Library.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. Concepts of Programming Languages Robert W. Sebesta 8/e, Pearson Education, 2008.
2. Programming Language Design Concepts, D. A. Watt, Wiley dreamtech, rp-2007
3. Programming Languages, 2nd Edition, A.B. Tucker, R.E. Noonan, TMH.
4. Programming Languages, K. C. Louden, 2nd Edition, Thomson, 2003.
5. LISP, Patric Henry Winston and Paul Horn, Pearson Education.
6. Programming in Prolog, W.F. Clocksin, & C.S. Mellish, 5th Edition, Springer.
7. Programming Python, M. Lutz, 3rd Edition, O'reilly, SPD, rp-2007.
8. Core Python Programming, Chun, II Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
9. Guide to Programming with Python, Michael Dawson, Thomson, 2008

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC251EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Ability to design diode circuits & understand the application of Zener diode.
2. Ability to analyse characteristics of BJTs & FETs.
3. Ability to understand the different oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to understand operation of HWR & FWR circuits with & without filters.
5. Ability to design Analog-to-Digital converters & Digital-to-Analog converters.

**List of Experiments:**

1. CRO-Applications, Measurements of R, L and C using LCR meter, Colour code method and soldering practice.
2. Characteristics of Semiconductors diode (Ge, Si and Zener)
3. Static Characteristics of BJT-Common Emitter
4. Static Characteristics of BJT-Common Base
5. Static Characteristics of FET
6. RC-Phase Shift Oscillator
7. Hartley and Colpitts Oscillators
8. Common Emitter Amplifier
9. Astable Multivibrator
10. Full-wave rectifier with and without filters using BJT
11. Operational Amplifier Applications
12. Strain Gauge Measurement
13. Analog-to-Digital and Digital to Analog Converters

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Maheshwari and Anand, *Laboratory Experiments and PSPICE Simulations in Analog Electronics*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
2. David Bell A., *Laboratory Manual for Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC252CS</b>	<b>Data Structures and Algorithm Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Design and construct simple programs by using the concepts of structures as abstract data type.
- To have a broad idea about how to use pointers in the implement of data structures.
- To enhance programming skills while improving their practical knowledge in data structures.
- To strengthen the practical ability to apply suitable data structure for real time applications.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Implement the abstract data type and reusability of a particular data structure.
2. Implement linear data structures such as stacks, queues using array and linked list.
3. Understand and implements non-linear data structures such as trees, graphs.
4. Implement various kinds of searching, sorting and traversal techniques and know when to choose which technique.
5. Understanding and implementing hashing techniques.
6. Decide a suitable data structure and algorithm to solve a real world problem.

#### Programming Exercise using C++:

1. C++ Programs to implement: Classes, Constructors, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Dynamic Memory Allocation, Class Templates, Exception Handling.
2. Implementation of Stacks, Queues (using both arrays and linked lists).
3. Implementation of Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List and Circular List.
4. Implementation of Infix to Postfix conversion and evaluation of postfix expression.
5. Implementation of Polynomial arithmetic using linked list.
6. Implementation of Linear search and Binary Search
7. Implementation of Hashing Technique
8. Implementation of Binary Tree and Binary tree traversal techniques (inorder, preorder, postorder, level-order)
9. Implementation of Binary search tree and its operations
10. Implementation of Insertion Sort, Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Heap Sort
11. Implementation of operations on AVL trees.
12. Implementation of Graph Search Methods.

**Note:** It is recommended to use a debugging tool to debug the programs.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC253CS</b>	<b>Advanced Computer Skills Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Introducing a new object oriented programming
- Enabling students to learn Big Data, Machine Learning etc.
- Preparing students to cope up with new Market tendencies
- To learn programs in MATLAB environment
- To handle Functions, Polynomials by using MATLAB commands
- Ability to solve any Mathematical functions
- To learn Mathematical Modelling in a new approach
- To plot Graphics (2-D) easily and effectively

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Implement basic syntax in python.
2. Analyse and implement different kinds of OOP concept in real world problems.
3. Implement MATLAB operations and graphic functions.

**List of Programming Exercises:**

1. Python Variables, Executing Python from the Command Line, Editing Python Files, Python Reserved Words.
2. Comments, Strings and Numeric Data Types, Simple Input and Output.
3. Control Flow and Syntax, Indenting, if Statement, Relational Operators, Logical Operators, Bit Wise Operators, while Loop, break and continue, for Loop, Lists, Tuples, Sets, Dictionaries.
4. Functions: Passing parameters to a Function, Variable Number of Arguments, Scope, Passing Functions to a Function, Mapping Functions in a Dictionary, Lambda, Modules, Standard Modules.
5. OOP concepts: Classes, File Organization, Special Methods, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Special Characters, Character Classes, Quantifiers, Dot Character, Greedy Matches, Matching at Beginning or End, Match Objects, Compiling Regular Expressions.
6. MATLAB Menus, Toolbars, Computing with MATLAB, Script Files and the Editor/Debugger, MATLAB help System.
7. MATLAB controls: Relational Logical Variables. Conditional Statements: if – else – elseif, switch 2 10. Loops: for – while – break, continue. User-Defined Functions.
8. Arrays, Matrices and Matrix Operations Debugging MATLAB Programs. Working with Data Files, and Graphing Functions: XY Plots – Sub-plots.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Mark Summerfield, “Programming in Python: A Complete Introduction to the Python Language”, Addison-Wesley Professional, 2009.
2. Martin C. Brown, ” PYTHON: The Complete Reference”, McGraw-Hill, 2001.
3. W.J. Palm III, Introduction to MATLAB 7 for Engineers, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2005.
4. Wesley J Chun, ” Core Python Applications Programming”, Prentice Hall, 2012.
5. Allen B Downey, ” Think Python”, O’Reilly, 2012.
6. Stormy Attaway, “MATLAB: A Practical Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving”.3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Computer Science and Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS207MT	Mathematics – III (Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES215EC	Signals and Systems	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC231CS	OOP using JAVA	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232CS	Computer Organization	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233CS	Database Management Systems	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC261CS	Computer Organization Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC262CS	OOP using JAVA Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC263CS	Database Management Systems Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>710</b>		<b>24</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics,  
 CS: Computer Science and Engineering, EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering,

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV – Semester and credits will be awarded in V – Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      To expose the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Features of technical communication</li> <li>➤ Types of professional correspondence</li> <li>➤ Techniques of report writing</li> <li>➤ Basics of manual writing</li> <li>➤ Aspects of data transfer and presentations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handle technical communication effectively</li> <li>2. Use different types of professional correspondence</li> <li>3. Use various techniques of report writing</li> <li>4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing</li> <li>5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT-II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT-III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT-IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT-V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

#### Suggested Readings:

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice* (3rd ed.). New Delhi, OUP.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication* (2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied Writing for Technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students

- To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit
- To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business
- To provide understanding of financial statements
- To provide the understanding of financial system
- To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects
- To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.
2. Take decisions on selection of projects.
3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.
4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.
5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.

### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS207MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Introduction of Probability, Conditional probability, Theorem of Total probability, Baye’s Theorem and its applications, Random variables, Types of random variables, Probability mass function and Probability density function, Mathematical expectations.

**UNIT-II:** Discrete probability distributions: Binomial and Poisson distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-III:** Continuous probability distributions, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances, Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES215EC</b>	<b>Signals and Systems</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To explain signals and systems representations/classifications and also describe the time and frequency domain analysis of continuous time signals with Fourier series, Fourier transforms and Laplace transforms.
- To understand Sampling theorem, with time and frequency domain analysis of discrete time signals with DTFS, DTFT and Z-Transform.
- To present the concepts of convolution and correlation integrals and also understand the properties in the context of signals/systems and lay down the foundation for advanced courses.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Define and differentiate types of signals and systems in continuous and discrete time
2. Apply the properties of Fourier transform for continuous time signals
3. Relate Laplace transforms to solve differential equations and to determine the response of the Continuous Time Linear Time Invariant Systems to known inputs
4. Apply Z-transforms for discrete time signals to solve Difference equations
5. Obtain Linear Convolution and Correlation of discrete time signals with graphical representation

**UNIT-I**

**Some useful operations on signals:** Time shifting, Time scaling, Time inversion. Signal models: Impulse function, Unit step function, Exponential function, Even and odd signals. Systems: Linear and Non-linear systems, Constant parameter and time varying parameter systems, Static and dynamic systems, Causal and Non-causal systems, Lumped Parameter and distributed parameter systems, Continuous-time and discrete-time systems, Analog and digital systems.

**UNIT-II**

**Fourier series:** Signals and Vectors, Signal Comparison: correlation, Signal representation by orthogonal signal set, Trigonometric Fourier Series, Exponential Fourier Series, LTI system response to periodic inputs.

**UNIT-III**

**Continuous-Time Signal Analysis:** Fourier Transform: Aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral, Fourier Transform of some useful functions, Properties of Fourier Transform, Signal transmission through LTI Systems, ideal and practical filters, Signal energy. Laplace transform: Definition, some properties of Laplace transform, solution of differential equations using Laplace transform.

**UNIT-IV**

**Discrete-time signals and systems:** Introduction, some useful discrete-time signal models, Sampling continuous-time sinusoids and aliasing, Useful signal operations, examples of discrete-time systems. Fourier analysis of discrete-time signals, periodic signal representation of discrete-time Fourier series, aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral.

**UNIT-V**

**Discrete-time signal analysis:** Z-Transform, some properties of Z-Transform, Solution to Linear difference equations using Z-Transform, System realization. Relation between Laplace transform and Z-Transform.

**DTFT:** Definition, Properties of DTFT, comparison of continuous-time signal analysis with discrete-time signal analysis.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. B. P. Lathi, *Linear Systems and Signals*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009
2. Alan V O P Penheim, A. S. Wlisky, *Signals and Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall
3. Rodger E. Ziemer, William H Trenter, D. Ronald Fannin, *Signals and Systems*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson 1998.
4. Douglas K. Linder, *Introduction to Signals and Systems*, McGraw Hill, 1999
5. P. Ramakrishna Rao, *Signals and Systems*, TMH.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC231CS</b>	<b>OOP using JAVA</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand fundamentals of object-oriented programming in Java which includes defining classes, invoking methods, difference between applet and application programs, using class libraries</li> <li>➤ To create Java application programs using sound OOP practices such as interfaces, exception handling, multithreading.</li> <li>➤ Use Collection framework, AWT and event handling to solve real world problems.</li> <li>➤ Exploring Swing, and implementing Servlets.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify classes, objects, members of a class and the relationships needed to solve a problem.</li> <li>2. Use interfaces and creating user-defined packages.</li> <li>3. Utilize exception handling and Multithreading concepts to develop Java programs.</li> <li>4. Compose programs using the Java Collection API.</li> <li>5. Design a GUI using GUI components with the integration of event handling.</li> <li>6. Create files and read from computer files.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** OOP concepts, history of Java, Java buzzwords, data types, variables, scope and life time of variables, operators, expressions, control statements, type conversion and casting, simple java programs.

**Classes and Objects:** Concept of classes, objects, constructors, methods, this keyword, super keyword, garbage collection, overloading methods and constructors, parameter passing, Arrays

**String handling:** String, StringBuffer, StringBuilder

#### UNIT -II

**Inheritance:** Base class object, subclass, member access rules, super uses, using final with inheritance, method overriding, abstract classes.

**Interfaces:** Defining and implementing an interface, differences between classes and interfaces and extending interfaces Polymorphism.

**Packages:** Defining, creating and accessing a package, importing packages, exploring packages

#### UNIT -III

**Exception handling:** Concepts and benefits of exception handling, exception hierarchy, checked and unchecked exceptions, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, built in exceptions, creating User defined exceptions.

**Multithreading:** Difference between multi-threading and multitasking, thread life cycle, creating threads, synchronizing threads, daemon threads, thread groups.

#### UNIT -IV

**Basic I/O Streams:** Java I/O classes and interfaces, Files, Stream and Byte classes, Character streams, Serialization

**Exploring java.lang:** Object class, Wrapper classes

**Exploring java.util:** Scanner, StringTokenizer, BitSet, Date, Calendar, Timer

**Regular Expressions:** Pattern class, Matcher class, Split method. Enum and Internationalization

**UNIT -V**

**AWT & Event Handling:** The AWT class hierarchy, user interface components - labels, buttons, canvas, scrollbars, text components, checkbox, checkbox groups, choices, lists.

Events, event sources, event classes, event listeners, delegation event model, handling mouse and key board events, adapter classes.

**Layout manager:** Border, Grid, Flow, Card and Grid Bag layouts.

**Swings:** Introduction, limitations of AWT, components, containers,

Exploring Swing Components - JApplet, JFrame and JComponent, Icons and Labels, Text fields, JButton class, Checkboxes, Radio buttons, ScrollPanels.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Java The complete reference, 8th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.
2. Understanding OOP with Java, up dated edition, T. Budd, Pearson education.
3. Head First Java, 2nd Edition by Bert Bates, Kathy Sierra Publisher: O'Reilly Media, Inc.
4. An Introduction to programming and OO design using Java, J. Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & sons.
5. An Introduction to OOP, second edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.
6. Introduction to Java programming 6th edition, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education.
7. An introduction to Java programming and object oriented application development, R. A. Johnson-Thomas.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232CS</b>	<b>Computer Organization</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand basic components of computers.</li> <li>➤ To explore the I/O organizations in depth.</li> <li>➤ To explore the memory organization.</li> <li>➤ To understand the basic chip design and organization of 8086 with assembly language</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After this course students understand in a better way the I/O and memory organization in depth.</li> <li>2. Ability to understand the merits and pitfalls in computer performance measurements.</li> <li>3. Identify the basic elements and functions of 8086 microprocessors.</li> <li>4. Understand the instruction set of 8086 and use them to write assembly language programs.</li> <li>5. Demonstrate fundamental understanding on the operation between the microprocessor and its interfacing devices.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Basic Computer Organization:** Functions of CPU, I/O Units, Memory: Instruction: Instruction Formats- One address, two addresses, zero addresses and three addresses and comparison; addressing modes with numeric examples: Program Control- Status bit conditions, conditional branch instructions, Program Interrupts: Types of Interrupts.

#### UNIT-II

**Input-Output Organizations:** I/O Interface, I/O Bus and Interface modules: I/O Vs Memory Bus, Isolated Vs Memory-Mapped I/O, Asynchronous data Transfer- Strobe Control, Hand Shaking: Asynchronous Serial transfer- Asynchronous Communication interface, Modes of transfer Programmed I/O, Interrupt Initiated I/O, DMA; DMA Controller, DMA Transfer, IOP-CPU-IOP Communication, Intel 8089 IOP.

#### UNIT-III

**Memory Organizations:** Memory hierarchy, Main Memory, RAM, ROM Chips, Memory Address Map, Memory Connection to CPU, associate memory, Cache Memory, Data Cache, Instruction cache, Miss and Hit ratio, Access time, associative, set associative, mapping, waiting into cache, Introduction to virtual memory.

#### UNIT-IV

**8086 CPU Pin Diagram:** Special functions of general purpose registers, Segment register, concept of pipelining, 8086 Flag register, Addressing modes of 8086.

#### UNIT-V

**8086-Instruction formats:** assembly Language Programs involving branch & Call instructions, sorting, evaluation of arithmetic expressions.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Computer system Architecture: Morris Mano (UNIT-1,2,3).
2. Advanced Micro Processor and Peripherals- Hall/ A K Ray(UNIT-4,5).
3. Computer Organization and Architecture – William Stallings Sixth Edition, Pearson/PHI.
4. Structured Computer Organization – Andrew S. Tanenbaum, 4th Edition PHI/Pearson.
5. Fundamentals of Computer Organization and Design, - Sivarama Dandamudi Springer Int. Edition.
6. Computer Architecture a quantitative approach, John L. Hennessy and David A. Patterson, Fourth Edition Elsevier.
7. Computer Architecture: Fundamentals and principles of Computer Design, Joseph D. Dumas II, BS Publication.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233CS</b>	<b>Database Management Systems</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To Learn mathematical concepts as applied in computer</li> <li>➤ To introduce three scheme architecture and DBMS functional components.</li> <li>➤ To learn formal and commercial query languages of RDBMS</li> <li>➤ To Study different file organization and indexing techniques</li> <li>➤ To familiarize theory of serializability and implementation of concurrency control, and recovery</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand the mathematical foundations on which RDBMS are built</li> <li>2. Model a set of requirements using the Extended Entity Relationship Model (EER), transform an EER model into a relational model and refine the relational model using theory of normalization</li> <li>3. Develop Database application using SQL and Embedded SQL</li> <li>4. Use the knowledge of file organization and indexing to improve database application performance</li> <li>5. Understand the working of concurrency control and recovery mechanisms in RDBMS</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Database System Application, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Values, Nested Sub-queries, Complex Queries views, Modification of the Database, Joined Relations

Data, Database Language, Relational Databases, Database Design, Object-Based and Semi-Structured Databases, Data Storages and Querying, Transaction Management, Data Mining and Analysis, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators.

**Database Design and the E-R Model:** Overview of the Design Process, The Entity Relationship Model Constraints, Entity-Relationship Design issues, Weak Entity Sets Extended E-R Features Database Design for banking Enterprise, Reduction to Relational Schemas, Other Aspects of Database Design

#### UNIT-II

**Relational Model:** Structure of Relational Databases, Fundamental Relational-Algebra Operations, Additional Relational-Algebra Operations, Extended Relational-Algebra Operations, Null Values, Modification of the Databases

**Structured Query Language:** Data Definition, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Set Operations, Aggregate Functions, Null

#### UNIT-III

**Advanced SQL:** SQL Data Types and Schemes, Integrity constraints, Authorization, Embedded SQL, Dynamic SQL, Functions and Procedural Constructs, Recursive Queries, Advanced SQL Features.

**Relational Database Design:** Features of Good Relational Design, Atomic Domains and First Normal Form, Functional Dependency Theory, Decomposition using Functional Dependencies.

**UNIT-IV**

**Indexing and Hashing:** Basic Concepts, Ordered Indices, B\*-tree index files, B-tree index files, multiple key access, static hashing, dynamic hashing, comparison of ordered indexing and hashing bitmap indices.

**Index definition in SQL transactions:** Transaction concepts, transaction state, implementation of atomicity and durability, concurrent executions, serializability, recoverability, implementation of isolation, testing for serializability.

**UNIT-V**

**Concurrency Control:** Lock based protocols, timestamp based protocols, validation based protocols, multiple granularity, multi version schemes, deadlock handling, insert and delete operations, weak levels of consistency, concurrency of index structures.

**Recovery system:** Failure classification, storage structure, recovery and atomicity, log-based recovery, recovery with concurrent transactions, buffer management, failure with loss of non-volatile storage, advanced recovery techniques, remote backup systems.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F Korth, S Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, McGraw-Hill, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010
2. Ramakrishnan, Gehrke, Database Management Systems, McGraw-Hill, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2003
3. Elmasri, Navathe, Somayajulu, Fundamentals of Database Systems, Pearson Education, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2004.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC261CS</b>	<b>Computer Organization Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of the:

- To become familiar with the architecture and Instruction set of Intel 8086 microprocessor.
- To provide practical hands on experience with Assembly Language Programming.
- To familiarize the students with interfacing of various peripheral devices with 8085 microprocessors.

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Interpret the principles of Assembly Language Programming, instruction set in developing microprocessor based applications.
2. Develop Applications such as: 8-bit Addition, Multiplication, Division, array operations, swapping, negative and positive numbers.
3. Analyse the interfaces like serial ports, digital-to-analog Converters and analog-to-digital converters etc.
4. Build interfaces of Input-output and other units like stepper motor with 8086.
5. Analyse the function of traffic light controller.

### List of Experiments:

1. Tutorials with 8086 kit / MASM software tool.
2. Fixed-point multiplication and division.
3. Floating-point multiplication and division.
4. Sorting hexadecimal array.
5. Code conversion from hexadecimal to decimal.
6. Sum of set of BCD numbers.
7. Searching.
8. Display a string of characters using 8279.
9. Interfacing traffic light controller using 8255.
10. Interfacing seven-segment LED using 8255.
11. Interfacing stepper motor using 8255.
12. Interfacing 8253 counter.
13. D/A conversion using 8255.
14. A/D conversion using 8255.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Yu-cheng Liu, Glenn A. Gibson, "Microcomputer Systems: The 8086/8088 Family", 2nd Edition, PHI Learning 2011.
2. Douglas Hall. "Microprocessor and Interfacing programming and Hardware", Tata Mc Graw Hill, Revised 2nd Edition, 2007.
3. Brey B. Brey, "The Intel Microprocessor, 8086/8088, 80186/80188, 80286, 80386, 80486, Pentium and Pentium ProProcessors-Architecture, Programming and interfacing", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, 1993.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262CS</b>	<b>OOP using JAVA Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To build software development skills using java programming for real world applications.
- To implement frontend and backend of an application
- To implement classical problems using java programming.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Design interfaces and packages.
2. Compose program for implementation of multithreading concepts.
3. Develop program using Collection Framework.
4. Develop small GUIs using GUI components with the integration of event handling.
5. Handle I/O Streams from various sources.
6. Write programs using the Java Concepts.

### List of Experiments

1. Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of class with method overloading
2. Write a Java Program that reads a line of integers, and then displays each integer, and the sum of all the integers (Use String Tokenizer class of java. util)
3. Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of Single level and Multi level Inheritance.
4. Write a Java program to demonstrate the Interfaces & Abstract Classes.
5. Write a Java program to implement the concept of exception handling.
6. Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of threading using Thread Class and runnable Interface.
7. Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of Thread synchronization.
8. Write a Java program that correctly implements producer consumer problem using the concept of inter thread communication.
9. Write a Java program to illustrate collection classes like Array List, Linked List, Tree map and Hash map.
10. Write a Java program to illustrate Legacy classes like Vector, Hashtable, Dictionary & Enumeration interface
11. Write a Java program to implement iteration over Collection using Iterator interface and List Iterator interface
12. Write a Java program that reads a file name from the user, and then displays information about whether the file exists, whether the file is readable, whether the file is writable, the type of file and the length of the file in bytes.
13. Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of I/O Streams
14. Write a Java program to implement serialization concept
15. Write a Java applet program to implement Colour and Graphics class
16. Write a Java applet program for handling mouse & key events
17. Write a Java applet program to implement Adapter classes

Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -, \*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC263CS</b>	<b>Database Management Systems Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To practice various DDL commands in SQL</li> <li>➤ To write simple and complex queries in SQL</li> <li>➤ To familiarize PL/SQL</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Design and implement a database schema for a given problem</li> <li>2. Populate and query a database using SQL and PL/SQL</li> <li>3. Develop multi-user database application using locks</li> </ol>							

Creation of database (exercising the commands for creation)

1. Simple to complex condition query creation using SQL Plus.
2. Usage of triggers and stored procedures
3. Creation of forms for student information, library information, pay roll etc.
4. Writing PL/SQL procedures for data validation.
5. Report generation using SQL reports.
6. Creating password and security features for applications.
7. Using of file locking, table locking facilities in applications.
8. Creation of small full-fledged database application spreading over 3 sessions.

**Note:** The creation of sample database for the purpose of the experiments is expected to be pre-decided by the instructor.

# **FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**

## **Scheme of Instruction & Examination**

(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

## **Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Electronics and Communication Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)

(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**

**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**

**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Electronics and Communication Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS205MT	Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES212ME	Elements of Mechanical Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES216EC	Digital Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC221EC	Electronic Devices	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC222EC	Network Theory	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC251EC	Electronic Devices Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	2	1
10	PC252EC	Electronic Workshop	-	-	2	2	25	50	2	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                  P: Practical                  D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, ME: Mechanical Engineering.  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC 111 PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      To expose the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Features of technical communication</li> <li>➤ Types of professional correspondence</li> <li>➤ Techniques of report writing</li> <li>➤ Basics of manual writing</li> <li>➤ Aspects of data transfer and presentations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcome</b>                      On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handle technical communication effectively</li> <li>2. Use different types of professional correspondence</li> <li>3. Use various techniques of report writing</li> <li>4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing</li> <li>5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*(3rd ed.). New Delhi.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication*(2nd ed.). Tata McGraw Hill Education. New Delhi.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). Tata McGraw Hill Education. New Delhi.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied Writing for Technicians*, McGraw-Hill Higher Education, New York.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

The objectives of the course is

- To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit
- To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business
- To provide understanding of financial statements
- To provide the understanding of financial system
- To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects
- To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.
2. Take decisions on selection of projects.
3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.
4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.
5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.

### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS205MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear Partial Differentiation Equations, Lagranges’s equation, Non-linear First Order equations, Charpit’s method.

**UNIT-II:** Second-order linear equations and their classification, Method of separation of variables, vibration of stretched string wave equation, one dimensional heat equation, two dimensional heat equation, solution of Laplace’s equation.

**UNIT-III:** Probability distributions: Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances , Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES212ME</b>	<b>Elements of Mechanical Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To learn certain fundamental topics related to mechanical engineering</li> <li>➤ To understand and applications of thermodynamics.</li> <li>➤ To understand the working principles of IC engines, gas turbines, hydraulic turbines and pumps.</li> <li>➤ To understand the basic modes of heat transfer</li> <li>➤ To familiarize the design and working principles of transmission Systems and various manufacturing processes</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. State and differentiate various classifications of IC engines and reciprocating air compressors with specific focus on similarities and differences between (i) 2 stroke and 4 stroke engines and (ii) CI and SI engines. Subsequently, the student would be able to compute the performance parameters of the engines and gas turbines.</li> <li>2. Compare various types of heat transfer, analyse the governing equations, understand the applications of heat exchangers and solve related problems</li> <li>3. Demonstrate the working principles of hydraulic turbines and pumps</li> <li>4. Classify different types of power transmission systems like gears, gear trains, belts, ropes etc. with emphasis on their kinematic mechanisms and solve related problems</li> <li>5. Understand various manufacturing processes like, welding, , machining, etc. and recognize their suitability for manufacturing of different industrial products</li> </ol>							

### UNIT-I

**IC Engines:** Working of four stroke and two stroke petrol and diesel engine with p-V diagrams, valve timing diagram, calculation of indicated power, brake power, specific fuel consumption, mechanical and thermal efficiencies.

**Gas Turbines:** Classification, calculation of efficiency of simple open gas turbine cycle (joule cycle/Brayton cycle) and applications.

### UNIT-II

**Heat Transfer:** Basic modes of heat transfer, Fourier's law of conduction, Newton's law of cooling, Stefan-Boltzmann law of radiation. One dimensional steady state conduction heat transfer through plane walls without heat generation.

**Heat exchangers:** Classification and application of heat exchangers in industry, derivation of LMTD in parallel and counter-flow heat exchangers and problems

### UNIT-III

**Hydraulic turbines:** Classification, working principle, calculation of overall efficiencies of Pelton wheel and Francis turbines.

**Hydraulic pumps:** definition and classifications

**Reciprocating pump:** classification, working principle and limitations.

**Centrifugal pump:** classification, working principle and limitations

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Power Transmission Elements: Gears:** Definitions and uses of Spur, helical & Bevel gears.

**Gear trains:** Classifications and simple problems on simple/compound & Reverted gear train.

**Belt drives:** Definitions of velocity ratio, creep and slip, open and cross belt drives.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Basic Manufacturing Processes:**

**Welding:** Definitions and method of soldering, brazing and welding and differences. Brief description of Arc welding and Oxy- Acetylene welding.

**Machining:** Working mechanism of Lathe, Milling and grinding machines.

**Additive Manufacturing:** introduction to 3D printing and applications.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. R.K. Rajput "Thermal Engineering", Laxmi Publications, 2005
2. C. Sachdeva "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass transfer", Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2004.
3. P.N. Rao "Manufacturing Technology", Vol. 1 & 2, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co, 2010.
4. S.S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2010.
5. Bansal, R.K. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi publications(p)ltd. Delhi, 1995

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES216EC</b>	<b>Digital Electronics</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- To learn the principles of digital hardware and support given by it to the software.
- To explain the operation and design of combinational and arithmetic logic circuits.
- To design hardware for real world problems.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of this course the students will be able to

1. Understand the design process of digital hardware, use Boolean algebra to minimize the logical expressions and optimize the implementation of logical functions.
2. Understand the number representation and design combinational circuits like adders, MUX etc.
3. Design Combinational circuits using PLDS and write VHDL code for basic gates and combinational circuits.
4. Analyse sequential circuits using flip-flops and design registers, counters.
5. Represent a sequential circuit using Finite State machine and apply state minimization techniques to design a FSM

### UNIT – I

**Design Concepts:** Digital Hardware, Design process, Design of digital hardware. Introduction to logic circuits – Variables and functions, Logic gates and networks. Boolean algebra, Synthesis using gates, Design examples. Optimized implementation of logic functions using K-Map and Quine-McCluskey Tabular method

### UNIT – II

**Number representation:** Addition and Subtraction of signed and unsigned numbers.

**Combinational circuit building blocks:** Half adder, Full adder, Multiplexers. Decoders. Encoders. Code converters, BCD to 7-segment converter, Arithmetic comparator circuits.

### UNIT – III

**Design of combinational circuits using Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs):** General structure of a Programmable Array Logic (PAL), Programmable Logic Arrays (PLAs), Structure of CPLDs and FPGAs, 2-input and 3-input lookup tables(LUTs)

**Introduction to Verilog HDL:** Verilog code for basic logic gates, adders, decoders

### UNIT – IV

**Sequential Circuits:** Basic Latch, Gated SR Latch, gated D Latch, Master-Slave edge triggered flip-flops, T Flip-flop, JK Flip-flop, Excitation tables. Registers, Counters, Verilog code for flip-flops

### UNIT – V

**Synchronous Sequential Circuits:** Basic Design Steps, Finite State machine(FSM) representation using Moore and Mealy state models, State minimization, Design of FSM for Sequence Generation and Detection, Algorithmic State Machine charts.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Moris Mano and Michael D Ciletti, Digital Design, Pearson, fourth edition, 2008
2. Zvi Kohavi, Switching and Finite Automata Theory, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Cambridge University Press-New Delhi, 2011.
3. R. P Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2003
4. Ronald J. Tocci, Neal S. Widmer & Gregory L. Moss, "Digital Systems: Principles and Applications," PHI, 10/e, 2009.
5. Samir Palnitkar, "Verilog HDL A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis," 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221EC</b>	<b>Electronic Devices</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Study semiconductor physics and Analyse the behaviour of Semiconductor diodes in Forward and Reverse bias.
- Develop Half wave and Full wave rectifiers with L, C Filters.
- Explain V-I characteristics of Bipolar Junction Transistor in CB, CE & CC configurations.
- Design DC Biasing techniques and evaluate A.C parameters for BJT in Amplifier Applications.
- Explore V-I characteristics of FETs, MOSFETs and study IC fabrication techniques.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Interpret the characteristics and apply diode models to analyse various applications of diodes.
2. Identify the merits and demerits of various filters, formulate and design rectifier circuits with filters Calculate ripple factor, efficiency and % regulation of rectifier circuits.
3. Discriminate the BJT configurations to recognize appropriate transistor configuration for any given application and design the biasing circuits with good stability.
4. Analyse, Compare and design of BJT amplifiers with various biasing circuits.
5. Distinguish the working principles of BJT and FET also between FET & MOSFET.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Semiconductor Physics:** Energy bands in intrinsic and extrinsic Silicon. Carrier transport: diffusion current, drift current, mobility and resistivity; Generation and recombination of carriers, Poisson and continuity equation.

**Junction Diode:** PN Junction formation, Characteristics, biasing–band diagram and current flow, Diode current equation, Breakdown in diodes, Diode as a circuit element, Small signal diode models, Diode switching characteristics, Zener Diode, Zener voltage regulator and its limitation, Scotty diode.

#### UNIT-II

**PN Diode Applications:** Half wave, Full wave and Bridge rectifiers–their operation, performance characteristics and analysis. Filters (L, C filters) used in power supplies and their ripple factor calculations, design of Rectifiers with and without Filters.

**Special Diodes:** Elementary treatment on the functioning of Light Emitting diode, Photodiode and Solar cells.

#### UNIT-III

**Bipolar Junction Transistor:** Transistor Junction formation (collector-base, base-emitter Junctions), Transistor biasing – band diagram for NPN and PNP transistors, current components and current flow in BJT, Ebers moll model, Modes of transistor operation, BJT V-I characteristics in CB, CE, CC configurations, BJT as an amplifier, BJT biasing techniques, operating point stabilization against temperature and device variations, Bias stabilization and compensation techniques, Biasing circuits design.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Small Signal Transistors equivalent circuits:** Small signal low frequency h-parameter model of BJT, Approximate model, Analysis of BJT amplifiers using Approximate model for CB, CE and CC configurations; High frequency -  $\Pi$  model, Relationship between hybrid -  $\Pi$  and h – parameter model.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Junction Field Effect Transistors (JFET):** JFET formation, operation & current flow, V-I characteristics of JFET,

**MOSFETs:** Enhancement & Depletion mode MOSFETs, current equation, V-I characteristics, DC-biasing, Low frequency small signal model of FETs. Analysis of CS, CD and CG amplifiers, MOS Capacitor.

**Integrated Circuit Fabrication process:** Oxidation, diffusion, ion implantation, photolithography, etching, CMOS Process flow

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. G. Streetman and S. K. Banerjee, *Solid State Electronic Devices*, 7th edition, Pearson, 2014.
2. S. M. Sze and K. N. Kwok, *Physics of Semiconductor Devices*, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.
3. D. Neamen, D. Biswas, *Semiconductor Physics and Devices*, McGraw-Hill Education.
4. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias, and Satyabrata Jit, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
5. Robert Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, 11<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson India Publications, 2015.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222EC</b>	<b>Network Theory</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Concepts of Two Port networks, study about the different two port parameter representations.</li> <li>➤ Concepts about the image impedance on different networks, design of attenuators.</li> <li>➤ Design concepts of equalizers.</li> <li>➤ Design concepts of different filters.</li> <li>➤ Design concepts of network synthesis.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Able to Express given Electrical Circuit in terms of A,B,C,D and Z,Y Parameter Model and Solve the circuits and how they are used in real time applications.</li> <li>2. Able to learn how to calculate properties of networks and design of attenuators.</li> <li>3. Able to design of equalizers.</li> <li>4. Able to design different types of filters using passive elements.</li> <li>5. Able to synthesize the RL &amp; RC networks in Foster and Cauer Forms.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Two Port networks:** Z, Y, h, g and ABCD parameters, equivalence of two ports networks, T-PI transforms, Reciprocity theorem, Interconnection of two port networks and Brune's test for inter connections.

#### UNIT-II

**Symmetrical and Asymmetrical Networks:** Characteristic impedance and propagation constant of symmetrical T and pi networks, Image and iterative impedances, Image transfer constant and iterative transfer constant of asymmetrical L, T and pi networks,

#### UNIT-III

**Constant k- Filters-** Low pass, high pass, band pass and band elimination filter design, m-derived low pass and high pass filter design, Composite filter design and notch filter.

#### UNIT-IV

**Attenuators and Equalizers-** Design of symmetrical T, pi, Bridge-T and Lattice attenuators, impedance matching networks, Inverse networks, Equalizers, Constant resistance equalizer, full series and full shunt equalizer.

#### UNIT-V

**Network Synthesis:** Hurwitz polynomials, positive real functions, Basic Philosophy of Synthesis, L-C Immitance functions, RC impedance functions and RL admittance functions. RL impedance functions and RC admittance functions. Cauer and Foster's forms of RL impedance and RC admittance. Properties of RC, RL Networks.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ryder J.D, *Network Lines Fields*, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall of India,1991.
2. P.K. Jain and Gurbir Kau, *Networks, Filters and Transmission Lines*, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
3. A. Sudhakar Shyammohan, *Circuits Networks: Analysis Synthesis*, 4th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.
4. Van Valkenburg M.E, *Introduction to Modern Network Synthesis*, Wiley Eastern 1994.
5. S.P. Ghosh and A.K. Chakraborty, *Network Analysis and Synthesis*, McGraw Hill, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2009.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC251EC</b>	<b>Electronic Devices Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
<b>ED PC221EC</b>	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Study the characteristics of PN diode
- Learn the characteristics of BJT in CE, CB and CC configurations
- Plot the characteristics of FET in CS and CD configurations
- Observe the parameters of BJT and FET amplifiers
- Design biasing circuits

**Course Outcomes**

1. Understand characteristics of Diodes
2. Plot the characteristics of BJT in different configurations.
3. Record the parameters of BJT and FET amplifiers.
4. Understand biasing techniques of BJT.
5. Use the SPICE software for simulating electronic circuits.

**List of Experiments**

1. V-I Characteristics of Silicon and Germanium diodes and measurement of static and dynamic resistances.
2. Zener diode Characteristics and its application as voltage regulator.
3. Design, realization and performance evaluation of half wave rectifiers without and with filters.
4. Design, realization and performance evaluation of full wave rectifiers without and with filters.
5. V-I Characteristics of BJT in CB configuration.
6. V-I Characteristics of BJT in CE configuration.
7. V-I Characteristics of JFET in CS configuration.
8. Frequency response of Common Emitter BJT amplifier.
9. Frequency response of Common Source FET amplifier.
10. BJT Biasing circuit design.
11. V-I characteristics of UJT
12. Simulate any two experiments using PSPICE

**Note:** A minimum of 10 experiments should be performed

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Micheal A. Miller, *Basic Electronics, Atext – Lab Manual*, 7<sup>th</sup>Edition, TMH 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC252EC</b>	<b>Electronic Workshop</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

#### Course Objectives

- To learn the usage of basic electronic components, equipment and meters used in electronic laboratories
- To learn practical electric AC and DC circuits
- Verify the truth tables of combinational and sequential circuits
- Realize combinational and sequential circuits
- Design adder / subtractor

#### Course Outcomes

1. Use the basic electronic components and design circuits.
2. Verify various parameters of the circuits by applying theorems.
3. Understand the pin configuration of ICs and verify the operation of basic gates
4. Design and verify the combinational and logic circuits.

#### List of Experiments

##### Part A

1. Study of all types of discrete Active & passive devices, display devices, integrated components, electro mechanical components (switches, sockets, connectors etc.,) electromagnetic components (relays). Study and use of different meters (volt/ammeter, AVO/Multi meter) for the measurement of electrical parameters. Measurement of RLC components using LCR Meter.
2. Soldering and Desoldering
3. PCB design and circuit assembling
4. Study of CRO and its applications.
5. Design and Verification of Superposition and Tellegan's theorem
6. Design and Verification of Thevenin's and Maximum Power Transfer Theorem.
7. Measurement of two-port network parameters.
8. Measurement of Image impedance and Characteristics impedance.

##### Part B

##### Implement using digital ICs

9. Verification of truth tables of Logic gates and realization of Binary to Gray and Gray to Binary code converters.
10. Realization of Half adder/sub and full adder/sub using universal logic gates.
11. Realization of Full adder/Sub using MUX and Decoder
12. Design 2's complement Adder/subtractor using IC 74283 and verify experimentally.
13. Verification of truth tables of Flip Flops and Flip flop conversions form one form to the other.

**Note:** A minimum of 6 experiments in Part-A and 4 experiments in Part-B should be performed. The students may use any commercial / open source SPICE programs available like MULTISIM, PSPICE, TINA, LAB VIEW for simulation.

***Suggesting Readings:***

1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Michael A. Miller, *Basic Electronics, A Text – Lab Manual*, 7<sup>th</sup>Edition, TMH 2001.
2. Paul Tobin, *PSPICE for Circuit Theory and Electronic Devices*, Morgan & Claypool publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> ed., 2007.
3. Fundamentals of Logic Design- Charles H. Roth, Cengage Learning, 5th, Edition, 2004.

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E.(Electronics and Communication Engineering)IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS213MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES215EC	Signals and Systems	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC231EC	Analog Electronic Circuits	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232EC	Electromagnetic Theory and Transmission Lines	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233EC	Pulse and Linear Integrated Circuits	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC234EC	Computer Organisation and Architecture	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC261EC	Analog Electronic Circuits Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC262EC	Pulse and Linear Integrated Circuits Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering,  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV – Semester and credits will be awarded in V–Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.</li> <li>➤ To know the functions of ecosystems.</li> <li>➤ To understand importance of biological diversity.</li> <li>➤ To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.</li> <li>➤ To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.</li> <li>2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.</li> <li>3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.</li> <li>4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.</li> <li>5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS213MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behaviour.

### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behaviour:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division—mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tampo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES215EC</b>	<b>Signals and Systems</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To explain signals and systems representations/classifications and also describe the time and frequency domain analysis of continuous time signals with Fourier series, Fourier transforms and Laplace transforms.
- To understand Sampling theorem, with time and frequency domain analysis of discrete time signals with DTFS, DTFT and Z-Transform.
- To present the concepts of convolution and correlation integrals and also understand the properties in the context of signals/systems and lay down the foundation for advanced courses.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Define and differentiate types of signals and systems in continuous and discrete time
2. Apply the properties of Fourier transform for continuous time signals
3. Relate Laplace transforms to solve differential equations and to determine the response of the Continuous Time Linear Time Invariant Systems to known inputs
4. Apply Z-transforms for discrete time signals to solve Difference equations
5. Obtain Linear Convolution and Correlation of discrete time signals with graphical representation

**UNIT –I**

**Some useful operations on signals:** Time shifting, Time scaling, Time inversion. Signal models: Impulse function, Unit step function, Exponential function, Even and odd signals. Systems: Linear and Non-linear systems, Constant parameter and time varying parameter systems, Static and dynamic systems, Causal and Non-causal systems, Lumped Parameter and distributed parameter systems, Continuous-time and discrete-time systems, Analog and digital systems.

**UNIT-II**

**Fourier series:** Signals and Vectors, Signal Comparison: correlation, Signal representation by orthogonal signal set, Trigonometric Fourier Series, Exponential Fourier Series, LTI system response to periodic inputs.

**UNIT-III**

**Continuous-Time Signal Analysis:** Fourier Transform: Aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral, Fourier Transform of some useful functions, Properties of Fourier Transform, Signal transmission through LTI Systems, ideal and practical filters, Signal energy. Laplace transform: Definition, some properties of Laplace transform, solution of differential equations using Laplace transform.

**UNIT-IV**

**Discrete-time signals and systems:** Introduction, some useful discrete-time signal models, Sampling continuous-time sinusoids and aliasing, Useful signal operations, examples of discrete-time systems. Fourier analysis of discrete-time signals, periodic signal representation of discrete-time Fourier series, aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral.

**UNIT-V**

**Discrete-time signal analysis:** Z-Transform, some properties of Z-Transform, Solution to Linear difference equations using Z-Transform, System realization. Relation between Laplace transform and Z-Transform.

**DTFT:** Definition, Properties of DTFT, comparison of continuous-time signal analysis with discrete-time signal analysis.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. B. P. Lathi, *Linear Systems and Signals*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009
2. Alan V O P Penheim, A. S. Wlisky, *Signals and Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall
3. Rodger E. Ziemer, William H Trenter, D. Ronald Fannin, *Signals and Systems*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson 1998.
4. Douglas K. Linder, *Introduction to Signals and Systems*, McGraw Hill, 1999
5. P. Ramakrishna Rao, *Signals and Systems*, TMH.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC231EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronic Circuits</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Analyse frequency response of Amplifiers in different frequency ranges.
- Familiarize with concept and effect of negative feedback
- Study positive feedback and Design different types of oscillators.
- Design Power Amplifiers and calculate their efficiencies.
- Familiarize with concept of tuned Amplifiers.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Design and Analyse low frequency, mid frequency and high frequency response of small signal single stage and Multistage RC coupled and Transformer Amplifiers using BJT and FET.
2. Identify the type of negative feedback, Analyse and design of negative feedback amplifiers.
3. Design Audio Frequency and Radio Frequency oscillators
4. Distinguish between the classes of Power Amplifiers and their design considerations
5. Compare the performance of single and double tuned amplifiers

**UNIT-I**

**Small Signal Amplifiers:** Classification of amplifiers, mid-frequency, Low-frequency and high frequency analysis of single and multistage RC coupled amplifier with BJT and FET. Analysis of transformer coupled amplifier in mid frequency, Low frequency and high frequency regions with BJT.

**UNIT-II**

**Feedback Amplifiers:** The feedback concept, General characteristics of negative feedback amplifier, Effect of negative feedback on input and output impedances, Voltage and current, series and shunt feedbacks. Stability considerations, Local Versus global feedback

**UNIT-III**

**Oscillators:** Positive feedback and conditions for sinusoidal oscillations, RC oscillators, LC oscillators, Crystal oscillator, Amplitude and frequency stability of oscillator.

**Regulators:** Transistorized series and shunt regulators

**UNIT-IV**

**Large Signal Amplifiers:** BJT as large signal audio amplifiers, Classes of operation, Harmonic distortion, power dissipation, efficiency calculations. Design considerations of transformer coupled and transform less push-pull audio power amplifiers under Class-A. Class-B, Class D and Class-AB operations

**UNIT-V**

**RF Voltage Amplifiers:** General consideration, Analysis and design of single tuned and double tuned amplifiers with BJT, Selectivity, gain and bandwidth. Comparison of multistage, single tuned amplifiers and double tuned amplifiers. The problem of stability in RF amplifiers, neutralization & uni-lateralisation, introduction to staggered tuned amplifiers.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias, and Satyabrata Jit, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
2. David A. Bell, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., Oxford University Press, 2009.
3. S Salivahanan, N Kumar, and A Vallavaraj, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
4. Jacob Millman, Christos Halkias, Chetan Parikh, Integrated Electronics, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2011.
5. Donald L Schilling & Charles Belove, Electronics Circuits, Discrete & Integrated, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2002.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232EC</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Theory and Transmission Lines</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Analyse fundamental concepts of vector analysis, electrostatics and magneto statics law and their applications to describe the relationship between Electromagnetic Theory and circuit theory
- Formulate the basic laws of static electricity and magnetism and extend them to time varying fields to define the Maxwell’s equations in differential and integral form.
- Derive the wave equations for conducting and di-electric mediums to analyse the wave propagation characteristics of Uniform Plane Waves (UPW) in normal and oblique incidences
- Analyse fundamental concepts of Transmission lines and to formulate the basic relationship between distortion less transmission lines & applications.
- To understand the concepts of RF Lines and their characteristics, Smith Chart and its applications, acquire knowledge to configure circuit elements, QWTs and HWTs and to apply the same for practical problems.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Understand the different coordinate systems, vector calculus, coulombs law and gauss law for finding electric fields due to different charges and to formulate the capacitance for different capacitors.
2. Learn basic magneto-statics concepts and laws such as Biot-Savarts law and Amperes law, their application in finding magnetic field intensity, inductance and magnetic boundary conditions.
3. Distinguish between the static and time-varying fields, establish the corresponding sets of Maxwell’s Equations and Boundary Conditions, and use them for solving engineering problems.
4. Determine the Transmission Line parameters to characterize the distortions and estimate the characteristics for different lines.
5. Study the Smith Chart profile and stub matching features, and gain ability to practically use the same for solving practical problems

**UNIT-I**

Review of coordinate systems. Coulomb’s Law, Electric field due to various Charge configurations and Electric flux density. Gauss’s Law and its applications. Work, Potential and Energy, The dipole. Current and Current density, Laplace and Poisson’s equations. Calculation of capacitance for simple configurations.

**UNIT-II**

Steady magnetic-Biot-Savart’s law, Ampere’s law. Stoke’s theorem, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density. Scalar and vector magnetic potentials. Electric and Magnetic fields boundary conditions. Maxwell’s equations for static and time varying fields.

**UNIT-III**

Uniform plane waves in free space and in conducting medium, Polarization. Instantaneous, average and complex Poynting theorem and its applications.

**Reflection and Refraction:** Normal and Oblique incidence on dielectrics and conducting medium.

**UNIT-IV**

Overview of T and  $\pi$  networks. Types of Transmission Lines-Two wire lines. Primary and secondary constants. Transmission Line equations. Infinite line and characteristic impedance- Open and short circuit lines and their significance. Distortion less transmission line, Concept of loading of a transmission line, Campbell's formula.

**UNIT-V**

Impedance at any point on the transmission line- Input impedance. RF and UHF lines, transmission lines as circuit elements. Properties of  $\lambda/2$ ,  $\lambda/4$  and  $\lambda/8$  Lines. Reflection coefficient and VSWR. Matching: Stub matching. Smith chart and its applications.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Matthew N.O. Sadiku, *Principles of Electro-magnetics*, 6th edition, Oxford University Press, 2016
2. William H. Hayt Jr. and John A. Buck, *Engineering Electromagnetics*, 7th edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
3. John D. Ryder, *Networks Lines and Fields*, 2nd edition, Pearson, 2015.
4. E.C. Jordan and K.G. Balmain, *Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems*, 2nd edition, Pearson, 2015
5. K.D. Prasad, *Antennas and Wave Propagation*, Khanna Publications.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233EC</b>	<b>Pulse and Linear Integrated Circuits</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Analyse the behaviour of Linear and non-linear wave shaping circuits
- Analyse and design of Multivibrators
- Understand the operation of OP-AMP and its internal circuits
- Analyse the applications of OPAMP and 555 Timer
- Explain the operation of various data converter circuits and PLL.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Construct different linear networks and analyse their response to different input signals
2. Understand, Analyse and design multi vibrators and sweep circuits using transistors.
3. Distinguish different types of rectifying circuits and amplifier circuits and their performance parameters.
4. Analyse DC and AC characteristics for Single/Dual input Balanced/Unbalanced output configurations using BJTs.
5. Distinguish various linear and non-linear applications of Op-Amp. Analyse the operation of the most commonly used D/A and A/D converter types.

#### UNIT I

**Linear Wave Shaping:** High pass, low pass RC circuits, their response for sinusoidal, step, pulse, square and ramp inputs. RC network as differentiator and integrator, attenuators, its applications in CRO probe.

**Non-Linear Wave Shaping:** Diode clippers, Transistor clippers, clipping at two independent levels, Comparators, applications of voltage comparators. Clamping operation, clamping circuit taking Source and Diode resistances into account, Clamping circuit theorem.

#### UNIT II

**Multivibrators:** Analysis and Design of Bistable, Monostable, Astable Multivibrators and Schmitt trigger using transistors,

**Time Base Generators:** General features of a time base signal, methods of generating voltage time base waveform.

#### UNIT III

**Differential amplifiers:** Classification, DC and AC Analysis of Single/Dual input Balanced and Unbalanced output configurations using BJTs. Level Translator.

**Operational Amplifier:** OP AMP Block diagram, ideal Opamp characteristics, Opamp and its features, Opamp parameters and Measurements, Input and Output Offset voltages and currents, Slew rate, CMRR, PSRR. Frequency response and Compensation Techniques.

#### UNIT IV

**OPAMP Applications:** Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Integrator and differentiator, summing amplifier, precision rectifier, Schmitt trigger and its applications. Active filters: Low pass, high pass, band pass and band stop. Log and Anti Log Amplifiers.

**UNIT V**

**555 Timer:** Functional Diagram, Monostable, Astable and Schmitt Trigger Applications. Fixed and variable voltage regulators, PLL and its Applications.

**Data Converters:** Digital-to-analog converters (DAC): Weighted resistor, inverted R-2R ladder, Analog-to-digital converters (ADC): dual slope, successive approximation, flash, Specifications.

***Suggested Reading:***

1. J. Millman and H. Taub, Pulse, Digital and Switching Waveforms - McGraw-Hill, 1991.
2. David A. Bell, Solid State Pulse circuits - PHI, 4th Edn., 2002.
3. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, "Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits" Pearson, 2018, 4th edition
4. D.Roy Chowdhury, Shail B.Jain, "Linear Integrated Circuits", 4/e, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2008.
5. Anand Kumar A, "Pulse and Digital Circuits", Prentice-Hall of India private Limited, New Delhi, 2007.
6. J.V.Wait, L.P.Huelsman and G.A.Korn, Introduction to Operational Amplifier theory and applications, McGraw Hill, 1992.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC234EC</b>	<b>Computer Organisation and Architecture</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

- Implement the fixed-point and floating-point addition, subtraction, multiplication & Division.
- Describe the basic structure and operation of a digital computer.
- Discuss the different ways of communicating with I/O devices and standard I/O interfaces.
- Analyze the hierarchical memory system including cache memories and virtual memory.
- Understand issues affecting modern processors.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Perform mathematical operations on fixed and floating point digital data.
2. Illustrate the operation of a digital computer.
3. Understand I/O interfacing of a computer.
4. Interface microprocessor with memory devices.
5. Understand latest trends in microprocessors.

**UNIT-I**

**Data representation and Computer arithmetic:** Introduction to Computer Systems, Organization and architecture, evolution and computer generations; Fixed point representation of numbers, digital arithmetic algorithms for Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication using Booth’s algorithm and Division using restoring and non-restoring algorithms. Floating point representation with IEEE standards and its arithmetic operations.

**UNIT-II**

**Basic Computer organization and Design:** Instruction codes, stored program organization, computer registers and common bus system, computer instructions, timing and control, instruction cycle: Fetch and Decode, Register reference instructions; Memory reference instructions. Input, output and Interrupt: configuration, instructions, Program interrupt, Interrupt cycle, Micro programmed Control organization, address sequencing, micro instruction format and micro program sequencer.

**UNIT-III**

**Central Processing Unit:** General register organization, stack organization, instruction formats, addressing modes, Data transfer and manipulation, Program control. CISC and RISC: features and comparison. Pipeline and vector Processing, Parallel Processing, Pipelining, Instruction Pipeline, Basics of vector processing and Array Processors.

**UNIT-IV**

**Input-output Organization:** I/O interface. I/O Bus and interface modules, I/O versus Memory Bus. Asynchronous data transfer: Strobe control, Handshaking, Asynchronous serial transfer. Modes of Transfer: Programmed I/O, Interrupt driven I/O, Priority interrupt; Daisy chaining, Parallel Priority interrupt. Direct memory Access, DMA controller and transfer. Input output Processor, CPU-IOP communication, I/O channel.

**UNIT-V**

**Memory Organization:** Memory hierarchy, Primary memory, Auxiliary memory, Associative memory, Cache memory: mapping functions, Virtual memory: address mapping using pages, Memory management.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Morris Mano, M., "Computer System Architecture," 3/e, Pearson Education, 2005.
2. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for performance," 7/e, Pearson Education, 2006.
3. John P. Hayes, "Computer Architecture and Organization," 3/e, TMH, 1998.
4. Govindarajalu, "Computer Architecture and Organization" TMH.
5. Hebbar, "Computer Architecture", Macmillan, 2008

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC261EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronic Circuit Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
<b>AEC PC231EC</b>	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Design and analyse BJT, FET amplifiers.</li> <li>➤ Design and analyse multivibrators</li> <li>➤ Analyse Oscillator circuits</li> <li>➤ Understand Op-Amp. Applications</li> <li>➤ Understand filter circuits</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Calculate gain and bandwidth of BJT, FET.</li> <li>2. Study multivibrator circuits.</li> <li>3. Study oscillator circuits.</li> <li>4. Demonstrate filter circuits.</li> <li>5. Demonstrate power amplifier and Op-Amp. Circuits</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments**

1. Two Stage RC Coupled CE BJT amplifier.
2. Two Stage RC Coupled CS FET amplifier.
3. Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier.
4. Voltage Shunt Feedback Amplifier.
5. Current series feedback Amplifier
6. RC Phase Shift Oscillator.
7. Hartly & Colpitt Oscillators
8. Design of Class A and Class B Power amplifiers.
9. Constant-k low pass & high pass filters.
10. m-Derived low pass & high pass filters.
11. Series and Shunt Voltage Regulators
12. RF Tuned Amplifier

**SPICE:**

13. Two Stage RC Coupled CS FET amplifier.
14. Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier
15. Current Shunt Feedback Amplifier

**Note:** A minimum of 10 experiments should be performed. It is mandatory to simulate any three experiments using SPICE.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Micheal A. Miller, *Basic Electronics, A text-Lab Manual*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, TMH 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262EC</b>	<b>Pulse and Linear Integrated Circuits Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
<b>PLIC PC233EC</b>	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To implement high pass and low pass circuit and study it's performance</li> <li>➤ To implement clipping and clamping circuits and study it's performance</li> <li>➤ To design and test bi-stable, mono-stable multi-vibrators</li> <li>➤ To study the characteristics of a Schmitt trigger</li> <li>➤ To build sweep circuits and study it's performance</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Design and analyse linear and non-linear wave shaping circuits.</li> <li>2. Design and analyse clipping and clamping circuits.</li> <li>3. Design and analyse multivibrator circuits.</li> <li>4. Design and analyse multivibrator circuits.</li> <li>5. Design and analyse Schmitt trigger circuit</li> </ol>							

#### List of Experiments

1. Low Pass and High Pass RC Circuits
2. Two level Clipping Circuit
3. Clamping Circuit
4. Transistor Switching Times
5. Collector Coupled Bistable Multivibrators
6. Collector Coupled Monostable Multivibrators
7. Collector Coupled Astable Multivibrators
8. Schmitt Trigger Circuit
9. Measurement of OPAMP Parameters
10. Inverting and Non-inverting OPAMP Voltage follower
11. Integrator and Differentiator using OPAMP
12. Active filters
13. Astable and Mono stable multi vibrator using NE555 IC
14. Astable and Monostable multivibrator using OPAMP
15. Miller Sweep Circuit
16. UJT Relaxation Oscillator

**Note:** A minimum of 10 experiments should be performed

#### Suggested Readings:

1. Robert Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 1995.
2. David A. Bell, Laboratory Manual for "Electronic Devices and Circuits", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 2004.

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Electrical and Electronics Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)

(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**

**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**

**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Electrical and Electronics Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS203MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
7	PC221EE	Electrical Circuit Analysis	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC222EE	Electromagnetic Fields	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC223EC	Analog Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC252EE	Computer Aided Electrical Drawing Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC253EC	Analog Electronics Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                  P: Practical                  D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering, EE: Electrical Engineering,  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering,

**Note:**

1. Each contact hour is a clock hour
2. The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
3. All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
4. For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
MC112CE	Environmental Science				Mandatory		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.</li> <li>➤ To know the functions of ecosystems.</li> <li>➤ To understand importance of biological diversity.</li> <li>➤ To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.</li> <li>➤ To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.</li> <li>2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.</li> <li>3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.</li> <li>4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.</li> <li>5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course is introduced</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS203MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**  
 The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

**Course Outcomes**  
 After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behavior.

#### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

#### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

#### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behavior:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

#### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

### UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

### UNIT-III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

### UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankarasubrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

### UNIT-II

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

### UNIT-III

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

### UNIT-IV

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

### UNIT-V

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221EE</b>	<b>Electrical Circuit Analysis</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- Obtain the steady – state response of electrical circuits.
- Application of network theorems for the electrical circuits.
- Find Solution of first and second order networks.
- To Understand the application of Laplace transforms for electrical circuits
- Learn the behaviour of two port networks

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Obtain steady-state response of electrical circuits.
2. Apply network theorems for the analysis of electrical circuits.
3. Analyse solution of first and second order RL, RC and RLC networks.
4. Apply Laplace transforms for electrical circuits
5. Analyse the behavior of two port networks

#### UNIT-I

**Sinusoidal steady state analysis:** Representation of sine function as rotating phasor, phasor diagrams, impedances and admittances, AC circuit analysis, effective or RMS values, average power and complex power, series and parallel resonances. Analysis of three-phase circuits, analysis of magnetically coupled circuits with dot Convention

#### UNIT-II

**Network Theorems – AC/DC Excitation:** Superposition theorem, Thevenin’s theorem, Norton theorem, Maximum power transfer theorem, Reciprocity theorem, Compensation theorem Analysis with dependent current and voltage sources. Node and Mesh Analysis Concept of duality and dual networks

#### UNIT-III

**Solution of First and Second order networks:** Solution of first and second order differential equations for Series and parallel R-L, R-C, R-L-C circuits with DC and AC excitation - initial and final conditions in network elements, forced and free response, time constants.

#### UNIT-IV

**Electrical Circuit Analysis Using Laplace Transforms:** Review of Laplace Transform, Analysis of electrical circuits using Laplace Transform for standard inputs, convolution integral, inverse Laplace transform, transformed network with initial conditions.

#### UNIT-V

**Two Port Network and Network Functions:** Two Port Network parameters, impedance, admittance, transmission hybrid and inter-relationship of parameters, interconnections of two port networks. Driving point and Transfer functions.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. M. E. Van Valkenburg, "Network Analysis", Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd Revised third edition, 2019.
2. D. Roy Choudhury, "Networks and Systems", New Age International Publications, 1998.
3. W. H. Hayt and J. E. Kemmerly, "Engineering Circuit Analysis", McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
4. C. K. Alexander and M. N. O. Sadiku, "Electric Circuits", McGraw Hill Education, 2004.
5. K. V. V. Murthy and M. S. Kamath, "Basic Circuit Analysis", Jaico Publishers, 1999.
6. Robert L Boylested, "Introductory Circuit Analysis", Pearson, 2018.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222EE</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Fields</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

- Review of Vector Calculus
- Application and apply the various laws of static electrical and magnetic fields
- Understand the time varying the electrical and magnetic fields
- Understand the propagation of EM waves

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the vector calculus for electromagnetism.
2. Obtain the electric fields for simple configurations under static conditions.
3. Analyse and apply the static magnetic fields.
4. Understand Maxwell’s equation in different forms and different media.
5. Understand the propagation of EM waves

This course shall have Lectures and Tutorials. Most of the students find difficult to visualize electric and magnetic fields. Instructors may demonstrate various simulation tools to visualize electric and magnetic fields in practical devices like transformers, transmission lines and machines

**UNIT-I**

**Review of Vector Calculus:** Vector algebra-addition, subtraction, components of vectors, scalar and vector multiplications, triple products, three orthogonal coordinate systems (rectangular, cylindrical and spherical). Vector calculus-differentiation, partial differentiation, integration, vector operator del, gradient, divergence and curl, integral theorems of vectors. Conversion of a vector from one coordinate system to another.

**UNIT-II**

**Static Electric Field:** Coulomb’s law, Electric field intensity, Electrical field due to point charges. Line, Surface and Volume charge distributions. Gauss law and its applications. Absolute Electric potential, Potential difference, Calculation of potential differences for different configurations. Electric dipole, Electrostatic Energy and Energy density

**Conductors, Dielectrics and Capacitance:** Current and current density, Ohms Law in Point form, Continuity of current, Boundary conditions of perfect dielectric materials. Permittivity of dielectric materials, Capacitance, Capacitance of a two wire line, Poisson’s equation, Laplace’s equation, Solution of Laplace and Poisson’s equation, Application of Laplace’s and Poisson’s equations with single variable.

**UNIT-III**

**Static Magnetic Fields:** Biot-Savart Law, Ampere Law, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density, Scalar and Vector Magnetic potentials. Steady magnetic fields produced by current carrying conductors.

**Magnetic Forces, Materials and Inductance:** Force on a moving charge, Force on a differential current element, Force between differential current elements, Nature of magnetic materials, Magnetization and permeability, Magnetic boundary conditions, Magnetic circuits, inductances and mutual inductances.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Time Varying Fields and Maxwell's Equations:** Faraday's law for Electromagnetic induction, Displacement current, Point form of Maxwell's equation, Integral form of Maxwell's equations, Motional Electromotive forces. Electrical and Magnetic boundary conditions.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Electromagnetic Waves:** Derivation of Wave Equation, Uniform Plane Waves, Maxwell's equation in Phasor form, Wave equation in Phasor form, Plane waves in free space and in a homogenous material. Wave equation for a conducting medium, Plane waves in lossy dielectrics, Propagation in good conductors, Skin effect. Poynting theorem.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Publication, 2014.
2. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism - Theory and applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2009.
3. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism-Problems with solution", Prentice Hall India, 2012.
4. G.W. Carter, "The electromagnetic field in its engineering aspects", Longmans, 1954.
5. W.J. Duffin, "Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill Publication, 1980.
6. W.J. Duffin, "Advanced Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill, 1968.
7. E.G. Cullwick, "The Fundamentals of Electromagnetism", Cambridge University Press, 1966.
8. B. D. Popovic, "Introductory Engineering Electromagnetics", Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers, International Edition, 1971.
9. W. Hayt, "Engineering Electromagnetics", McGraw Hill Education, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC223EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Study the characteristics of diode in forward and reverse bias and applications of diodes.
- Describe the construction and working of Bipolar Junction Transistor in various modes and JFET.
- Familiarize with feedback concepts and identify various types of feedback amplifiers.
- Study the importance of power amplifiers and Oscillators.
- Understand the operation and applications of op-amps.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Interpret the characteristics and apply diode models to analyse various applications of diodes
2. Discriminate the BJT configurations to recognize appropriate transistor configuration for any given application and design the biasing circuits with good stability
3. Analyse and compare feedback amplifiers.
4. Distinguish various classes of Power Amplifiers.
5. Analyse the operation of OPAMP and its applications

#### UNIT-I

P-N junction characteristics, V-I characteristics, Avalanche breakdown, Zener diode, Applications of Diodes as rectifiers. Filters (L, C), LED, photodiode. Basic Clipping and clamping circuits using diodes. (One level only)

#### UNIT-II

Bipolar Junction Transistor - V-I characteristics, JFET - I-V characteristics, and various configurations (such as CE/CS, CB/CG, CC/CD) and their features. Small signal models of BJT and JFET. Analysis of BJT as an amplifier, estimation of voltage gain, current gain, input resistance, output resistance.

**Transistor Biasing:** Fixed bias, collector to base bias, self-bias, thermal stability, heat sinks

#### UNIT-III

Concept of Feedback - positive and negative, Feedback topologies: Voltage series, current series, voltage shunt, current shunt, effect of feedback on gain, bandwidth etc., and concept of stability. (Qualitative treatment only)

#### UNIT-IV

**Oscillators:** Barkhausen criterion, RC oscillators (phase shift, Wien bridge), LC oscillators (Hartley, Colpitts), CRYSTAL Oscillator. (Qualitative treatment only)

**Power Amplifiers:** Various classes of operation (Class A, B, and AB), their power efficiency and distortion (Qualitative treatment only)

#### UNIT-V

OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator, Comparator, Zero crossing detector, Square and Triangular wave generators, Peak detector, Sample and Hold circuit and Precision Rectifiers

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias, and Satyabrata Jit, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
2. S Salivahanan, N Kumar, and A Vallavaraj, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
3. Jacob Millman and Herbert Taub, “Pulse, Digital and Switching Waveforms”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
4. A. Anand Kumar “Pulse and Digital circuits”.
5. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, “Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits” Pearson, 2018, 4th edition

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC252EE</b>	<b>Computer Aided Electrical Drawing Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

- Identify and draw different components of electrical systems
- Draw different control and wiring diagrams
- Draw winding diagrams of electrical machines
- Draw different starter diagrams of A.C and D.C machine
- Acquire knowledge on various Electrical Engineering Softwares

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Identify and draw different components of electrical systems
2. Draw different control and wiring diagrams
3. Draw winding diagrams of electrical machines
4. Draw different starter diagrams of A.C and D.C machine
5. Acquire knowledge on various Electrical Engineering Softwares

Drawing of the following using Electrical CADD / Corel Draw / MS Word / PPT/Visio

1. Lines, Arcs, Curves, Shapes, Filling of objects, Object editing & Transformation.
2. Electrical, Electronic & Electro – mechanical symbols.
3. House – wiring diagrams and layout.
4. Simple power and control circuit diagrams.
5. Electrical machine winding diagrams. (A.C & D.C)
6. Transmission tower, Overhead lines – ACSR conductors, Single circuit, Double circuit, Bundle conductor.
7. Constructional features of D.C motors, AC motors and Transformers.
8. D.C and A.C motor starter diagrams.
9. Lamps used in illumination
10. Single line diagram of Power System

**Suggested Readings:**

1. K.B. Raina, S.K. Bhattacharya, Electrical Design, Estimating and Costing, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1991.
2. Nagrath, Kothari, Electrical Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2000.
3. A.K. Sawhney, A Course in Electrical Machines Design, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 1996.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC253EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronics Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Designing basic circuits of rectification with and without filters using diodes</li> <li>➤ Designing wave shaping circuit using diodes.</li> <li>➤ Designing of single and multistage amplifier circuits.</li> <li>➤ Demonstrate negative feedback in amplifier circuits and positive feedback in Oscillators</li> <li>➤ Design of P, PI and PID controllers.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>At the end of the course students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Calculate ripple factor, efficiency and % regulation of rectifier circuits</li> <li>2. Analyse feedback amplifiers and op-amp oscillator circuits</li> <li>3. Design single, and multi-stage amplifier, wave shaping and controller circuits</li> <li>4. Understand the characteristics of electronics devices</li> <li>5. Design of P, PI and PID controllers using op-amps.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. Characteristics of Silicon, Germanium and Zener Diode in forward bias and reverse bias
2. Application of diode as a full wave rectifier with and without filters. Calculation of Ripple factor, voltage regulation and efficiency with various loads
3. Static characteristics of BJT in CE configuration
4. Static characteristics of MOSFET in CS configuration
5. Frequency response of Single and two stage BJT amplifier in CE configuration
6. Frequency response of Single and two stage MOSFET amplifier in CS configuration
7. Inverting amplifier using op-amp.
8. Non-inverting amplifier using op-amp.
9. Instrumentation amplifier.
10. Design of integrator and differentiator using op-amp.
11. RC Phase Oscillator and Wein Bridge Oscillator using op-amp.
12. A/D converters.
13. Clipping circuits
14. Clamping Circuits.
15. Monostable Multivibrator using op-amp.
16. Generation of triangular and square wave using op-amp.
17. Design of P, PI and PID controller using op-amp.
18. Design of Lead/lag compensator using op-amp

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Michael A. Miller, Basic Electronics, A text- Lab Manual, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition. Mc- Graw- Hill Higher Education 2001.
2. D Roy Chaudhary, Shail B Jain, Linear Integrated circuits, New Age International Publishers, 2007.

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION**  
**B.E. (Electrical and Electronics Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS207MT	Mathematics – III (Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES212ME	Elements of Mechanical Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC231EE	Electrical Machines – I	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232EE	Digital Electronics and Logic Design	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233EE	Power Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC261EE	Electrical Machines Lab – I	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC262EE	Digital Electronics and Logic Design Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, EE: Electrical Engineering,  
 ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

1. Each contact hour is a clock hour
2. The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
3. All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
4. For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
5. The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV–Semester and credits will be awarded in V–Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

#### UNIT-I

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

#### UNIT-II

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

#### UNIT-III

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

#### UNIT-IV

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

#### UNIT-V

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      To expose the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Features of technical communication</li> <li>➤ Types of professional correspondence</li> <li>➤ Techniques of report writing</li> <li>➤ Basics of manual writing</li> <li>➤ Aspects of data transfer and presentations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handle technical communication effectively</li> <li>2. Use different types of professional correspondence</li> <li>3. Use various techniques of report writing</li> <li>4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing</li> <li>5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

#### **Suggested Readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice* (3rd ed.). New Delhi, OUP.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication* (2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.

4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced technical communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied writing for technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course is introduced

- To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit
- To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business
- To provide understanding of financial statements
- To provide the understanding of financial system
- To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects
- To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.
2. Take decisions on selection of projects.
3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.
4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.
5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.

### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand

4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS207MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Introduction of Probability, Conditional probability, Theorem of Total probability, Baye’s Theorem and its applications, Random variables, Types of random variables, Probability mass function and Probability density function, Mathematical expectations.

**UNIT-II:** Discrete probability distributions: Binomial and Poisson distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-III:** Continuous probability distributions, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances, Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES212ME</b>	<b>Elements of Mechanical Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To learn certain fundamental topics related to mechanical engineering
- To understand and applications of thermodynamics.
- To understand the working principles of IC engines, gas turbines, hydraulic turbines and pumps.
- To understand the basic modes of heat transfer
- To familiarize the design and working principles of transmission Systems and various manufacturing processes.

#### Course Outcomes

1. State and differentiate various classifications of IC engines and reciprocating air compressors with specific focus on similarities and differences between (i) 2 stroke and 4 stroke engines and (ii) CI and SI engines. Subsequently, the student would be able to compute the performance parameters of the engines and gas turbines.
2. Compare various types of heat transfer, analyse the governing equations, understand the applications of heat exchangers and solve related problems
3. Demonstrate the working principles of hydraulic turbines and pumps
4. Classify different types of power transmission systems like gears, gear trains, belts, ropes etc. with emphasis on their kinematic mechanisms and solve related problems
5. Understand various manufacturing processes like, welding, , machining, etc. and recognize their suitability for manufacturing of different industrial products

#### UNIT-I

**IC Engines:** Working of four stroke and two stroke petrol and diesel engine with p-V diagrams, valve timing diagram, calculation of indicated power, brake power, specific fuel consumption, mechanical and thermal efficiencies.

**Gas Turbines:** Classification, calculation of efficiency of simple open gas turbine cycle (joule cycle/Brayton cycle) and applications.

#### UNIT-II

**Heat Transfer:** Basic modes of heat transfer, Fourier's law of conduction, Newton's law of cooling, Stefan-Boltzmann law of radiation. One dimensional steady state conduction heat transfer through plane walls without heat generation.

**Heat exchangers:** Classification and application of heat exchangers in industry, derivation of LMTD in parallel and counter-flow heat exchangers and problems

#### UNIT-III

**Hydraulic turbines:** Classification, working principle, calculation of overall efficiencies of Pelton wheel and Francis turbines.

**Hydraulic pumps:** definition and classifications

**Reciprocating pump:** classification, working principle and limitations.

**Centrifugal pump:** classification, working principle and limitations

**UNIT-IV**

**Power Transmission Elements: Gears:** Definitions and uses of Spur, helical & Bevel gears.

**Gear trains:** Classifications and simple problems on simple/compound & Reverted gear train.

**Belt drives:** Definitions of velocity ratio, creep and slip, open and cross belt drives.

**UNIT-V**

**Basic Manufacturing Processes:**

**Welding:** Definitions and method of soldering, brazing and welding and differences. Brief description of Arc welding and Oxy- Acetylene welding.

**Machining:** Working mechanism of Lathe, Milling and grinding machines.

**Additive Manufacturing:** introduction to 3D printing and applications.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. R.K. Rajput "Thermal Engineering", Laxmi Publications, 2005
2. C. Sachdeva "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass transfer", Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2004.
3. P.N. Rao "Manufacturing Technology", Vol. 1 & 2, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co, 2010.
4. S.S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2010.
5. Bansal, R.K. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi publications(p)ltd. Delhi, 1995

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC231EE</b>	<b>Electrical Machines – I</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the concepts of magnetic circuits.
- To understand electrical principle, laws, and working of DC machines.
- To understand the construction and characteristics and application of various types of DC generators and motors.
- To understand working of 1 – phase transformer and also conduct various tests on the transformer.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the concepts of magnetic circuits.
2. Understand electrical principle, laws, and working of DC machines.
3. Analyse the construction and characteristics and application of various types of DC generators.
4. Analyse the construction and characteristics and application of various types of DC motors and testing of motors.
5. Understand electrical principle, laws, and working of 1 – phase transformer and losses and also conduct various tests on the transformer.

**UNIT-I**

**Magnetic fields, Circuits, Force and Torque:** Review of magnetic circuits - MMF, flux, reluctance, inductance; review of Ampere Law, Biot Savart Law, Faradays laws and Lenz’s law B-H curve of magnetic materials; energy stored in the magnetic circuit; force as a partial derivative of stored energy with respect to position of a moving element; torque as a partial derivative of stored energy with respect to angular position of a rotating element.

**UNIT-II**

**DC machines:** Basic construction of a DC machine, magnetic structure - stator yoke, stator poles, pole-faces or shoes, air gap and armature core, visualization of magnetic field produced by the field winding excitation with armature winding open, air gap flux density distribution, flux per pole, induced EMF in an armature coil. Armature winding and commutation - Elementary armature coil and commutator, lap and wave windings, construction of commutator, linear commutation Derivation of back EMF equation, armature MMF wave, derivation of torque equation, armature reaction, air gap flux density distribution with armature reaction.

**UNIT-III**

**DC machine - Generator:** Armature circuit equation for generation, Types of field excitations - separately and self-excited, shunt, series and compound. Open circuit characteristic of separately excited DC generator, back EMF with armature reaction, voltage build-up in a shunt generator, critical field resistance and critical speed. V-I characteristics of generators.

**UNIT-IV**

**DC machine – Motor:** Armature circuit equation for motoring, torque-speed characteristics of separately excited, shunt, series motors and compound motors. Speed control methods. Losses and efficiency, Testing - brake test, Swinburne’s test, Hopkinson’s test and Field’s test.

**UNIT-V**

**Transformers:** Principle, construction and operation of single-phase transformers, equivalent circuit, phasor diagram, voltage regulation, losses and efficiency Testing - open circuit and short circuit tests, polarity test, back-to-back test, separation of hysteresis and eddy current losses.

Three-phase transformer - construction, types of connection and their comparative features, Parallel operation of single-phase and three-phase transformers.

Autotransformers - construction, principle, applications and comparison with two winding transformer.

Scott connection, three-phase to six-phase conversion, Tap-changing transformers - No-load and on-load tap-changing of transformers, Three-winding transformers.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A. E. Fitzgerald and C. Kingsley, "Electric Machinery", New York, McGraw Hill Education, 2013.
2. A. E. Clayton and N. N. Hancock, "Performance and design of DC machines", CBS Publishers, 2004.
3. M. G. Say, "Performance and design of AC machines", CBS Publishers, 2002.
4. P. S. Bimbhra, "Electrical Machinery", Khanna Publishers, 2011.
5. Smarajit Ghosh, "Electrical Machines", Pearson Education, 2018
6. I. J. Nagrath and D. P. Kothari, "Electric Machines", McGraw Hill Education, 2010

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232EE</b>	<b>Digital Electronics and Logic Design</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

#### Course Objectives

- Understand and apply the Boolean algebra and arithmetic circuits.
- Apply combinational digital circuits for logic functions
- Logic gates, memory, including CMOS gates, flip-flops, arrays, and programmable logic.
- Design tools, both manual and computerized, for design, optimization, and test of logic circuits.

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and apply the Boolean algebra, including CMOS gates and arithmetic circuits.
2. Apply combinational digital circuits for logic functions
3. Use the concepts of Boolean Algebra for the analysis & design of sequential logic circuits
4. Design various A/D and D/A converters
5. Design various logic gates starting from simple ordinary gates to complex programmable logic devices & arrays.

#### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Digital Systems and logic families:** Digital signals, digital circuits, AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and Exclusive-OR operations, Boolean algebra, examples of IC gates, number systems-binary, signed binary, octal hexadecimal number, binary arithmetic, one's and two's complements arithmetic, codes, error detecting and correcting codes, characteristics of digital ICs, digital logic families, TTL, Schottky TTL and CMOS logic, interfacing CMOS and TTL, Tri-state logic.

#### UNIT-II

**Combinational Digital Circuits:** Standard representation for logic functions, K-map representation, simplification of logic functions using K-map, minimization of logical functions. Don't care conditions, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer/Decoders, Adders, Subtractors, BCD arithmetic, carry look ahead adder, serial adder, ALU, elementary ALU design, popular MSI chips, digital comparator, parity checker/generator, code converters, priority encoders, decoders/drivers for display devices-M method of function realization.

#### UNIT-III

**Sequential circuits and systems:** A 1-bit memory, the circuit properties of Bistable latch, the clocked SR flip flop, J, K, T and D-type flip flops, applications of flip flops, shift registers, applications of shift registers, serial to parallel converter, parallel to serial converter, ring counter, sequence generator, ripple (Asynchronous) counters, synchronous counters, counters design using flip flops, special counter IC's, asynchronous sequential counters, applications of counters.

#### UNIT-IV

**A/D and D/A Converters:** Digital to analog converters: weighted resistor/converter, R-2R Ladder D/A converter, specifications for D/A converters, examples of D/A converter ICs, sample and hold circuit, analog to digital converters: quantization and encoding, parallel comparator A/D converter, successive approximation A/D converter, counting A/D converter, dual slope A/D converter, A/D converter using voltage to frequency and voltage to time conversion, specifications of A/D converters, example of A/D converter ICs.

**UNIT-V**

**Semiconductor memories and Programmable logic devices:** Memory organization and operation, expanding memory size, classification and characteristics of memories, sequential memory, read only memory (ROM), read and write memory (RAM), content addressable memory (CAM), charge de coupled device memory (CCD), commonly used memory chips, ROM as a PLD, Programmable logic array, Programmable array logic, complex Programmable logic devices (CPLDS), Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA).

***Suggested Readings:***

1. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. M. M. Mano, "Digital logic and Computer design", Pearson Education India, 2016.
3. A. Kumar, "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", Prentice Hall India, 2016.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233EE</b>	<b>Power Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the characteristics and performance of various power electronic devices.
- Analyse single and three phase controlled rectifier circuits.
- Understand choppers circuits and AC voltage controllers
- Understand the performance of single phase and three phase inverter circuits.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the characteristics and performance of various power electronic devices.
2. Analyse single and three phase controlled rectifier circuits.
3. Understand choppers circuits and AC voltage controllers
4. Understand the performance of single phase inverter circuits.
5. Analyse the operation of three phase voltage source inverters.

**UNIT-I**

**Power switching devices:** Diode, Thyristor, MOSFET, IGBT: static and dynamic Characteristics; Firing circuit for thyristor; Voltage and current commutation of a thyristor; Gate drive circuits for MOSFET and IGBT.

**UNIT-II**

**Thyristor rectifiers:** Single-phase half-wave, full-wave and semi controlled rectifiers with R-load and highly inductive load; Three-phase half wave, full wave and semi controlled bridge thyristor rectifier with R-load and highly inductive load; Input current wave shape and power factor.

**UNIT-III**

**DC-DC Converters:** Elementary chopper with an active switch and diode, concepts of duty ratio and average voltage, power circuit and operation of buck, boost and buck-boost converters in continuous conduction mode, duty ratio control of output voltage.

**AC-AC Converter:** Power circuit and operation of single phase AC Voltage Controller with R & RL Load.

**UNIT-IV**

**Single-phase inverter:** Power circuit and operation of single-phase voltage source inverter in square wave mode, sinusoidal pulse width modulation (Unipolar and bi-polar), relation between modulation index and output voltage. Calculation of performance parameters of inverter.

**UNIT-V**

**Three-phase inverter:** Power circuit and operation of three-phase voltage source inverter in 180° and 120° modes, Bi-polar sinusoidal pulse width modulation, relation between modulation index and output voltage. Elementary operation of CSI, Comparison of Voltage Source Inverter and Current Source Inverter.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. M. H. Rashid, “*Power electronics: circuits, devices, and applications*”, Pearson Education India, 2009.
2. N. Mohan and T. M. Undeland, “*Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design*”, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
3. R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, “*Fundamentals of Power Electronics*”, Springer Science & Business Media, 2007.
4. L. Umanand, “*Power Electronics: Essentials and Applications*”, Wiley India, 2009.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC261EE</b>	<b>Electrical Machines Lab – I</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	30	70	1

**Course Objectives**

- Have knowledge of various parts of an electrical machine.
- Ability to conduct speed control of different types of DC Motors.
- Ability to test for characteristics of various generators depending on their type of field excitation.
- Ability to perform test on Motor-Generator Set.
- To know the concept of commutation dc machines for conversion of Ac to Dc or Dc to Ac.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand electrical principle, laws, and working of DC machines.
2. Analyse the construction and characteristics and application of various type of DC generators.
3. Analyse the construction and characteristics and application of various type of DC motors and testing of motors.
4. Understand electrical principle, laws, and working of 1 phase transformer and losses and also conduct various test on the transformer.
5. Understand the performance of various DC and AC machines

**List of Experiments**

1. Magnetization characteristics of a separately excited D.C. generator.
2. Determination of the load characteristics of shunt generator.
3. Determination of the load characteristics of compound generator.
4. Determination of the performance and mechanical characteristics of series motor.
5. Determination of the performance characteristics of compound motor.
6. Separation of iron and friction losses and estimation of parameters in D.C. machine.
7. Speed control of D.C. Shunt motor using shunt field control and armature control methods.
8. Separation of core losses in a single phase transformer.
9. To perform Hopkinson’s test on two similar DC shunt machines and hence obtain their efficiencies at various loads.
10. To pre-determine the efficiency of a D.C shunt machine by Swinburne’s test.
11. To determine the efficiency of the two given dc series machines which are mechanically coupled by Field’s Test.
12. Load test on dc shunt generator.
13. Open circuit and short circuit test on a single phase transformer.
14. Load test on a single phase transformer.
15. Brake test on dc shunt motor

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262EE</b>	<b>Digital Electronics and Logic Design Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Identify the different types of number systems and their use.</li> <li>➤ Explain the principle concepts of Digital Logic Design.</li> <li>➤ Implement the logic circuits using Combinational Logic IC's.</li> <li>➤ Distinguish between the Sequential and Combinational Logic Circuits.</li> <li>➤ Reconstruct the Logic Circuits for real time applications with Combinational Circuits</li> <li>➤ Formulate the Digital Logic Circuit function.</li> </ul> <p>Design the Logic Circuit using Combinational and Sequential Circuits</p> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>At the end of the course students will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand working of logic families and logic gates.</li> <li>2. Design and implement Combinational and Sequential logic circuits.</li> <li>3. Understand the process of Analog to Digital conversion and Digital to Analog conversion.</li> <li>4. Use PLCs to implement the given logical problem.</li> <li>5. Analysis of synchronous and asynchronous counters.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. Study and operation of IC tester, pulse generator and probe.
2. Realization of different logic gates.
3. Realization of inverter using different logic families.
4. Multiplexer application for logic realization and parallel to serial Conversions.
5. Synchronous counters.
6. Asynchronous counters.
7. Half adder, full adder and subtractor and realization of combinational logic.
8. A / D converters.
9. D / A converters.
10. Experiment on Sample and hold circuit.
11. Simulation of error detecting codes using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
12. Simulation of encoder/decoder using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
13. Simulation of flip/flops using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
14. Experiment on programmable logic devices(ROM/RAM/PLA/PAL/FPGA)

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. M. M. Mano, "Digital logic and Computer design", Pearson Education India, 2016.
3. A. Kumar, "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", Prentice Hall India, 2016

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**

**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**

(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)

(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**

**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**

**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION**  
**B.E. (Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS203MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
7	PC222EE	Electromagnetic Fields	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC223EE	Network Theory	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC223EC	Analog Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC253EE	Computer Aided Instrumentation Drawing Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC253EC	Analog Electronics Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
<b>Total</b>			<b>23</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering, EE: Electrical Engineering,  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course is introduced</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS203MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behavior.

### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behavior:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

## UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

## UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

## UNIT-III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

## UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankarasubrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

### UNIT-II

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

### UNIT-III

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

### UNIT-IV

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

### UNIT-V

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222EE</b>	<b>Electromagnetic Fields</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Review of Vector Calculus
- Application and apply the various laws of static electrical and magnetic fields
- Understand the time varying the electrical and magnetic fields
- Understand the propagation of EM waves

#### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. To understand the basic laws of electromagnetism.
2. To obtain the electric and magnetic fields for simple configurations under static conditions.
3. To analyse time varying electric and magnetic fields.
4. To understand Maxwell's equation in different forms and different media.
5. To understand the propagation of EM waves

This course shall have Lectures and Tutorials. Most of the students find difficult to visualize electric and magnetic fields. Instructors may demonstrate various simulation tools to visualize electric and magnetic fields in practical devices like transformers, transmission lines and machines

#### UNIT-I

**Review of Vector Calculus:** Vector algebra-addition, subtraction, components of vectors, scalar and vector multiplications, triple products, three orthogonal coordinate systems (rectangular, cylindrical and spherical). Vector calculus-differentiation, partial differentiation, integration, vector operator del, gradient, divergence and curl, integral theorems of vectors. Conversion of a vector from one coordinate system to another.

#### UNIT-II

**Static Electric Field:** Coulomb's law, Electric field intensity, Electrical field due to point charges. Line, Surface and Volume charge distributions. Gauss law and its applications. Absolute Electric potential, Potential difference, Calculation of potential differences for different configurations. Electric dipole, Electrostatic Energy and Energy density

**Conductors, Dielectrics and Capacitance:** Current and current density, Ohms Law in Point form, Continuity of current, Boundary conditions of perfect dielectric materials. Permittivity of dielectric materials, Capacitance, Capacitance of a two wire line, Poisson's equation, Laplace's equation, Solution of Laplace and Poisson's equation, Application of Laplace's and Poisson's equations with single variable.

#### UNIT-III

**Static Magnetic Fields:** Biot-Savart Law, Ampere Law, Magnetic flux and magnetic flux density, Scalar and Vector Magnetic potentials. Steady magnetic fields produced by current carrying conductors.

**Magnetic Forces, Materials and Inductance:** Force on a moving charge, Force on a differential current element, Force between differential current elements, Nature of magnetic materials, Magnetization and permeability, Magnetic boundary conditions, Magnetic circuits, inductances and mutual inductances.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Time Varying Fields and Maxwell's Equations:** Faraday's law for Electromagnetic induction, Displacement current, Point form of Maxwell's equation, Integral form of Maxwell's equations, Motional Electromotive forces. Electrical and Magnetic boundary conditions.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Electromagnetic Waves:** Derivation of Wave Equation, Uniform Plane Waves, Maxwell's equation in Phasor form, Wave equation in Phasor form, Plane waves in free space and in a homogenous material. Wave equation for a conducting medium, Plane waves in lossy dielectrics, Propagation in good conductors, Skin effect. Poynting theorem.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Publication, 2014.
2. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism - Theory and applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2009.
3. A. Pramanik, "Electromagnetism-Problems with solution", Prentice Hall India, 2012.
4. G.W. Carter, "The electromagnetic field in its engineering aspects", Longmans, 1954.
5. W.J. Duffin, "Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill Publication, 1980.
6. W.J. Duffin, "Advanced Electricity and Magnetism", McGraw Hill, 1968.
7. E.G. Cullwick, "The Fundamentals of Electromagnetism", Cambridge University Press, 1966.
8. B. D. Popovic, "Introductory Engineering Electromagnetics", Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers, International Edition, 1971.
9. W. Hayt, "Engineering Electromagnetics", McGraw Hill Education, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC223EE</b>	<b>Network Theory</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

- To acquire knowledge in circuits and to understand the fundamentals of derived circuit laws.
- To understand theorems, steady state and transient analysis of single phase and 3-phase circuits.
- To analyse the two port networks and to acquire the knowledge of coupled circuits.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of this course students will be able to:

1. Classify the circuit elements and also evaluate the current, voltage in DC network with & without network theorems.
2. Analyse the DC steady state & transient responses of R, L, C circuits.
3. Evaluate the AC steady state response of R, L, C networks and explain the different configuration of AC circuits.
4. Explain the Resonance in the circuits, coupled circuits and different 3-phase system, also measure the power in 3-phase system.
5. Analyse the Two port networks.

**UNIT - I**

**Network Elements:** Active elements, dependent and independent sources, passive elements –RLC and Magnetic Energy stored in inductance and capacitance. D.C. Circuit analysis. Superposition theorem. Thevenin's and Norton's theorem. Maximum Power transfer theorem. Star-delta transformation.

**UNIT-II**

**Response of RLC Circuits:** Formulation of integro differential equations in RLC networks, I duality, Initial conditions. Response of RL, RC, RLC networks subjected to internal energy. Response of networks to impulse, step, ramp, exponential and sinusoidal excitations. Transient and steady state response. Response to arbitrary inputs by convolution.

**UNIT - III**

**Steady state response of RLC networks:** Average and RMS value of periodic time function. Steady state sinusoidal response of RL, RC, RLC network notation, vector I i representation, series, parallel and series parallel network. Active and reactive power.

**UNIT-IV**

**Resonance:** Series parallel resonance, Bandwidth, Q-factor. Coupled circuit -Analysis of circuits with mutual inductance. Three phase circuits. Generation of 3 phase voltages, star - delta connections -solution of 3 phase balanced circuits. Power measured by two wattmeter method.

**UNIT V**

**Two port parameters:** Impedance, Admittance, transmission -Hybrid parameters of two port passive networks, their inter relationships. Terminated two ports. Inter connection of two ports.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Van Valkenburg-Network Analysis-Prentice Hall of India-3rd Edn.1992
2. H. Hayt, E Kimmerley-Engineering Circuit Analysis-McGraw Hill, 5th Edition.
3. Sudhakar, Shyam Mohan S Palli, Network Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Robert L Boylested, "Introductory Circuit Analysis", Pearson Education, 2018

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC223EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- Study the characteristics of diode in forward and reverse bias and applications of diodes.
- Describe the construction and working of Bipolar Junction Transistor in various modes and JFET.
- Familiarize with feedback concepts and identify various types of feedback amplifiers.
- Study the importance of power amplifiers and Oscillators.
- Understand the operation and applications of op-amps.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Interpret the characteristics and apply diode models to analyse various applications of diodes
2. Discriminate the BJT configurations to recognize appropriate transistor configuration for any given application and design the biasing circuits with good stability
3. Analyse and compare feedback amplifiers.
4. Distinguish various classes of Power Amplifiers.
5. Analyse the operation of OPAMP and its applications

### UNIT-I

P-N junction characteristics, V-I characteristics, Avalanche breakdown, Zener diode, Applications of Diodes as rectifiers. Filters (L, C), LED, photodiode. Basic Clipping and clamping circuits using diodes. (One level only)

### UNIT-II

Bipolar Junction Transistor - V-I characteristics, JFET - I-V characteristics, and various configurations (such as CE/CS, CB/CG, CC/CD) and their features. Small signal models of BJT and JFET. Analysis of BJT as an amplifier, estimation of voltage gain, current gain, input resistance, output resistance.

**Transistor Biasing:** Fixed bias, collector to base bias, self-bias, thermal stability, heat sinks

### UNIT-III

Concept of Feedback - positive and negative, Feedback topologies: Voltage series, current series, voltage shunt, current shunt, effect of feedback on gain, bandwidth etc., and concept of stability. (Qualitative treatment only)

### UNIT-IV

**Oscillators:** Barkhausen criterion, RC oscillators (phase shift, Wien bridge), LC oscillators (Hartley, Colpitts), CRYSTAL Oscillator. (Qualitative treatment only)

**Power Amplifiers:** Various classes of operation (Class A, B, and AB), their power efficiency and distortion (Qualitative treatment only)

### UNIT-V

OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator, Comparator, Zero crossing detector, Square and Triangular wave generators, Peak detector, Sample and Hold circuit and Precision Rectifiers

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias, and Satyabrata Jit, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2010.
2. S Salivahanan, N Kumar, and A Vallavaraj, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education, 2007.
3. Jacob Millman and Herbert Taub, “Pulse, Digital and Switching Waveforms”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.
4. A. Anand Kumar “Pulse and Digital circuits”.
5. Ramakanth A. Gayakwad, “Op-Amps and Linear Integrated Circuits” Pearson, 2018, 4th edition

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC253EE</b>	<b>Computer Aided Instrumentation Drawing Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the terminology of electrical circuit with components and Process Instrumentation (P&amp;ID) diagram.</li> <li>➤ To be able to familiarize with P and ID symbols.</li> <li>➤ To acquire knowledge on various Electrical and Instrumentation Engineering Software's.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <p>At the end of this course the students will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify and draw different components of electrical and Instrumentation systems</li> <li>2. Draw different control and wiring diagrams.</li> <li>3. Draw PI diagrams of process instrumentation system.</li> </ol>							

Drawing of the following using Electrical CADD / Corel Draw / MS Word / PPT/Visio

**List of Experiments:**

1. Lines, Arcs, Curves, Shapes, Filling of objects, Object editing & Transformation.
2. Electrical, Electronic & Electro – mechanical symbols.
3. House – wiring diagrams and layout.
4. Simple power and control circuit diagrams.
5. P& ID symbols (seven main groups are: equipment, piping, vessels, heat exchangers, pumps, instruments, and valves)
6. A typical Flow control system
7. A typical Pressure control system.
8. A typical Temperature control system.
9. A typical Level control system
10. Instrument Line Symbols for: Instrument and device connections at process measurement points/ Connections to instrument power supplies/ Signals between measurement and control instruments and functions.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. K,B. Raina, S.K. Bhattacharya, Electrical Design, Estimating and Costing, Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1991.
2. Nagrath, Kothari, Electrical Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2000.
3. A.K. Sawhney, A Course in Electrical Machines Design, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 1996.
4. B. G. Lipták, Instrument Engineers Handbook: Process measurement and Analysis Volume 1, CRC Publication, 2003

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC253EC</b>	<b>Analog Electronics Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Designing basic circuits of rectification with and without filters using diodes</li> <li>➤ Designing wave shaping circuit using diodes.</li> <li>➤ Designing of single and multistage amplifier circuits.</li> <li>➤ Demonstrate negative feedback in amplifier circuits and positive feedback in Oscillators</li> <li>➤ Design of controllers.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Calculate ripple factor, efficiency and % regulation of rectifier circuits</li> <li>2. Analyse feedback amplifiers and op-amp oscillator circuits</li> <li>3. Design single, and multi-stage amplifier, wave shaping and controller circuits</li> <li>4. Understand the characteristics of electronics devices</li> <li>5. Design of P, PI and PID controllers using op-amps.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. Characteristics of Silicon, Germanium and Zener Diode in forward bias and reverse bias
2. Application of diode as a full wave rectifier with and without filters. Calculation of Ripple factor, voltage regulation and efficiency with various loads
3. Static characteristics of BJT in CE configuration
4. Static characteristics of MOSFET in CS configuration
5. Frequency response of Single and two stage BJT amplifier in CE configuration
6. Frequency response of Single and two stage MOSFET amplifier in CS configuration
7. Inverting amplifier using op-amp.
8. Non-inverting amplifier using op-amp.
9. Instrumentation amplifier.
10. Design of integrator and differentiator using op-amp.
11. RC Phase Oscillator and Wein Bridge Oscillator using op-amp.
12. A/D converters.
13. Clipping circuits
14. Clamping Circuits.
15. Monostable Multivibrator using op-amp.
16. Generation of triangular and square wave using op-amp.
17. Design of P, PI and PID controller using op-amp.
18. Design of Lead/lag compensator using op-amp

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Paul B. Zbar, Albert P. Malvino, Michael A. Miller, Basic Electronics, A text- Lab Manual, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition. Mc- Graw- Hill Higher Education 2001.
2. D Roy Choudhary, Shail B Jain, Linear Integrated circuits, New Age International Publishers, 2007.

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION**  
**B.E. (Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS207MT	Mathematics – III (Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES212ME	Elements of Mechanical Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC232EE	Digital Electronics and Logic Design	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC233EE	Power Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC234EE	Transducers Engineering	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC262EE	Digital Electronics and Logic Design Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC263EE	Transducers Engineering Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, EE: Electrical Engineering,  
 ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV–Semester and credits will be awarded in VII–Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

#### UNIT-I

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

#### UNIT-II

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

#### UNIT-III

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

#### UNIT-IV

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

#### UNIT-V

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

To expose the students to:

- Features of technical communication
- Types of professional correspondence
- Techniques of report writing
- Basics of manual writing
- Aspects of data transfer and presentations.

### Course Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:

1. Handle technical communication effectively
2. Use different types of professional correspondence
3. Use various techniques of report writing
4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing
5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations

### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

**Suggested readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*(3rd ed.). New Delhi, OUP.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017).*Effective Technical Communication*(2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced technical communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied writing for technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of financial statements</li> <li>➤ To provide the understanding of financial system</li> <li>➤ To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects</li> <li>➤ To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.</li> <li>2. Take decisions on selection of projects.</li> <li>3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.</li> <li>4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.</li> <li>5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

#### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

#### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

#### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

#### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS207MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Introduction of Probability, Conditional probability, Theorem of Total probability, Baye’s Theorem and its applications, Random variables, Types of random variables, Probability mass function and Probability density function, Mathematical expectations.

**UNIT-II:** Discrete probability distributions: Binomial and Poisson distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-III:** Continuous probability distributions, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances, Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES212ME</b>	<b>Elements of Mechanical Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To learn certain fundamental topics related to mechanical engineering
- To understand and applications of thermodynamics.
- To understand the working principles of IC engines, gas turbines, hydraulic turbines and pumps.
- To understand the basic modes of heat transfer
- To familiarize the design and working principles of transmission Systems and various manufacturing processes.

#### Course Outcomes

1. State and differentiate various classifications of IC engines and reciprocating air compressors with specific focus on similarities and differences between (i) 2 stroke and 4 stroke engines and (ii) CI and SI engines. Subsequently, the student would be able to compute the performance parameters of the engines and gas turbines.
2. Compare various types of heat transfer, analyse the governing equations, understand the applications of heat exchangers and solve related problems
3. Demonstrate the working principles of hydraulic turbines and pumps
4. Classify different types of power transmission systems like gears, gear trains, belts, ropes etc. with emphasis on their kinematic mechanisms and solve related problems
5. Understand various manufacturing processes like, welding, , machining, etc. and recognize their suitability for manufacturing of different industrial products

#### UNIT-I

**IC Engines:** Working of four stroke and two stroke petrol and diesel engine with p-V diagrams, valve timing diagram, calculation of indicated power, brake power, specific fuel consumption, mechanical and thermal efficiencies.

**Gas Turbines:** Classification, calculation of efficiency of simple open gas turbine cycle (joule cycle/Brayton cycle) and applications.

#### UNIT-II

**Heat Transfer:** Basic modes of heat transfer, Fourier's law of conduction, Newton's law of cooling, Stefan-Boltzmann law of radiation. One dimensional steady state conduction heat transfer through plane walls without heat generation.

**Heat exchangers:** Classification and application of heat exchangers in industry, derivation of LMTD in parallel and counter-flow heat exchangers and problems

#### UNIT-III

**Hydraulic turbines:** Classification, working principle, calculation of overall efficiencies of Pelton wheel and Francis turbines.

**Hydraulic pumps:** definition and classifications

**Reciprocating pump:** classification, working principle and limitations.

**Centrifugal pump:** classification, working principle and limitations

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Power Transmission Elements: Gears:** Definitions and uses of Spur, helical & Bevel gears.

**Gear trains:** Classifications and simple problems on simple/compound & Reverted gear train.

**Belt drives:** Definitions of velocity ratio, creep and slip, open and cross belt drives.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Basic Manufacturing Processes:**

**Welding:** Definitions and method of soldering, brazing and welding and differences. Brief description of Arc welding and Oxy- Acetylene welding.

**Machining:** Working mechanism of Lathe, Milling and grinding machines.

**Additive Manufacturing:** introduction to 3D printing and applications.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. R.K. Rajput "Thermal Engineering", Laxmi Publications, 2005
2. C. Sachdeva "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass transfer", Wiley Eastern Ltd, 2004.
3. P.N. Rao "Manufacturing Technology", Vol. 1 & 2, Tata McGraw Hill publishing co, 2010.
4. S.S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2010.
5. Bansal, R.K. Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Laxmi publications(p)ltd. Delhi, 1995

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232EE</b>	<b>Digital Electronics and Logic Design</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

- Understand and apply the Boolean algebra and arithmetic circuits.
- Apply combinational digital circuits for logic functions
- Logic gates, memory, including CMOS gates, flip-flops, arrays, and programmable logic.
- Design tools, both manual and computerized, for design, optimization, and test of logic circuits.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand and apply the Boolean algebra, including CMOS gates and arithmetic circuits.
2. Apply combinational digital circuits for logic functions
3. Use the concepts of Boolean Algebra for the analysis & design of sequential logic circuits
4. Design various A/D and D/A converters
5. Design various logic gates starting from simple ordinary gates to complex programmable logic devices & arrays.

### UNIT-I

**Fundamentals of Digital Systems and logic families:** Digital signals, digital circuits, AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR and Exclusive-OR operations, Boolean algebra, examples of IC gates, number systems-binary, signed binary, octal hexadecimal number, binary arithmetic, one's and two's complements arithmetic, codes, error detecting and correcting codes, characteristics of digital ICs, digital logic families, TTL, Schottky TTL and CMOS logic, interfacing CMOS and TTL, Tri-state logic.

### UNIT-II

**Combinational Digital Circuits:** Standard representation for logic functions, K-map representation, simplification of logic functions using K-map, minimization of logical functions. Don't care conditions, Multiplexer, De-Multiplexer/Decoders, Adders, Subtractors, BCD arithmetic, carry look ahead adder, serial adder, ALU, elementary ALU design, popular MSI chips, digital comparator, parity checker/generator, code converters, priority encoders, decoders/drivers for display devices-M method of function realization.

### UNIT-III

**Sequential circuits and systems:** A 1-bit memory, the circuit properties of Bistable latch, the clocked SR flip flop, J, K, T and D-type flip flops, applications of flip-flops, shift registers, applications of shift registers, serial to parallel converter, parallel to serial converter, ring counter, sequence generator, ripple(Asynchronous) counters, synchronous counters, counters design using flip flops, special counter IC's, asynchronous sequential counters, applications of counters.

### UNIT-IV

**A/D and D/A Converters:** Digital to analog converters: weighted resistor/converter, R-2R Ladder D/A converter, specifications for D/A converters, examples of D/A converter ICs, sample and hold circuit, analog to digital converters: quantization and encoding, parallel comparator A/D converter, successive approximation A/D converter, counting A/D converter, dual slope A/D converter, A/D converter using voltage to frequency and voltage to time conversion, specifications of A/D converters, example of A/D converter ICs.

**UNIT-V**

**Semiconductor memories and Programmable logic devices:** Memory organization and operation, expanding memory size, classification and characteristics of memories, sequential memory, read only memory (ROM), read and write memory(RAM), content addressable memory (CAM), charge de coupled device memory (CCD), commonly used memory chips, ROM as a PLD, Programmable logic array, Programmable array logic, complex Programmable logic devices (CPLDS), Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA).

***Suggested Reading:***

1. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. M. M. Mano, "Digital logic and Computer design", Pearson Education India, 2016.
3. A. Kumar, "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", Prentice Hall India, 2016.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233EE</b>	<b>Power Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

- Understand the characteristics and performance of various power electronic devices.
- Analyse single and three phase controlled rectifier circuits.
- Understand choppers circuits and AC voltage controllers
- Understand the performance of single phase and three phase inverter circuits.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course students will be able to

1. Understand the characteristics and performance of various power electronic devices.
2. Analyse single and three phase controlled rectifier circuits.
3. Understand choppers circuits and AC voltage controllers
4. Understand the performance of single phase inverter circuits.
5. Analyse the operation of three phase voltage source inverters.

**UNIT-I**

**Power switching devices:** Diode, Thyristor, MOSFET, IGBT: static and dynamic Characteristics; Firing circuit for thyristor; Voltage and current commutation of a thyristor; Gate drive circuits for MOSFET and IGBT.

**UNIT-II**

**Thyristor rectifiers:** Single-phase half-wave, full-wave and semi controlled rectifiers with R-load and highly inductive load; Three-phase half wave, full wave and semi controlled bridge thyristor rectifier with R-load and highly inductive load; Input current wave shape and power factor.

**UNIT-III**

**DC-DC Converters:** Elementary chopper with an active switch and diode, concepts of duty ratio and average voltage, power circuit and operation of buck, boost and buck-boost converters in continuous conduction mode, duty ratio control of output voltage.

**AC-AC Converter:** Power circuit and operation of single phase AC Voltage Controller with R & RL Load.

**UNIT-IV**

**Single-phase inverter:** Power circuit and operation of single-phase voltage source inverter in square wave mode, sinusoidal pulse width modulation (Unipolar and bi-polar), relation between modulation index and output voltage. Calculation of performance parameters of inverter.

**UNIT-V**

**Three-phase inverter:** Power circuit and operation of three-phase voltage source inverter in 180° and 120° modes, Bi-polar sinusoidal pulse width modulation, relation between modulation index and output voltage. Elementary operation of CSI, Comparison of Voltage Source Inverter and Current Source Inverter.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. M. H. Rashid, “*Power electronics: circuits, devices, and applications*”, Pearson Education India, 2009.
2. N. Mohan and T. M. Undeland, “*Power Electronics: Converters, Applications and Design*”, John Wiley & Sons, 2007.
3. R. W. Erickson and D. Maksimovic, “*Fundamentals of Power Electronics*”, Springer Science & Business Media, 2007.
4. L. Umanand, “*Power Electronics: Essentials and Applications*”, Wiley India, 2009.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC234EE</b>	<b>Transducer Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**  
 The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of the:

- To be able to understand different types of Transducers, their characteristics and applications.
- To learn and understand the standards of calibration of measuring devices.

**Course Outcomes**  
 After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Describe various static and dynamic characteristics of measuring system
2. Classify transducers.
3. Use inductive and capacitive transducer for various sensing applications
4. Discuss temperature and pressure standards for calibrations
5. Use temperature and pressure transducer for various sensing applications

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction to measurement system (MS) static characteristics of MS:** linearity, Hysteresis, Threshold, Repeatability, Reliability and maintainability, Span, Calibration. Dynamic characteristics of M.S. - Zero order, first order instruments and their responses for impulse, step, ramp & sinusoidal Inputs and frequency response of above Instruments.

#### UNIT-II

**Resistive Transducer:** Classification of transducers, Basic requirements of transducers, Variable resistance transducers; Potentiometers, Strain gauge (SG), types of SG, derivation of gauge factor, Bridge Configuration, compensation, Application of SGs.

#### UNIT-ElI

**Variable capacitive transducers:** Capacitance, Principles, Capacitance displacement transducers, Capacitive hygrometer, and capacitive proximity transducers.

**Variable inductive transducers:** Linear variable differential transformer, Rotary variable differential transformer.

#### UNIT-IV

**Measurement of temperature:** Standards for calibration of temp. Temperature measuring devices, types of filled in system thermometers — liquid in glass, vapour pressure, bimetallic on solid rod thermometer Resistance temperature detectors, thermostat thermocouple, pyrometers, IC temp. Detectors.

#### UNIT-V

**Measurement of pressure:** various elastic elements for pressure measurement. Diaphragms — flat and corrugated type — deflection of diaphragm due to pressure — Bourdon tube — bellows — capsule — Transduction method — Potentiometric, SG, variable reluctance type, LVDT type transducers for measuring pressure. Non-electrical type of measurements — dead weight gauges and manometers force balance transducers, High pressure measurements, vacuum measurements, MC Leod gauge, Ktudcn gauge, thermal conductivity gauge & Ionization gauge.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. C.S. Rangan, G.R. Sarma, V.S.V. Mani, Instrumentation Devices Systems, Tata McGraw Hill Publication, 1983. Mani Sharma.
2. DVS Murthy, Transducers and Instrumentation, Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd., 2000.
3. A.H. Sawhney, A Course in Electrical; & Electronics Measurement and Instrumentation, Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi, 1999.
4. B.Nakra and Chowdary, Instrumentation Measurement and Analysis Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publication, 2nd Edition, 2003.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262EE</b>	<b>Digital Electronics and Logic Design Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Identify the different types of number systems and their use.</li> <li>➤ Explain the principle concepts of Digital Logic Design.</li> <li>➤ Implement the logic circuits using Combinational Logic IC's.</li> <li>➤ Distinguish between the Sequential and Combinational Logic Circuits.</li> <li>➤ Reconstruct the Logic Circuits for real time applications with Combinational Circuits</li> <li>➤ Formulate the Digital Logic Circuit function.</li> <li>➤ Design the Logic Circuit using Combinational and Sequential Circuits</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>At the end of the course students will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand working of logic families and logic gates.</li> <li>2. Design and implement Combinational and Sequential logic circuits.</li> <li>3. Understand the process of Analog to Digital conversion and Digital to Analog conversion.</li> <li>4. Use PLCs to implement the given logical problem.</li> <li>5. Analysis of synchronous and asynchronous counters.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. Study and operation of IC tester, pulse generator and probe.
2. Realization of different logic gates.
3. Realization of inverter using different logic families.
4. Multiplexer application for logic realization and parallel to serial Conversions.
5. Synchronous counters.
6. Asynchronous counters.
7. Half adder, full adder and subtractor and realization of combinational logic.
8. A / D converters.
9. D / A converters.
10. Experiment on Sample and hold circuit.
11. Simulation of error detecting codes using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
12. Simulation of encoder/decoder using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
13. Simulation of flip/flops using VHDL/Verilog/Multisim
14. Experiment on programmable logic devices(ROM/RAM/PLA/PAL/FPGA)

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill Education, 2009.
2. M. M. Mano, "Digital logic and Computer design", Pearson Education India, 2016.
3. A. Kumar, "Fundamentals of Digital Circuits", Prentice Hall India, 2016

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC263EE</b>	<b>Transducers Engineering Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To experimentally verify the principle and characteristics of various transducers.
- To learn and understand the measurement of non-electrical quantities with the use of suitable transducers

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Measure temperature by RTD, thermistor and Thermocouple.
2. Measure linear and angular displacement using LVDT, capacitive and inductive transducers.
3. Measure speed and torque by using suitable transducers.
4. Demonstrate the performance characteristics of various transducers.

#### List of Experiments

1. Measurement of speed by magnetic pickup
2. Measurement of temperature by (a) Thermistor's (b) Thermocouple
3. Study and calibration of strain gauge
4. Measurement of speed and torque using Opto Electronic Sensor
5. Measurement of pressure by bellows
6. Measurement of Displacement by Capacitive pickup
7. Measurement of Displacement by Light dependent resistor.
8. Level Measuring System
9. Study and Calibration of LVDT
10. Study and Calibration of RTD
11. Measurement of displacement by inductive pickup

**Note:** At least 10 experiments should be conducted in the semester.

#### Suggested Reading:

1. DVS Murthy, Transducers and Instrumentation, Prentice Hall of India (P) Ltd., 2000.
2. A.H. Sawhney, A Course in Electrical; & Electronics Measurement and Instrumentation, Dhanpat Rai & Co., Delhi, 1999.

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Information Technology**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)  
(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**  
**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**  
**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Information Technology) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS207MT	Mathematics- III (Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES214EC	Basic Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES216EC	Digital Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC221IT	Data Structures	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC222IT	Mathematical Foundations of Information Technology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
8	ES251EC	Basic Electronics Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
9	PC252IT	Data Structures Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC253IT	IT Workshop Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>23</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>640</b>		<b>24</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics,  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, IT: Information Technology

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      To expose the students to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Features of technical communication</li> <li>➤ Types of professional correspondence</li> <li>➤ Techniques of report writing</li> <li>➤ Basics of manual writing</li> <li>➤ Aspects of data transfer and presentations.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Handle technical communication effectively</li> <li>2. Use different types of professional correspondence</li> <li>3. Use various techniques of report writing</li> <li>4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing</li> <li>5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

#### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

#### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

#### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

#### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

#### *Suggested readings:*

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical communication: Principles and Practice*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, New Delhi.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication* (2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied Writing for Technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course is introduced</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of financial statements</li> <li>➤ To provide the understanding of financial system</li> <li>➤ To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects</li> <li>➤ To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.</li> <li>2. Take decisions on selection of projects.</li> <li>3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.</li> <li>4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.</li> <li>5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

#### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit- Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

#### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

#### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

#### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS207MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Introduction of Probability, Conditional probability, Theorem of Total probability, Baye’s Theorem and its applications, Random variables, Types of random variables, Probability mass function and Probability density function, Mathematical expectations.

**UNIT-II:** Discrete probability distributions: Binomial and Poisson distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-III:** Continuous probability distributions, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V:** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances, Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES214EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Study and analyse the rectifiers and regulator circuits.
2. Study and analyse the performance of BJTs, FETs on the basis of their operation and working.
3. Ability to analyse & design oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to analyse different logic gates & multi-vibrator circuits.
5. Ability to analyse different data acquisition systems

### UNIT-I

**PN Junction Diode:** Characteristics, Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, filters, ripple, regulation, TIF and efficiency, Zener diode and Zener diode regulators. CRT construction and CRO applications

### UNIT-II

**Transistors:** BJT construction and working, modes of operation, configurations of BJT (CB, CE, CC), small signal h-parameter model of CE, CE amplifier analysis. Construction and working of JFET, V-I characteristics of JFET.

### UNIT-III

**Feedback concepts:** Types of negative feedback – modification of gain, bandwidth, input and output impedances, applications.

**Oscillators:** RC Phase shift, Wein bridge, LC and crystal Oscillators (Qualitative treatment only).

### UNIT-IV

**Operational Amplifier:** OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator.

**Logic gate circuits** - Introduction to Digital systems- AND, NAND, NOR, XOR gates, Binary half adder, full adder.

### UNIT-V

**Data Acquisition Systems:** Construction and Operation of transducers- Strain guage LVDT, Thermocouple, Instrumentation systems.

**Data Converters:** R-2R Ladder DAC, Successive approximation and Flash ADC.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Robert Boylestad L. and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, PHI, 2007
2. Helfrick D and David Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements Techniques*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
3. Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES216EC</b>	<b>Digital Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To learn the principles of digital hardware and support given by it to the software.
- To explain the operation and design of combinational and arithmetic logic circuits.
- To design hardware for real world problems.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of this course the students will be able to

1. Understand the design process of digital hardware, use Boolean algebra to minimize the logical expressions and optimize the implementation of logical functions.
2. Understand the number representation and design combinational circuits like adders, MUX etc.
3. Design Combinational circuits using PLDS and write Verilog HDL code for basic gates and combinational circuits.
4. Analyse sequential circuits using flip-flops and design registers, counters.
5. Represent a sequential circuit using Finite State machine and apply state minimization techniques to design a FSM

**UNIT – I**

**Design Concepts:** Digital Hardware, Design process, Design of digital hardware. Introduction to logic circuits – Variables and functions, Logic gates and networks. Boolean algebra, Synthesis using gates, Design examples. Optimized implementation of logic functions using K-Map and Quine-McCluskey Tabular method

**UNIT – II**

**Number representation:** Addition and Subtraction of signed and unsigned numbers.

**Combinational circuit building blocks:** Half adder, Full adder, Multiplexers. Decoders. Encoders. Code converters, BCD to 7-segment converter, Arithmetic comparator circuits.

**UNIT – III**

**Design of combinational circuits using Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs):** General structure of a Programmable Array Logic (PAL), Programmable Logic Arrays (PLAs), Structure of CPLDs and FPGAs, 2-input and 3-input lookup tables(LUTs)

**Introduction to Verilog HDL:** Verilog code for basic logic gates, adders, decoders

**UNIT – IV**

**Sequential Circuits:** Basic Latch, Gated SR Latch, gated D Latch, Master-Slave edge triggered flip-flops, T Flip-flop, JK Flip-flop, Excitation tables. Registers, Counters, Verilog code for flip-flops

**UNIT – V**

**Synchronous Sequential Circuits:** Basic Design Steps, Finite State machine(FSM) representation using Moore and Mealy state models, State minimization, Design of FSM for Sequence Generation and Detection, Algorithmic State Machine charts.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Moris Mano and Michael D Ciletti, Digital Design, Pearson, fourth edition, 2008
2. Zvi Kohavi, Switching and Finite Automata Theory, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Cambridge University Press-New Delhi, 2011.
3. R. P Jain, Modern Digital Electronics, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2003
4. Ronald J. Tocci, Neal S. Widmer & Gregory L. Moss, "Digital Systems: Principles and Applications," PHI, 10/e, 2009.
5. Samir Palnitkar, "Verilog HDL A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis," 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221IT</b>	<b>Data Structures</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To develop proficiency in the specification, representation, and implementation of abstract data types and data structures.</li> <li>➤ To discuss the linear and non-linear data structures and their applications.</li> <li>➤ To introduce the creation, insertion and deletion operations on binary search trees and balanced binary search trees.</li> <li>➤ To introduce various internal sorting, searching techniques and their time complexities</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Implement linear, non-linear data structures and balanced binary trees</li> <li>2. Understand the basic data structures arrays and linked lists.</li> <li>3. Analyse time complexity of both iterative and recursive functions.</li> <li>4. Define ADT necessary for solving problems based on Stacks and Queues.</li> <li>5. Develop solutions using binary trees, advanced search trees, tries and graphs.</li> <li>6. Use hash functions and handle collisions.</li> <li>7. Understand various kinds of sorting techniques and apply appropriate techniques for solving a given problem.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction to C++ and Algorithms:** Object oriented Design, Data Abstraction and Encapsulation, Basics of C++: Program organization in C++, Input/output in C++, Classes and Constructors, Access Modifiers, Dynamic Memory Allocation in C++, Templates in C++, Exception Handling.

**Algorithms:** Introduction, Algorithm Specifications, Recursive Algorithms, Performance Analysis of an algorithm- Time and Space Complexity, Asymptotic Notations.

#### UNIT-II

**Arrays:** Abstract Data Types and the C++ Class, Array as an Abstract Data Type, Polynomial Abstract Data Type, Sparse Matrices, Representation of Arrays, String Abstract Data Type.

**Stacks and Queues:** Templates in C++, Stack Abstract Data Type, Queue Abstract Data type, Sub typing and Inheritance in C++, Evaluation of Expressions.

#### UNIT-III

**Linked Lists:** Singly Linked Lists and Chains, Representing Chains in C++, Template Class Chain, Circular Lists, Available Space Lists, Linked Stacks and Queues, Polynomials, Doubly Linked Lists.

**Hashing:** Static Hashing, Hash Tables, Hash Functions, Overflow Handling, Theoretical Evaluation of Overflow Techniques

#### UNIT-IV

**Trees:** Introduction, Binary Trees, Binary Tree Traversal and Tree Iterators, Copying Binary Trees, Threaded Binary Trees, Heaps, Efficient Binary Search Trees: AVL Trees.

**UNIT-V**

**Sorting and Searching:** Insertion sort, Quick sort, Best computing time for Sorting, Merge sort, Heap sort, shell sort, Sorting on Several Keys, List and Table Sorts, Summary of Internal Sorting, Linear and Binary Search algorithms

**Graphs:** Graph Abstract Data Type, Elementary Graph operations (DFS and BFS), Minimum Cost Spanning Trees (Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithms).

***Suggested readings:***

1. Ellis Horowitz, Dinesh Mehta, S. Sahani. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, Universities Press. 2007.
2. Data Structures with C++ by John R. Hubbard (Schaum's Outlines Series) 2001
3. Mark Allen Weiss, Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C++, Pearson Education 2006.
4. Michael T. Goodrich, Roberto Tamassia, David Mount, Data Structures and Algorithms in C++, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2004.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222IT</b>	<b>Mathematical Foundations of Information Technology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- To explain with examples, the basic terminology of functions, relations, and sets.
- To perform the operations associated with sets, functions, and relations.
- To relate practical examples to the appropriate set, function, or relation model, and interpret the associated operations and terminology in context.
- To describe the importance and limitations of predicate logic.
- To relate the ideas of mathematical induction to recursion and recursively defined structures.
- To use Graph Theory for solving problems.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Illustrate by examples the basic terminology of functions, relations, and sets and demonstrate knowledge of their associated operations.
2. Understand basics of counting, apply permutations and combinations to handle different types of objects.
3. Describe and use recursively-defined relationships to solve problems using generating functions.
4. Analyse semi group, monoid group and abelian group with suitable examples and appreciate group theory applications in computer arithmetic.
5. Demonstrate in practical applications the use of basic counting principles of permutations, combinations, inclusion/exclusion principle and the pigeonhole methodology.
6. Represent and Apply Graph theory in solving computer science problems

### UNIT-I

**Mathematical Logic:** Statements and notations, Connectives, Well-formed formulas, Truth Tables, tautology, equivalence implication, Normal forms, Quantifiers, universal quantifiers. Predicates: Predicative logic, Free & Bound variables, Rules of inference, Consistency, proof of contradiction, Automatic Theorem Proving.

### UNIT-II

**Relations:** Properties of Binary Relations, equivalence, transitive closure, compatibility and partial ordering relations, Lattices, Hasse diagram. **Functions:** Inverse Function Composition of functions, recursive Functions, Lattice and its Properties, Algebraic structures: Algebraic systems Examples and general properties, Semi groups and monads, groups sub groups' homomorphism, Isomorphism.

### UNIT-III

**Elementary Combinatorics:** Basis of counting, Combinations & Permutations, with repetitions, Constrained repetitions, Binomial Coefficients, Binomial Multinomial theorems, the principles of Inclusion – Exclusion. Pigeon hole principles and its application.

### UNIT-IV

**Recurrence Relation:** Generating Functions, Function of Sequences Calculating Coefficient of generating function, Recurrence relations, Solving recurrence relation by substitution and Generating funds. Characteristics solution of in homogeneous Recurrence Relation.

**UNIT-V**

**Graph Theory:** Representation of Graph, DFS, BFS, Spanning Trees, planar Graphs. Graph Theory and Applications, Basic Concepts Isomorphism and Sub graphs, Multi graphs and Euler circuits, Hamiltonian graphs, Chromatic Numbers.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Elements of Discrete Mathematics- A Computer Oriented Approach- C L Liu, D P Mohapatra. Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Scientists & Mathematicians, J.L. Mott, A. Kandel, T.P. Baker, PHI.
3. Discrete Mathematics and its Applications, Kenneth H. Rosen, Fifth Edition.TMH.
4. Discrete Mathematical Structures Theory and Application-Malik & Sen, Cengage.
5. Discrete Mathematics with Applications, Thomas Koshy, Elsevier
6. Logic and Discrete Mathematics, Grass Man & Trembley, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES251EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

#### Course Objectives

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Ability to design diode circuits & understand the application of Zener diode.
2. Ability to analyse characteristics of BJTs & FETs.
3. Ability to understand the different oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to understand operation of HWR & FWR circuits with & without filters.
5. Ability to design Analog-to-Digital converters & Digital-to-Analog converters.

#### List of Experiments:

1. CRO-Applications, Measurements of R, L and C using LCR meter, Colour code method and soldering practice.
2. Characteristics of Semiconductors diode (Ge,Si and Zener)
3. Static Characteristics of BJT-Common Emitter
4. Static Characteristics of BJT-Common Base
5. Static Characteristics of FET
6. RC-Phase Shift Oscillator
7. Hartley and Colpitts Oscillators
8. Common Emitter Amplifier
9. Astable Multivibrator
10. Full-wave rectifier with and without filters using BJT
11. Operational Amplifier Applications
12. Strain Gauge Measurement
13. Analog-to-Digital and Digital to Analog Converters

#### Suggested Reading:

1. Maheshwari and Anand, *Laboratory Experiments and PSPICE Simulations in Analog Electronics*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
2. David Bell A., *Laboratory Manual for Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC252IT</b>	<b>Data StructuresLab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To develop skills to design and analyse simple linear and nonlinear data structures, such as stacks, queues and lists and their applications.</li> <li>➤ To gain programming skills to implement sorting and searching algorithms.</li> <li>➤ To Strengthen the ability to identify and apply the suitable data structures for the given real world problem</li> <li>➤ To Gain knowledge in practical applications of data structures</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Implement various data structures using arrays, linked lists.</li> <li>2. Develop ADT necessary for solving problems based on Stacks and Queues.</li> <li>3. Implement binary trees, general tree structures, advanced search trees, heaps, graphs.</li> <li>4. Implement hash functions and handle collisions.</li> <li>5. Implement various kinds of sorting techniques and apply appropriate techniques for solving a given problem.</li> </ol>							

**List of Programs:**

1. Write a C++ program for the implementation of Array ADT
2. Write a C++ program for the implementation of String ADT
3. Write a C++ program to implement the following using array
  - a) Stack ADT
  - b) Queue ADT
4. Write a C++ program to implement the following using a single linked list
  - a) Stack ADT
  - b) Queue ADT
5. Write a C++ program for evaluation of Infix to postfix conversion, evaluation of postfix expression.
6. Write a C++ program to implement polynomial arithmetic using linked list.
7. Write a C++ program to perform following operations:
  - a) Insert an element into a binary search tree
  - b) Delete an element from a binary search tree
  - c) Search for a key element in a binary search tree
8. Write a C++ program to implement all the functions of a dictionary(ADT) using hashing
9. Write C++ program for the implementation of tree traversals on Binary Trees
10. Write C++ program to perform following operations
  - a) Insertion into B- tree
  - b) Deletion into B- tree
11. Write C++ program to perform following operations
  - a) Insertion into AVL tree
  - b) Deletion into AVL tree
12. Write C++ program for the implementation of bfs and dfs for a given Graph
13. Write C++ program to implement Kruskal's algorithm to generate a minimum spanning tree.
14. Write C++ program to implement Prim's algorithm to generate a minimum spanning tree
15. Write C++ program to implement searching algorithms.
16. Write C++ program for implementing the following sorting methods
  - a) Selection sort
  - b) Quick sort
  - c) shell sort
  - d) Merge sort
  - e) Heap sort

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC253IT</b>	<b>IT Workshop Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To learn programming of python with a focus of basic structure.</li> <li>➤ To gain programming skills of python using function and OOP concept.</li> <li>➤ To gain practical knowledge of MATLAB toolkit along with operations in matrices and plotting 2D graph.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Implement basic syntax in python.</li> <li>2. Analyse and implement different kinds of OOP concept in real world problems.</li> <li>3. Implement MATLAB operations and graphic functions.</li> </ol>							

**List of Programming Exercises:**

1. Python Variables, Executing Python from the Command Line, Editing Python Files, Python Reserved Words.
2. Comments, Strings and Numeric Data Types, Simple Input and Output.
3. Control Flow and Syntax, Indenting, if Statement, Relational Operators, Logical Operators, Bit Wise Operators, while Loop, break and continue, for Loop, Lists, Tuples, Sets, Dictionaries.
4. Functions: Passing parameters to a Function, Variable Number of Arguments, Scope, Passing Functions to a Function, Mapping Functions in a Dictionary, Lambda, Modules, Standard Modules.
5. OOP concepts: Classes, File Organization, Special Methods, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Special Characters, Character Classes, Quantifiers, Dot Character, Greedy Matches, Matching at Beginning or End, Match Objects, Compiling Regular Expressions.
6. MATLAB Menus, Toolbars, Computing with MATLAB, Script Files and the Editor/Debugger, MATLAB help System.
7. MATLAB controls: Relational Logical Variables. Conditional Statements: if – else – elseif, switch 2 10. Loops: for – while – break, continue. User-Defined Functions.
8. Arrays, Matrices and Matrix Operations Debugging MATLAB Programs. Working with Data Files, and Graphing Functions: XY Plots – Sub-plots.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Mark Summerfield,” Programming in Python
2. A Complete introduction to the Python Language”, Addison-Wesley Professional, 2009.
3. Martin C. Brown,” PYTHON: The Complete Reference”, McGraw-Hill, 2001.
4. W.J. Palm III, Introduction to MATLAB 7 for Engineers, McGraw-Hill International Edition, 2005.
5. Wesley J Chun,” Core Python Applications Programming”, Prentice Hall, 2012.
6. Allen B Downey,” Think Python”, O’Reilly, 2012.
7. Stormy Attaway, “MATLAB: A Practical Introduction to Programming and Problem Solving”.3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Information Technology) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Sciences	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS204ME	Operations Research	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES215EC	Signals and Systems	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	PC231IT	JAVA Programming	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232IT	Database Systems	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233IT	Computer Organization and Microprocessor	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC234IT	Data Communications	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC261IT	Microprocessor Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC262IT	JAVA Programming Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
12	PC263IT	Database Systems Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>06</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>780</b>		<b>24</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering, IT: Information Technology  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV–Semester and credits will be awarded in V–Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

## **UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

### **Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

### **Suggested Readings:**

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IIPe, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS204ME</b>	<b>Operations Research</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

#### Course Objectives

- Use variables for formulating complex mathematical models in management science, industrial engineering and transportation models.
- Use the basic methodology for the solution of linear programming problems.
- Understand the mathematical tools that are needed to solve optimization problems like Transportation models and Assignment models.
- Understand the replacement models with change in money value considering with time and without time.
- Model a system as a queuing model and compute important performance measures

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Prepare the students to have the knowledge of Linear Programming Problem in Operations
2. Research at the end students would be able to understand the concept and develop the models for different applications.
3. Make students understand the concept Replacement models at the end students would able to explain various features and applications of replacement models in real time scenario.
4. Prepare the students to understand theory of Game in operations research at the end students would able to explain application of Game theory in decision making for a conflict
5. Prepare the students to have the knowledge of Sequencing model at the end student would able to develop optimum model for job scheduling.
6. Prepare students to understand Queuing theory concepts and various optimization techniques at the end students would able to develop models for waiting line cases.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Definition and Scope of Operations Research.

**Linear Programming:** Introduction, Formulation of linear programming problems, graphical method of solving LP problem, simplex method, maximization and minimization, Degeneracy in LPP, Unbounded and, Infeasible solutions.

#### UNIT-II

**Duality:** Definition, Relationship between primal and dual solutions, Economic Interpretation, Post optimal of sensitivity analysis, Dual Simplex Method.

#### UNIT-III

**Transportation Models:** Finding an initial feasible solution - North West corner method, least cost method, Vogel's Approximation method, Finding the optimal solution, optimal solution by stepping stone and MODI methods, Special cases in Transportation problems - Unbalanced Transportation problem.

**Assignment Problems:** Hungarian method of Assignment problem, Maximization in Assignment problem, unbalanced problem, problems with restrictions, travelling salesman problems.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Replacement Models:** Introduction, replacement of items that deteriorate ignoring change in money value, replacement of items that deteriorate considering change in money value with time, replacement of items that fail suddenly - Individual replacement policy, Group replacement policy.

**Game Theory:** Introduction, 2 person zero sum games, Maximin - Minimax principle, Principle of Dominance, Solution for mixed strategy problems, Graphical method for  $2 \times n$  and  $m \times 2$  games.

#### **UNIT-V**

**Sequencing Models:** Introduction, General assumptions, processing  $n$  jobs through 2 machines, processing 'n' jobs through  $m$  machines, Processing 2 jobs through  $m$  machines

**Queuing Theory:** Introduction, single channel - Poisson arrivals - exponential service times with infinite population & finite population, Multi channel - poisson arrivals - Exponential service times with infinite population.

**Introduction to Optimization Techniques:** Single objective & Multi objective optimization Techniques like G.A, NSGA, P.Q.O & MPSO Techniques.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. Hamdy, A. Taha, Operations Research-An Introduction, Sixth Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 1997.
2. S.D. Sharma, Operations Research, Kedarnath, Ramnath & Co., Meerut, 2009.
3. Hrvey M. Wagner, Principles of Operations Research, Second Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 1980.
4. V.K. Kapoor, Operations Research, S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
5. R. Paneer Selvam, Operations Research, Second Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
6. Data Reconciliation by Prof. Shanker Narasimha

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES215EC</b>	<b>Signals and Systems</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To explain signals and systems representations/classifications and also describe the time and frequency domain analysis of continuous time signals with Fourier series, Fourier transforms and Laplace transforms.
- To understand Sampling theorem, with time and frequency domain analysis of discrete time signals with DTFS, DTFT and Z-Transform.
- To present the concepts of convolution and correlation integrals and also understand the properties in the context of signals/systems and lay down the foundation for advanced courses.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Define and differentiate types of signals and systems in continuous and discrete time
2. Apply the properties of Fourier transform for continuous time signals
3. Relate Laplace transforms to solve differential equations and to determine the response of the Continuous Time Linear Time Invariant Systems to known inputs
4. Apply Z-transforms for discrete time signals to solve Difference equations
5. Obtain Linear Convolution and Correlation of discrete time signals with graphical representation

#### UNIT-I

**Some useful operations on signals:** Time shifting, Time scaling, Time inversion. Signal models: Impulse function, Unit step function, Exponential function, Even and odd signals. Systems: Linear and Non-linear systems, Constant parameter and time varying parameter systems, Static and dynamic systems, Causal and Non-causal systems, Lumped Parameter and distributed parameter systems, Continuous-time and discrete-time systems, Analog and digital systems.

#### UNIT-II

**Fourier series:** Signals and Vectors, Signal Comparison: correlation, Signal representation by orthogonal signal set, Trigonometric Fourier Series, Exponential Fourier Series, LTI system response to periodic inputs.

#### UNIT-III

**Continuous-Time Signal Analysis:** Fourier Transform: Aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral, Fourier Transform of some useful functions, Properties of Fourier Transform, Signal transmission through LTI Systems, ideal and practical filters, Signal energy. Laplace transform: Definition, some properties of Laplace transform, solution of differential equations using Laplace transform.

#### UNIT-IV

**Discrete-time signals and systems:** Introduction, some useful discrete-time signal models, Sampling continuous-time sinusoids and aliasing, Useful signal operations, examples of discrete-time systems. Fourier analysis of discrete-time signals, periodic signal representation of discrete-time Fourier series, aperiodic signal representation by Fourier integral.

**UNIT-V**

**Discrete-time signal analysis:** Z-Transform, some properties of Z-Transform, Solution to Linear difference equations using Z-Transform, System realization. Relation between Laplace transform and Z-Transform. DTFT: Definition, Properties of DTFT, comparison of continuous-time signal analysis with discrete-time signal analysis.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. B. P. Lathi, *Linear Systems and Signals*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009
2. Alan V O P Penheim, A. S. Wlisky, *Signals and Systems*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall
3. Rodger E. Ziemer, William H Trenter, D. Ronald Fannin, *Signals and Systems*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson 1998.
4. Douglas K. Linder, *Introduction to Signals and Systems*, McGraw Hill, 1999
5. P. Ramakrishna Rao, *Signals and Systems*, TMH.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC231IT</b>	<b>JAVA Programming</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand fundamentals of object-oriented programming in Java which includes defining classes, invoking methods, difference between applet and application programs, using class libraries</li> <li>➤ To create Java application programs using sound OOP practices such as interfaces, exception handling, multithreading.</li> <li>➤ Use Collection framework, AWT and event handling to solve real world problems.</li> <li>➤ Exploring Swing, and implementing Servlets.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Achieve proficiency in object-oriented concepts and also learns to incorporate the same into the Java programming language.</li> <li>2. Create Java application programs using sound OOP practices e.g. Inheritance, interfaces and proper program structuring by using packages, access control specifiers.</li> <li>3. Understand and Implement the concepts of Exception Handling in java.</li> <li>4. Develop the ability to solve real-world problems through software development in high-level programming language using Large APIs of Java as well as the Java standard class library.</li> <li>5. Understand File, Streams, Input and Output Handling in java.</li> <li>6. Create graphical user interface and Applets in java as well as apply the knowledge of Event Handling.</li> </ol>							

### UNIT- I

**Object Oriented Programming:** Principles, Benefits of Object Oriented Programming.

**Introduction to Java:** Java buzzwords, bytecode, Java Programming Fundamentals: Applet and Application program using simple java program, data types, variables, arrays, operators, expressions, control statements, type conversion and casting, concepts of classes, objects, constructors, methods, access control, this keyword, garbage collection, overloading methods and constructors, introducing access control, static, final, nested and inner classes, exploring string class, using command-line arguments.

**Inheritance:** Inheritance concept, types of inheritance, Member access rules, use of super and final. Polymorphism - dynamic binding, method overriding, abstract classes and methods.

### UNIT - II

**Interfaces:** Defining an interface, implementing interfaces, extending interface.

**Packages:** Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, importing packages

**Exception handling:** Benefits of exception handling, classification, checked exceptions and unchecked exceptions, usage of try, catch, throw, throws and finally, rethrowing exceptions, built in exceptions, creating own exception sub classes

**Multithreading:** Java Thread Model, The Main Thread, creating a Thread, creating multiple threads, using is Alive() and join(), thread priorities, synchronization, inter thread communication, deadlock

### **UNIT- III**

**Collections:** Overview of Java Collection frame work, commonly used Collection classes – Array List, Linked List, Hash Set, Tree Set, Collection Interfaces – Collection, List, Set. Accessing Collection via iterate, working with Map. Legacy classes and interfaces – Vector, Hashtable, Stack, Dictionary, Enumeration interface.

**Other Utility classes:** String Tokenizer, Date, Calendar, Gregorian Calendar, Scanner

Java Input/Output: exploring java.io, Java I/O classes and interfaces, File, Stream classes, byte stream, character stream, serialization.

### **UNIT- IV**

**GUI Programming with java:** The AWT class hierarchy, MVC architecture. Applet Revisited: Basics, architecture and skeleton, simple applet program.

**Event Handling:** Delegation Event Model, Event Classes, Source of Events, Event Listener Interfaces. Handling mouse and keyboard events, Adapter classes.

**Database Programming using JDBC:** Introduction to JDBC, JDBC Drivers & Architecture, CURD operation Using JDBC, Connecting to non-conventional Databases.

### **UNITV**

**Exploring Swing:** JLabel, ImageIcon, JTextField, the Swing buttons, JTabbedPane, JScrollPane, JList, JComboBox.

**Servlet:** Life cycle, using tomcat, simple servlet, servlet API, javax.servlet package, reading servlet parameters, javax.servlet.http package, handling HTTP requests and responses

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. Herbert Scheldt, “The Complete Reference Java, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
2. James M Slack, Programming and Problem Solving with JAVA, Thomson Learning, 2002.
3. C Thomas Wu, An Introduction to Object Oriented Programming with Java 5th Edition, McGraw Hill Publishing, 2010.
4. H. M. Dietel and P. J. Dietel, Java How to Program, Sixth Edition, Pearson Education / PHI.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232IT</b>	<b>Database Systems</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- To get familiar with fundamental concepts of database management which includes database design, database languages, and database-system implementation.
- To get familiar with data storage techniques and indexing.
- To impart knowledge in transaction Management, concurrency control techniques and recovery techniques.
- To master the basics of SQL and construct queries using SQL.
- To become familiar with database storage structures and access techniques.

### Course Outcomes

1. Develop the knowledge of fundamental concepts of database management and Designing a database using ER modelling approach.
2. Implement storage of data, indexing, and hashing.
3. Apply the knowledge about transaction management, concurrency control and recovery of database systems.
4. Ability to design entity relationship model and convert entity relationship diagrams into RDBMS and formulate SQL queries on the data.
5. Apply normalization for the development of application software.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Database:** File System Organization: Sequential - Pointer - Indexed – Direct. Purpose of Database System - Database Characteristics - Users of Database System - Advantages of DBMS Approach - Schemas and Instances - Three Schema Architecture and Data Independence - The Database System Environment - Relational Algebra.

### UNIT-II

**Logical Database Design:** Relational DBMS - Codd's Rule - Entity-Relationship model - Extended ER Normalization - Functional Dependencies - Anomaly - 1NF to 5NF - Domain Key Normal Form – Denormalization.

### UNIT-III

**Indexing:**Types of Single Level Ordered Indexes - Multilevel Indexes - Dynamic Multilevel Indexes.  
**Transaction Processing and Concurrency Control:** Transaction Concepts - ACID Properties - Transaction States - Concurrency Control Problems - Serializability - Recoverability - Pessimistic and Optimistic Concurrency Control Schemes.

### UNIT-IV

**Introduction to the Relational Model** – Integrity Constraint Over relations – Enforcing Integrity constraints – Querying relational data – Logical data base Design – Introduction to Views – Destroying /altering Tables and Views.

Relational Algebra – Selection and projection set operations – renaming – Joins – Division – Examples of Algebra overviews – Relational calculus – Tuple relational Calculus – Domain relational calculus – Expressive Power of Algebra and calculus.

**UNIT-V**

Form of Basic SQL Query – Examples of Basic SQL Queries – Introduction to Nested Queries – Correlated Nested Queries Set – Comparison Operators – Aggregative Operators – NULL values – Comparison using Null values – Logical connectivity's – AND, OR and NOT – Impact on SQL Constructs – Outer Joins – Disallowing NULL values – Complex Integrity Constraints in SQL Triggers and Active Data bases.

**Advanced Topics:** Overview: Parallel Database - Multimedia Database - Mobile Database - Web Database - Multidimensional Database. Data Warehouse - OLTP Vs OLAP - NoSQL Database.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abraham Silberchatz, Henry F Korth and Sudarshan S, "Database System Concepts", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Ramez Elmasri and Shamkant B Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems", Addison Wesley, USA, 2010.
3. Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke, "Database Management Systems", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Gupta G K, "Database Management System", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2011.
5. Atul Kahate, "Introduction to Database Management Systems", Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC233IT</b>	<b>Computer Organization and Microprocessor</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To provide in depth knowledge to the students about the design and organization of a digital computer, operation of various functional units, instruction set design and factors that influence the performance of a computer.
- To enable the students with the understanding of basic computer architecture with instruction set and programming of 8085 in particular.
- To learn the functionality and interfacing of various peripheral devices.

#### Course Outcomes

1. To understand the architecture of modern computer, Bus structures.
2. Analyse the Different memories and evaluate the mapping techniques.
3. Discuss the architecture, the instruction set and addressing modes of 8085 processor
4. Analyse Stacks, Subroutine, Interrupts of 8085, different PPI techniques, the uses of interfaces 8259, RS 232C, USART (8251), and DMA controller
5. Design the applications of interfacing circuits 8254/8253timer, A/D and D/A converter, Keyboard/Display controller.

#### UNIT-I

**Basic Structure of Computers:** Computer Types, Functional Units, Basic Operational Concepts, Bus Structures, Performance, Multiprocessors and Multicomputers, Historical perspective.

Input/output Organization: Accessing I/O devices, Interrupts, Processor examples, Direct memory access, parallel interface and serial interface.

#### UNIT-II

**The Memory System:** Basic concepts, Semiconductor RAM memories, Read-Only memories, Speed, Size and Cost, Cache memories, Performance considerations, Virtual Memories, Memory management requirements, Secondary Storage.

#### UNIT-III

**8085 Architecture:** Introduction to microprocessors and microcontrollers, 8085 Processor Architecture, Internal operations, Instructions and timings. Programming the 8085 - Introduction to 8085 instructions, Addressing modes and Programming techniques with Additional instructions.

#### UNIT-IV

Stacks and subroutines, interfacing peripherals - Basic interfacing concepts, interfacing output displays, Interfacing input keyboards. Interrupts - 8085 Interrupts, Programmable Interrupt Controller (8259A). Direct Memory Access (DMA) - DMA Controller (Intel 8257), Interfacing 8085 with Digital to Analog and Analog to Digital converters.

#### UNIT-V

Programmable peripheral interface (Intel 8255A), Programmable communication interface (Intel 8251), Programmable Interval timer (Intel 8253 and 8254), Programmable Keyboard /Display controller (Intel 8279). Serial and parallel bus standards RS 232 C, IEEE 488.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, Computer Organization, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002.
2. Ramesh S Gaonkar, Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085, 5/E Prentice Hall, 2002.
3. Pal Chouduri, Computer Organization and Design, Prentice Hall of India, 1994.
4. M. M. Mano, Computer System Architecture, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC234IT</b>	<b>Data Communications</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**

- To understand the basics of data transmission, transmission media, data communications system and its components.
- To describe various encoding and modulation schemes, various data link protocols for flow control, error detection and correction.
- To understand different types of multiplexing, spread spectrum techniques, Ethernet, services of WLANs and Bluetooth.

**Course Outcomes**

1. Demonstrate systematic understanding of Data Communication Techniques.
2. Apply various encoding schemes.
3. Understand multiplexing techniques.
4. Get acquainted with the concepts of virtual circuit networks.
5. Understand various types of switching techniques.
6. Understand concepts of wireless LANs.

**UNIT-I**

**Introduction:** Communication model and Modulation Techniques (AM, FM and PM), Data Communication networking, Protocols and Architecture, Standards.

**Data Transmission:** Concepts and Terminology, Analog and Digital Transmission, Transmission Impairments, Transmission media.

**Data Encoding:** Digital Data Digital Signals, Digital Data-Analog Signals, Analog Data- Digital Signals, Analog Data-Analog Signals.

**UNIT-II**

**Data Communication Interface:** Asynchronous and Synchronous Transmission, Line Configuration, Interfacing.

**Data Link Control:** Flow Control, Error Detection, Error Control, HDLC, Other Data link Control Protocols, Performance Issues.

**UNIT-III**

**Multiplexing & Switching:** Frequency Division Multiplexing, Wavelength Division Multiplexing, Synchronous Time Division Multiplexing, Statistical Time Division Multiplexing. Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line, xDSL. Circuit Switching, Packet Switching & Frame Relay. ATM: Architecture, Logical Connection, ATM Cells, Transmission of ATM cells.

**UNIT-IV**

**Ethernets:** Traditional Ethernet Topologies and Transmission Media, LAN protocol architecture, MAC sub layer, CSMA/CD, Physical Layer, Bridged, Switched and Full Duplex Ethernets. Fast Ethernet: MAC sub Layer, Physical layer, Gigabit Ethernet: MAC sub Layer, Physical Layer

**UNIT-V**

**Cellular Wireless Networks:** Principles of Cellular Networks, First Generation Analog, Second Generation CDMA and Third Generation Systems.

**Wireless LANs:** Overview, Wireless LAN Technology, IEEE 802.11 Architecture and Services, IEEE 802.11 Medium Access Control, IEEE 802.11 Physical Layer.

**Bluetooth & Zigbee:** Architecture, Layers and Protocols.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. William Stallings, "Data and Computer Communication", 8th Edition, Pearson Education, Asia- 2004.
2. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", 4th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.
3. Simon Haykins "Communication Systems", 2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons
4. Drew Gislason "Zigbee Wireless Networking" Elsevier Published: August 2008

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC261IT</b>	<b>Microprocessor Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### **Course Objectives**

The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of the:

- To become familiar with the architecture and Instruction set of Intel 8085 microprocessor.
- To provide practical hands on experience with Assembly Language Programming.
- To familiarize the students with interfacing of various peripheral devices with 8085 microprocessors.

### **Course Outcomes**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Interpret the principles of Assembly Language Programming, instruction set in developing microprocessor based applications.
2. Develop Applications such as: 8-bit Addition, Multiplication, Division, array operations, swapping, negative and positive numbers.
3. Analyse the interfaces like serial ports, digital-to-analog Converters and analog-to-digital converters etc.
4. Build interfaces of Input-output and other units like stepper motor with 8085.
5. Analyse the function of traffic light controller.

### **List of Experiments**

1. Tutorials on 8085 Programming.
2. Interfacing and programming of 8255. (E.g. traffic light controller).
3. Interfacing and programming of 8254.
4. Interfacing and programming of 8279.
5. A/D and D/A converter interface.
6. Stepper motor interface.
7. Display interface

**Note:** Adequate number of programs covering all the instructions of 8085 instruction set should be done on the 8085 microprocessor trainer kit

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262IT</b>	<b>JAVA Programming Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To build software development skills using java programming for real world applications.
- To implement frontend and backend of an application
- To implement classical problems using java programming.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Develop Java applications using the concepts of Inheritance, interfaces, packages, access control specifiers.
2. Implement the concepts of Exception Handling in java Applications.
3. Read and write data using different Java I/O streams.
4. Create graphical user interfaces and Applets by applying the knowledge of Event Handling.
5. Create robust applications using Java standard class libraries and retrieve data from a database with JDBC.
6. Ability to solve real-world problems by designing user friendly GUI with befitting backend through the APIs of Java.

### List of Experiments

- 1) Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of class with method overloading
- 2) Write a Java Program that reads a line of integers, and then displays each integer, and the sum of all the integers (Use String Tokenizer class of java. util)
- 3) Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of Single level and Multi level Inheritance.
- 4) Write a Java program to demonstrate the Interfaces & Abstract Classes.
- 5) Write a Java program to implement the concept of exception handling.
- 6) Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of threading using Thread Class and runnable Interface.
- 7) Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of Thread synchronization.
- 8) Write a Java program that correctly implements producer consumer problem using the concept of inter thread communication.
- 9) Write a Java program to illustrate collection classes like Array List, Linked List, Tree map and Hash map.
- 10) Write a Java program to illustrate Legacy classes like Vector, Hashtable, Dictionary & Enumeration interface
- 11) Write a Java program to implement iteration over Collection using Iterator interface and List Iterator interface
- 12) Write a Java program that reads a file name from the user, and then displays information about whether the file exists, whether the file is readable, whether the file is writable, the type of file and the length of the file in bytes.
- 13) Write a Java program to illustrate the concept of I/O Streams
- 14) Write a Java program to implement serialization concept
- 15) Write a Java applet program to implement Colour and Graphics class
- 16) Write a Java applet program for handling mouse & key events
- 17) Write a Java applet program to implement Adapter classes

- 18) Write a Java program that works as a simple calculator. Use a grid layout to arrange buttons for the digits and for the +, -, \*, % operations. Add a text field to display the result.
- 19) Write an example for JDBC prepared statement with Result Set
- 20) Program to get primary key value (auto-generated keys) from inserted queries using JDBC
- 21) Program to create a simple JList
- 22) java Program to create a simple checkbox using JCheckBox
- 23) Program to create a checkbox and ItemListener to it.
- 24)
  1. Write Servlet application to print current date & time
  2. Html & Servlet Communication
  3. Auto refresh a page
  4. Demonstrate session tracking
  5. Select record from database
  6. Application for login page
  7. Insert record into database
  8. Count the visits on web page
  9. Insert teacher record in Database

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC263IT</b>	<b>Database Systems Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

The objectives of the course are to impart knowledge of:

- To practice various DDL commands in SQL
- To write simple and Complex queries in SQL
- To familiarize PL/SQL

### Course Outcomes

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Design and implement a database schema for a given problem
2. Develop the query statements with the help of structured query language.
3. Populate and query a database using SQL and PL/SQL
4. Develop multi-user database application
5. Design GUI using forms and implement database connectivity.

### List of Programs

1. Creation of database (exercising the commands for creation)
2. Simple condition query creation using SQL Plus
3. Complex condition query creation using SQL Plus
4. Usage of Triggers and Stored Procedures.
5. Creation of Forms for student Information, library information, Pay roll etc.
6. Writing PL/SQL procedures for data validation
7. Generation using SQL reports
8. Creating Password and Security features for applications.
9. Usage of File locking table locking, facilities in applications.
10. Creation of small full pledged database application spreading over to 3 sessions.

**Note:** The creation of sample database for the purpose of the experiments is expected to be pre-decided by the instructor.

### Suggested Readings:

1. Nilesh Shah, Database System Using Oracle, PHI, 2007.
2. Rick F Vander Lans, Introduction to SQL, Fourth edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Benjamin Rosenzweig, Elena Silvestrova, Oracle PL/SQL by Example, Third edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
4. Albert Lulushi, Oracle Forms Developer's Handbook, Pearson Education, 2006.

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Mechanical Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)  
(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by  
**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**  
**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**  
**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Mechanical Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS205MT	Mathematics-III (PDE, Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES214EC	Basic Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC221ME	Metallurgy and Material Science	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC222ME	Thermodynamics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC251ME	Metallurgy and Material Testing Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC252ME	Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>22</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial      P: Practical      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, CE: Civil Engineering,  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

To expose the students to:

- Features of technical communication
- Types of professional correspondence
- Techniques of report writing
- Basics of manual writing
- Aspects of data transfer and presentations.

### Course Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:

1. Handle technical communication effectively
2. Use different types of professional correspondence
3. Use various techniques of report writing
4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing
5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations

### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*(3rd ed.). New Delhi.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication*(2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied Writing for Technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business</li> <li>➤ To provide understanding of financial statements</li> <li>➤ To provide the understanding of financial system</li> <li>➤ To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects</li> <li>➤ To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.</li> <li>2. Take decisions on selection of projects.</li> <li>3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.</li> <li>4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.</li> <li>5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I**

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

**UNIT-II**

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit- Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

**UNIT-III**

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

**UNIT-IV**

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

**UNIT-V**

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS205MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear Partial Differentiation Equations, Lagranges’s equation, Non-linear First Order equations, Charpit’s method.

**UNIT-II:** Second-order linear equations and their classification, Method of separation of variables, vibration of stretched string wave equation, one dimensional heat equation, two dimensional heat equation, solution of Laplace’s equation.

**UNIT-III:** Probability distributions: Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V :** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances , Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behaviour, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behaviour, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

## UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

## UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

## UNIT-III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

## UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankarasubrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>ES214EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Study and analyse the rectifiers and regulator circuits.
2. Study and analyse the performance of BJTs, FETs on the basis of their operation and working.
3. Ability to analyse & design oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to analyse different logic gates & multi-vibrator circuits.
5. Ability to analyse different data acquisition systems

### UNIT-I

**PN Junction Diode:** Characteristics, Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, filters, ripple, regulation, TIF and efficiency, Zener diode and Zener diode regulators. CRT construction and CRO applications

### UNIT-II

**Transistors:** BJT construction and working, modes of operation, configurations of BJT (CB, CE, CC), small signal h-parameter model of CE, CE amplifier analysis. Construction and working of JFET, V-I characteristics of JFET.

### UNIT-III

**Feedback concepts:** Types of negative feedback – modification of gain, bandwidth, input and output impedances, applications.

**Oscillators:** RC Phase shift, Wein bridge, LC and crystal Oscillators (Qualitative treatment only).

### UNIT-IV

**Operational Amplifier:** OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator.

**Logic gate circuits** - Introduction to Digital systems- AND, NAND, NOR, XOR gates, Binary half adder, full adder.

### UNIT-V

**Data Acquisition Systems:** Construction and Operation of transducers- Strain gauge LVDT, Thermocouple, Instrumentation systems.

**Data Converters:** R-2R Ladder DAC, Successive approximation and Flash ADC.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Robert Boylestad L. and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, PHI, 2007
2. Helfrick D and David Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements Techniques*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
3. Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221ME</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Science</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Enable to understand structure property relations, analyse the failures of metals and their prevention.
- To broad understanding of phase diagrams.
- Acquire basic knowledge in various heat treatment operations, their purpose and applications.
- Expose to various methods of extractive metallurgy techniques.
- Understand various modes of failure and suggest mechanisms for preventions of failures.
- Understand applications of conventional metals and alloys.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Know the fundamental science and engineering principles relevant to material.
2. Suggest appropriate physical metallurgical methods (phase diagrams).
3. The type of heat treatment operation to be given to any metal in order to improve desired Mechanical properties.
4. Basic ability to plan an extraction process for given ore.
5. Suggest the appropriate methods for prevention of failures.
6. Analyse the applications of conventional metals and alloys.

#### UNIT-I

Introduction to Materials engineering, classification of materials- metals and alloys, ceramics, polymers and composites,

Space lattice, unit cell, crystal structure, crystal directions and planes, crystal imperfections- point defects, line defects, surface defects, volume defects. Types of dislocations, Effect of slip and twinning on the plastic deformation, Jogs and its effect on yield phenomenon, Hall-Petch equation, Orange peel effect, cold and hot working, strain hardening and Bauchinger effect. Recovery, Recrystallisation, Grain growth and its effect on mechanical properties of metals.

Mechanical properties of materials- Tensile properties, stress-strain diagrams, elasticity, plasticity, ductility, toughness, modulus of elasticity, resolved shear stress, tensile and compression test, hardness and its measurement

#### UNIT-II

**Fracture:** Ductile and Brittle fracture, modes of fracture, ductile to brittle transition, crack initiation and propagation.

**Fatigue:** S-N curve, Structure of fatigue fracture specimen, Fatigue crack propagation, Effect of metallurgical variables on fatigue of metal, Experimental determination of fatigue strength (RR-Moore Test).

**Creep:** Creep strength, Creep curve, Creep deformation mechanisms, Creep Test, Differences between creep curve and stress rupture curve.

#### UNIT-III

**Structure of Alloys:** Types of solid solution, Substitutional and Hume Rothery's rules for solid solution, Construction and interpretation of Binary equilibrium diagram, Isomorphous, Eutectic and Peritectic diagrams, Intermediate phases and phase rule, Iron-Iron Carbide equilibrium diagram, construction and interpretation. Types of Plain Carbon Steels, Cast Iron and their properties and Characteristics.

#### **UNIT-IV**

**Alloy Steels:** Effects of alloying elements like Nickel, Chromium, Manganese, Silicon and Tungsten. Titanium. Study about Stainless steels, HSS, Maraging steels, Brass, Bronze, Muntz Metal, Invar, Duralumin and Ti Alloy (Ti-6Al-4V) – their composition and Properties.

**Heat Treatment:** Annealing, Normalising, Hardening, Tempering, Construction and interpretation of T.T.T Curve. Austempering and Martempering. Case Hardening: Carburising, Nitriding, Carbo-nitriding, Flame Hardening, Induction Hardening. Brief introduction of Age Hardening.

#### **UNIT-V**

Non-ferrous metals and alloys: Properties and applications of –Cu and its alloys, Al and its alloys, Age hardening, Ti and its alloys, Ni- based alloys

Ceramics, Polymers and Composites: Ceramics, crystalline ceramics, glasses, properties and applications of ceramics, polymers-polymerization, thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics, properties and applications of polymers. Composites: concept of composites, matrix and reinforcement, rule of mixtures, classification of composites, applications of composites.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. V.Raghavan, Material Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 4th Edition, 1994.
2. S.H. Avner, Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edn.1997.
3. S.P. Nayak, Engineering Metallurgy and Material Science, Charotar Publishing House, 6th Edition, 1995.
4. E. Dieter, Mechanical Metallurgy, Metric Editions, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edn,1997.
5. Robert M Jones, Mechanics of Composite Materials, Taylor and Francis.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222ME</b>	<b>Thermodynamics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- Basic definitions of thermodynamics and significance of Zeroth law of thermodynamics.
- The importance and application of first law of thermodynamics.
- The various laws associated with second law of thermodynamics.
- Properties of pure substances and use of Mollier diagram.
- Various air standard cycles, their importance and their comparison.
- Calculation procedures of the air-fuel ratio.

### Course Outcomes

1. Correlate the study of thermodynamics with the fundamental conceptual terminologies and Distinguish the different forms of energy
2. Analyse the Laws of Thermodynamics and correlate them for real life problem solving.
3. Read data from the chart of Mollier diagram and its applications.
4. Assess the importance of entropy and recognize the various curves of phase transformation
5. Identify the various air standard cycles, gas cycles and gas laws toward solving practical applications.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Definition and Concept of Thermodynamics, Microscopic and Macroscopic approach of thermodynamics, system, surroundings and property, intensive and extensive properties, Measurement of temperature, Zeroth law of thermodynamics, Temperature Scales, ideal gas and ideal gas thermometer, Reversibility and irreversibility quasi-static process, Specific heats for ideal gases, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, Mole fraction and mass fraction, Partial pressure and Dalton's Law, Amagat-Leduc Law of Partial volumes.

### UNIT-II

**First law of Thermodynamics:** Statement of First Law, Heat and work interactions, Thermodynamics work and Internal energy, Energy as property of system, First Law applicable to Closed system, Thermodynamic processes and calculation of work, Heat transfer, and internal energy, Heat as Path Function, first law analysis of flow processes and limitation, Calculation of work done during flow processes.

### UNIT-III

**Second Law of Thermodynamics:** Physical description of second law, Kelvin- Planck and Clausius statement of Second Law of thermodynamics, Equivalence of Kelvin- Planck and Clausius statement, Reversible and irreversible processes, Carnot Theorem, Clausius Inequality, Calculation of entropy change during various thermodynamic processes, principle of Entropy increase, T- S diagram, Available and Unavailable energies in steady flow, Second Law Analysis of Control Volume, Helmholtz and Gibb's functions, Available function for flow and non-flow processes and applications.

**UNIT-IV**

**Thermodynamic properties of Fluids:** Properties of pure substances, Concept of phase change, Graphical representation of pressure, Volume and Temperature, (PVT)– T and H diagrams, Properties of steam, Use of steam Tables and Mollier diagram, Thermodynamic relations involving entropy, Enthalpy, Internal Energy, Maxwell relations and Clapeyron equation.

**UNIT-V**

**Analysis of Thermodynamic Cycles:** Air standard cycles: Otto, Diesel, Dual Combustion Cycle, Joule/Brayton cycle. Vapour Power cycles: Rankine cycle and Modified Rankine cycle. Refrigeration cycles: Reversed Carnot cycle, Bell Coleman cycle, Vapour compression refrigeration cycle.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. P.K. Nag, Basic & Applied Thermodynamics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edn., 2008.
2. Yunus A Cengel & Michael A Boles, Thermodynamics- An Engineering Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition in SI Units (Special Indian Edition),2011
3. Y.V.C.Rao, An Introduction to Thermodynamics, Universities Press, 2nd Edn., 2010.
4. P.L Ballaney, Thermal Engineering, Khanna Publishers 2004.
5. E. Rathakrishnan, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2005.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC251ME</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Testing Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Acquire basic knowledge by understanding iron-carbide diagram and its application in engineering.</li> <li>➤ Expose to Metallographic study and analysis of various metals.</li> <li>➤ Acquire knowledge in determining the hardness of metals before and after various Heat treatment operations.</li> <li>➤ Understand differences between different heat treatment methods.</li> <li>➤ Expose to T-T-T curve and its application in engineering metallurgy.</li> <li>➤ Understand the relation between micro structure and properties.</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prepare specimen for metallographic observation</li> <li>2. Analyse and identify low, medium and high carbon steels, different types of cast irons, non-ferrous alloys, from the study of their microstructure</li> <li>3. Underlines the importance of grain size in evaluating the desired mechanical properties.</li> <li>4. Correlate the heat treatment methods and the mechanical properties obtained.</li> <li>5. Analyse and identify microstructures after annealing, normalizing, hardening and tempering Relate the properties of the materials using image analyser</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

**A: Metallurgy Experiments:**

1. Study of: Metallurgical Microscope, Iron-Iron Carbide diagram, Procedure for specimen preparation
2. Metallographic Study of Pure Iron & Low carbon steel
3. Metallographic Study of Medium carbon steel, Eutectoid steel & Hyper Eutectoid steel
4. Metallographic Study of Grey cast-iron, White cast-iron, & Black heart Malleable cast iron
5. Metallographic Study of Aluminium, Brass & Bronze
6. Jominy Quench test or Study of microstructure after heat treatment

**B: Materials testing Lab**

1. Uni-axial tension test, to draw stress- strain diagram, and estimate modulus of elasticity, % of elongation and toughness.
2. Compression test on bricks and Impact test
3. Hardness test: Brinell & Vickers
4. Shear force & bending moments tests.
5. Bending test on fixed beam, simply supported beam
6. Spring test and torsion test

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC252ME</b>	<b>Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To understand format of drawing sheet, angle of projections, isometric projections and practice on simple machine elements
- To practice free hand sketching of machine elements
- To understand Modelling of assembly drawings of typical machine parts.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the student

1. Will be able to draw isometric and orthogonal projections and sectional views of various mechanical components.
2. Will be able to draw free hand sketches of various mechanical components
3. Will be able to understand the shape and structure of different types of joints, screws, keys and Couplings
4. Will be sufficiently knowledgeable to use both the software and drafter to produce assembly views of various mechanical components from part drawings.

### List of Experiments:

#### I. Machine Drawing (AutoCAD):

1. Format of drawing sheet & title block,
2. Conventions of drawing lines and dimensions,
3. Convention for sectional views.
4. Simple machine elements.
5. Riveted and screwed fastenings.
6. Joints and coupling.

#### II. Assembly drawing (SOLIDWORKS/ CATIA/ PRO-E):

7. Connecting rod.
8. Eccentric.
9. Cross head.
10. Stuffing box.
11. Lathe Tool Post.
12. Revolving centre.
13. Pedestal bearing (Plummer block).
14. Screw Jack.

**Note:** The test is for the ability of the student to read and interpret drawing. The drawing should include part list in standard format.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. N.D. Bhatt, Machine Drawing, Charotar Publishing house, Anand, New Delhi, 28th edition, 1994.
2. K.L. Narayana, P. Kanniah, K. Venkat Reddy, Machine Drawing, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2nd edition 1999.
3. N. Siddeshwar, Machine Drawing, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 5th edition, 1994
4. K. C. John, Text book of Machine Drawing, PHI Learning,

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Mechanical Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS213MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
6	PC231ME	Mechanics of Materials	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC232ME	Applied Thermodynamics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC233ME	Kinematics of Machinery	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC234ME	Manufacturing Processes	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC261ME	Thermal Engineering Lab – I	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC262ME	Manufacturing Processes Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV – Semester and credits will be awarded in V – Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

#### Course Objectives

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

#### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-
<p><b>Course Objectives</b>                      The course will introduce the students to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.</li> <li>➤ To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India &amp; Their Philosophy.</li> <li>➤ To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b>                      After successful completion of the course the students will be able to</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.</li> <li>2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.</li> <li>3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.</li> <li>4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.</li> <li>5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.</li> <li>6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS213MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behaviour.

### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behaviour:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

### UNIT-II

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

### UNIT-III

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

### UNIT-IV

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

### UNIT-V

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC231ME</b>	<b>Mechanics of Materials</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the basic concept of stress and strains for different materials.</li> <li>➤ To know the mechanism of the development of shear force and bending moment in beams and the stresses in thin cylinders &amp; spheres.</li> <li>➤ To know the theory of simple bending, direct &amp; bending stress and distribution of shear stress.</li> <li>➤ To analyse and understand shear stress, torsional stress and spring applications.</li> <li>➤ To study the deflections and its applications.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the theory of elasticity and Hooke's law</li> <li>2. To analyse beams to determine shear force and bending moments</li> <li>3. Analyse shear stress distribution in different sections of beams.</li> <li>4. To analyse and design structural members subjected to combined stresses</li> <li>5. To solve problems on bars and to determine deflections at any point of the beams</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Simple Stresses & Strains:** Types of stresses & strains, Stress-Strain relations (Hooke's law), Relation between elastic constants, Volumetric strain, Composite bars, Temperature stresses. **Strain energy:** Gradual, Sudden, Impact and Shock loading.

**Compound Stresses:** Stresses on oblique planes, Principal stresses and Principal planes. Mohr's circle and ellipse of stresses & strains.

#### UNIT – II

**Shear Force and Bending Moment:** Construction of S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, uniformly distributed loads, uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads, Point of contra flexure and Relation between S.F & B.M.

**Thin Cylinders & Spheres:** Derivation of formulae for longitudinal stress, Circumferential (hoop) stress, Volumetric strains, Changes in diameter and volume.

#### UNIT – III

**Bending stresses in Beams:** Assumptions made in pure bending, Derivation of bending moment equation, Modulus of section, Moment of resistance, Determination of bending stresses. Direct and Bending Stresses: Basic concepts, Core of sections for square, rectangular, solid and hollow circular.

Distribution of shear stress: Equation of shear stress, Distribution across rectangular section.

#### UNIT – IV

**Torsion of Circular Shafts:** Theory of pure torsion, Assumptions made, Derivation of basic torsion equation, Torsional moment of resistance, Polar section modulus, Power transmitted by shafts, Combined bending and torsion.

**Helical Springs:** Close and open coiled helical springs subjected to axial loads, axial couples, Strain energy in springs.

**UNIT - V**

**Deflection of Beams:** Deflections of cantilever and simply supported beams including overhanging beams for point loads and uniformly distributed loads by Double integration method, Macaulay's method, Strain energy method, Moment area method, Conjugate beam method and Maxwell reciprocal theorem.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S. Ramamrutham, Strength of Materials, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1993.B.C. Punmia, Strength of Materials and Theory of Structures, Laxmi Publishers, Delhi, 2000.
2. R.K. Rajput, Strength of Materials, S. Chand & Co., 2003.
3. EgorP.Popov,EngineeringMechanicsofSolids,PrenticeHallofIndia,NewDelhi,2001.
4. Gere & Timoshenko, Mechanics of Materials, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
5. Ferdinand P. Beer et.al., Mechanics of Materials, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC232ME</b>	<b>Applied Thermodynamics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To study the application of thermal science in mechanical engineering, consisting of the fundamental laws and processes for energy conversion.
- To understand thermal design aspects of reciprocating machinery-reciprocating compressors and IC Engines.
- To analyse Rankine cycle applied to thermal power plants and its improvements.
- To gain the knowledge on the power plant thermal Devices-Boilers, Condensers, Pumps & Nozzles.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Expected to be able to quantify the behaviour of reciprocating compressors.
2. Expected to be able to explain thermal design and working principles of IC Engines, their supporting systems and Combustion chambers.
3. Expected to be able to quantify the behaviour of power plants based on the Rankine cycle, including the effect of enhancements such as superheat, reheat and regeneration.
4. Expected to be able to explain the thermal design and working principles of Power plant devices.
5. Expected to be able to explain working principles of Boilers, Condensers, Pumps & Nozzles.

#### UNIT-I

**Reciprocating Air Compressors:** Classification and applications. Ideal and actual P-V diagrams, work input and efficiency relations for single and multi-stage compressors. Effect of clearance volume on work input and efficiency. Inter cooling and after cooling concepts.

#### UNIT-II

**Internal Combustion Engines:** Classification and applications. Working principles of four stroke and two stroke engines, Spark Ignition and Compression ignition engines. Deviation of actual cycles from Air Standard cycles. Performance parameters of I.C. Engines. Heat balance sheet of I. C. Engine. Overview of Engine supporting systems- Cooling Systems, Lubrication systems- Wet sump, Dry sump and Mist Systems. Working principles of S.I. Engine fuel systems- Carburettors, Battery and Magneto Ignition systems. Working principles of C.I. Engine fuel systems- Fuel pump and Fuel injector.

#### UNIT-III

**I.C. Engine Combustion phenomena:** Stages of combustion in S.I. Engines- Ignition delay, Flame front propagation and After burning. Abnormal combustion- Pre-ignition and Knocking. Factors affecting Knocking. Stages of combustion in C.I. Engines, Delay period, Period of Uncontrolled Combustion, Period of Controlled Combustion and after burning. Abnormal Combustion-Knocking. Factors affecting Knocking. Octane and Cetane rating of fuels. Design considerations for combustion chamber and cylinder head. Type of combustion chambers of S.I. engines and C.I. engines.

**UNIT-IV**

**Steam Boilers:** Classification and Working Principles. Water tube boilers- Babcock & Wilcox and Stirling boilers. Fire tube boilers- Cornish, Cochran, Locomotive and Lancashire boilers. High Pressure boilers / Supercritical boilers: La-mont, Benson boiler, Loeffler boiler and Velox boiler. Boiler Mountings and Accessories. Boiler Draught. Calculation of Chimney height.

**Steam Condensers:** Jet and Surface condensers, Principle of Operation and Applications.

**UNIT-V**

**Steam Power Plant Cycles:** Carnot and Rankine cycles of operation and their efficiencies. Analysis of Rankine cycle with superheating, reheating and regeneration (Direct and Indirect types).

**Steam Nozzles:** Flow of steam through convergent - divergent nozzles, velocity of steam flowing through the nozzle, mass of steam discharge through the nozzle, condition for maximum discharge, critical pressure ratio and nozzle efficiency. Super saturated expansion of steam through nozzles. General relationship between area, velocity and pressure in Nozzle flow.

***Suggested Reading:***

1. R.K. Rajput, "Thermal Engineering", Laxmi Publications, 9th Edn., 2013
2. V. Ganesan, "Internal Combustion Engines", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing, 2007
3. P.L. Ballaney, "Thermal Engineering", Khanna Publishers, 19th Edn., 1993.
4. Richard Stone, "Introduction to I.C. Engines", Mac Millan, 2nd Edn., 1997

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC233ME</b>	<b>Kinematics of Machinery</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Analysis of mechanisms.
- Drawing displacement diagrams for followers with various types of motions.
- Cam profile drawing for various followers.
- Estimation of transmission of power by belts and application of various gears and gear trains.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the principles of kinematic pairs, chains and their classification, DOF, inversions, equivalent chains and planar mechanisms.
2. Analyse the planar mechanisms for position, velocity and acceleration.
3. Design frictional systems like belt drives, rope drives, clutches, bearings and screw threads
4. Design cams and followers for specified motion profiles.
5. Evaluate gear tooth geometry and select appropriate gears for the required applications.

### UNIT-I

Definition of link, pair, kinematic chain, mechanism and machine, Kutzbach and Grubler criterion, Grashoff's law, inversions of quadratic cycle chain, inversions of single and double slider crank chains. Fundamentals of coupler curves, Robert's law, Pantograph, Geneva mechanism, Hooke's joint, Davis and Ackerman's Steering gear mechanisms.

Introduction to Type, Number and Dimensional synthesis of four bar planar mechanisms

### UNIT-II

**Analysis of Mechanisms:** Instantaneous centre, body centrode and space centrode, Kennedy's theorem, Graphical methods (relative velocity method, instantaneous center method) to find velocities and accelerations including Coriolis component of acceleration of planar mechanisms. Angular velocity theorem.

### UNIT-III

**Laws of Friction:** Friction in screw threads, pivots, collars and clutches, friction axis of link and friction circle

**Belts and Rope drives:** Open and closed belt drives, length of belt, ratio of tensions, effect of centrifugal tension and initial tension on power transmission, condition for maximum power transmission

**Brakes:** Block or shoe brake, internal expanding shoe brake, disc brake, belt brakes

**Dynamometers:** Rope brake, belt transmission and Torsion type dynamometers

### UNIT-IV

**Cams:** Types of cams and followers, Displacement, velocity, acceleration and jerk (SVAJ) diagrams for follower motion, Analysis of uniform motion, parabolic motion, simple harmonic motion and cycloidal motion profiles. Graphical synthesis of planar cams with knife edge, roller and flat face followers. Eccentric circle cam with translating roller follower.

**UNIT-V**

**Gears:** Classification of gears. Spur gears- Nomenclature, law of gear tooth action, involute as gear tooth profile, interference of involute gears, minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, contact ratio, cycloidal tooth profile, comparison of involute and cycloidal tooth profile.

**Helical gears:** Helical gear tooth relations, contact of helical gear teeth.

**Gear trains-** Simple, compound, reverted, and epi cyclic gear trains.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S.S. Rattan, Theory of Machines, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition,2009.
2. J. E. Shigley, Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, McGraw-Hill Publications,2005.
3. Thomas Bevan, Theory of Machines, Pearson Education
4. Norton RL, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, McGraw-Hill Publications
5. Amitabha Ghosh and Ashok Kumar Mallik, Theory of Mechanisms and Machines, East West Press Pvt. Ltd,2008

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>MC234ME</b>	<b>Manufacturing Process</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

- To understand the basic principles of major manufacturing processes such as metal casting, welding and forming of engineering materials.
- To know the advantages and limitations of each process.
- To be able to select the optimal process to produce a product.
- To know the basic principle of advanced forming processes.

### Course Outcomes

1. Describe the concepts of Foundry Technologies consisting of pattern making, mould making, gating design and solidification.
2. Discuss the importance of special casting processes, categorize various casting defects and describe the processing of plastics.
3. Classify and differentiate various Arc welding, Gas welding and Advanced welding processes, discuss their advantages, applications and limitations.
4. Differentiate various Solid State welding and Resistance welding processes, discuss their applications, and identify various welding defects.
5. Describe various forming processes, sheet metal operations and discuss the importance of unconventional forming processes.

### UNIT-I

**Casting Process :** Casting terms, pattern materials, types of patterns, pattern allowances, colour code for patterns, Moulding sands, core sands, properties of moulding sand and its ingredients, different types of moulding machines, Directional solidification, use of chaplets, chills, riser and gating design.

### UNIT-II

**Special Casting Processes:** Shell moulding, Co<sub>2</sub> moulding, die casting, centrifugal casting, investment or lost wax process; Casting defects, causes and remedies, Inspection and testing of castings.

**Processing of Plastics** - Extrusion, Injection moulding, Blow moulding and Thermoforming.

**Introduction to Powder Metallurgy-** Process, Production of powders, blending, mixing, compaction techniques and finishing operations employed in powder metallurgy processes.

### UNIT-III

**Welding Processes:** Introduction, Classification of welding processes, principle of gas welding, equipment and techniques, types of flames and applications, advantages, limitations and applications of Gas welding; Arc welding equipment electrode materials and specifications, polarity, types of arc welding.- SMAW, SAW, GMAW, GTAW, PAW, Atomic hydrogen welding, principle of Electro slag welding, Soldering and Brazing, Gas cutting.

**UNIT-IV**

**Solid State Welding Process:** Forge Welding, Friction Welding, Friction Stir Welding, and Explosive Welding.

**Resistance welding processes** - Spot welding, Projection welding, Percussion welding, Seam welding, Butt welding, weldability, Welding defects

**UNIT-V**

**Forming Processes:** Cold & Hot working, Yield criteria, Process description of Forging, Rolling, Extrusion, Wire drawing.

**Sheet Metal Operations:** Blanking, Piercing, Bending, Deep drawing, Stretch forming, Spinning.

**Advance Forming Processes-** High energy rate forming processes such as Explosive forming, Electro-magnetic forming and Electro-hydraulic forming; Rubber pad forming

***Suggested Readings:***

1. P.N. Rao, "Manufacturing Technology," Vol. 1, Tata McGraw Hill Publ., 3rd Ed., 2011
2. Amitabh Ghosh & Mallick, "Manufacturing Science", Assoc. East west Press Pvt. Ltd. 4th Ed., 2011
3. Roy A. Lindberg, "Processes and Materials of Manufacture", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2015.
4. Serope Kalpakjian, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Pearson Education, 2018
5. George. E. Dieter, "Mechanical Metallurgy", SI Metric Edition McGraw-Hill Book Company
6. J.P.Kaushish, "Manufacturing Processes", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2nd, 2010

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>MC261ME</b>	<b>Thermal Engineering Lab - I</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand applications of thermal engineering concepts through experimentation.</li> <li>➤ To provide knowledge in testing of properties of fuels and lubricating oils</li> <li>➤ To demonstrate and conduct experiments, Interpret and analyse data and report results of IC engine testing</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Perform experiments to find the efficiency of Petrol and Diesel engines.</li> <li>2. Find the properties of unknown fuels/lubricants.</li> <li>3. Perform experiments on CI and SI engines.</li> <li>4. Perform experiments on Reciprocating Air Compressor.</li> </ol>							

**List of Experiments:**

1. To determine volumetric efficiency, isothermal efficiency and mass flow rate of a two stage reciprocating air compressor.
2. To determine valve timing diagram of a Petrol/Diesel engine.
3. To determine port timing diagram of a Petrol/Diesel engine.
4. To conduct performance test on single cylinder Diesel engine.
5. To conduct heat balance test on a Diesel engine.
6. To conduct Morse test on multi cylinder Petrol engine.
7. To conduct performance test on multi cylinder Petrol engine.
8. To conduct performance test on a two-stroke Petrol engine.
9. To conduct performance test on multi cylinder Diesel engine.
10. To study the performance of a Petrol engine under different compression ratios.
11. Exhaust gas analysis of Petrol engine for carbon-monoxide and unburnt hydrocarbons.
12. Exhaust gas analysis of Diesel engine for carbon deposits using smoke meter.
13. Determination of viscosity of lubricating oil.
14. Determination of flash and fire points of a fuel
15. Study of Boiler Models

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262ME</b>	<b>Manufacturing Processes Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

#### Course Objectives

- To gain knowledge and skill in various manufacturing processes such as casting, welding and forming.
- To understand and perform operations like pattern making, sand testing and casting.
- To join metal pieces by various welding techniques and gain hands on experience.
- To understand the working principle and produce some components by various metal forming techniques.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Conduct experiments and put hands-on experience on various processes in foundry, welding, forging, forming and plastic manufacturing technologies.
2. Demonstrate the understanding of the theoretical concepts of above technologies while working in small groups.
3. Demonstrate writing skills through clear laboratory reports
4. Identity the defects / imperfections and discuss their causes and suggest remedies to eliminate them.
5. Transfer group experience to individual performance of exercises and demonstrate effective oral communication skills.

#### List of Experiments:

##### Foundry

1. Single piece pattern making with wood as material considering allowances (Draft, Shrinkage and Machining)
2. Green sand mould making processes with complete sprues, gates, riser design.
3. Testing of green sand properties
4. Melting and casting of aluminium metal.

##### Welding

- I. Evaluation of strength and hardness of a
  1. Butt Joint prepared by gas welding using different types of flames
  2. Lap joint by resistance welding process
  3. V-Joint by Arc welding process
- II. Exercises using TIG and MIG welding processes.

##### Forming:

1. Evaluation of formability using Erichsen cupping test
2. Performing wire drawing operation on different materials (ex. Cu, Al, etc)
3. Performing blanking and piercing operations using hydraulic/fly presses.
4. Manufacturing of a simple component using Plastic Injection moulding machine

**Note:** Minimum ten experiments should be conducted in the semester

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING**  
**Scheme of Instruction & Examination**  
(AICTE Model Curriculum for the Academic Year 2019-2020)

and

**Syllabi**

**B.E. III and IV Semester**

of

**Four Year Degree Programme**

in

**Production Engineering**

(With effect from the academic year 2019– 2020)

(As approved in the faculty meeting held on 25-06-2019)



Issued by

**Dean, Faculty of Engineering**

**Osmania University, Hyderabad – 500 007**

**2019**

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Production Engineering) III – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC111PO	Indian Constitution	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	HS201EG	Effective Technical Communication in English	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
3	HS202CM	Finance and Accounting	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS205MT	Mathematics-III (PDE, Probability & Statistics)	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES211CE	Engineering Mechanics	2	1	-	3	30	70	3	3
6	ES214EC	Basic Electronics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC221ME	Metallurgy and Material Science	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC222ME	Thermodynamics	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
9	PC251ME	Metallurgy and Material Testing Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
10	PC252ME	Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>22</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>23</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                      P: Practical                      D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation                      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)

PO: Political Science, EG: English, CM: Commerce, MT: Mathematics, CE: Civil Engineering,  
 EC: Electronics and Communication Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC111PO</b>	<b>Indian Constitution</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness among students about the Indian Constitution.
- To acquaint the working conditions of union, state, local levels, their powers and functions.
- To create consciousness in the students on democratic values and principles articulated in the constitution.
- To expose the students on the relations between federal and provincial units.
- To divulge the students about the statutory institutions.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will

1. Know the background of the present constitution of India.
2. Understand the working of the union, state and local levels.
3. Gain consciousness on the fundamental rights and duties.
4. Be able to understand the functioning and distribution of financial resources between the centre and states.
5. Be exposed to the reality of hierarchical Indian social structure and the ways the grievances of the deprived sections can be addressed to raise human dignity in a democratic way.

**UNIT-I**

**Evolution of the Indian Constitution:** 1909 Act, 1919 Act and 1935 Act. Constituent Assembly: Composition and Functions; Fundamental features of the Indian Constitution.

**UNIT-II**

**Union Government:** Executive-President, Prime Minister, Council of Minister

**State Government:** Executive: Governor, Chief Minister, Council of Minister

**Local Government:** Panchayat Raj Institutions, Urban Government

**UNIT-III**

**Rights and Duties:** Fundamental Rights, Directive principles, Fundamental Duties

**UNIT-IV**

**Relation between Federal and Provincial units:** Union-State relations, Administrative, legislative and Financial, Inter State council, NITI Ayog, Finance Commission of India

**UNIT-V**

**Statutory Institutions:** Elections-Election Commission of India, National Human Rights Commission, National Commission for Women

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Abhay Prasad Singh & Krishna Murari, Constitutional Government and Democracy in India, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2019
2. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi
3. Subhash Kashyap, Our Parliament, National Book Trust, New Delhi
4. Peu Ghosh, Indian Government & Politics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
5. B.Z. Fadia & Kuldeep Fadia, Indian Government & Politics, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS201EG</b>	<b>Effective Technical Communication in English</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

To expose the students to:

- Features of technical communication
- Types of professional correspondence
- Techniques of report writing
- Basics of manual writing
- Aspects of data transfer and presentations.

### Course Outcomes

On successful completion of the course, the students would be able to:

1. Handle technical communication effectively
2. Use different types of professional correspondence
3. Use various techniques of report writing
4. Acquire adequate skills of manual writing
5. Enhance their skills of information transfer and presentations

### UNIT I

**Definition and Features of Technical communication:** Definition and features of technical communication (precision, relevance, format, style, use of visual aids), Differences between general writing and technical writing, Types of technical communication (oral and written)

### UNIT II

**Technical Writing-I (Official correspondence):** Emails, IOM, Business letters, Business proposals.

### UNIT III

**Technical writing-II (Reports):** Project report, Feasibility report, Progress report, Evaluation report.

### UNIT IV

**Technical writing- III (Manuals):** Types of manuals, User manual, Product manual, Operations manual.

### UNIT V

**Information Transfer and Presentations:** Non-verbal (bar diagram, flow chart, pie chart, tree diagram) to verbal (writing), Verbal (written) to non-verbal, Important aspects of oral and visual presentations.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Raman, Meenakshi & Sharma, Sangeeta. (2015). *Technical Communication: Principles and Practice*(3rd ed.). New Delhi.
2. Rizvi, Ashraf, M. (2017). *Effective Technical Communication*(2nd ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
3. Sharma, R. C., & Mohan, Krishna. (2017). *Business Correspondence and Report Writing: A Practical Approach to Business & Technical Communication* (4th ed.). New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
4. Tyagi, Kavita & Misra, Padma. (2011). *Advanced Technical Communication*. New Delhi, PHI Learning.
5. Jungk, Dale. (2004). *Applied writing for technicians*. New York, McGraw-Hill Higher Education.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS202CM</b>	<b>Finance and Accounting</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

The course will introduce the students

- To provide basic understanding of Financial and Accounting aspects of a business unit
- To provide understanding of the accounting aspects of business
- To provide understanding of financial statements
- To provide the understanding of financial system
- To provide inputs necessary to evaluate the viability of projects
- To provide the skills necessary to analyse the financial statements

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Evaluate the financial performance of the business unit.
2. Take decisions on selection of projects.
3. Take decisions on procurement of finances.
4. Analyse the liquidity, solvency and profitability of the business unit.
5. Evaluate the overall financial functioning of an enterprise.

### UNIT-I

**Basics of Accounting:** Financial Accounting–Definition- Accounting Cycle – Journal - Ledger and Trial Balance-Cash Book-Bank Reconciliation Statement (including Problems)

### UNIT-II

**Final Accounts:** Trading Account-Concept of Gross Profit- Profit and Loss Account-Concept of Net Profit-Balance Sheet (including problems with minor adjustments)

### UNIT-III

**Financial System and Markets:** Financial System-Components-Role-Considerations of the investors and issuers- Role of Financial Intermediaries. Financial Markets-Players- Regulators and instruments - Money Markets Credit Market- Capital Market (Basics only)

### UNIT-IV

**Basics of Capital Budgeting techniques:** Time Value of money- Compounding- Discounting- Future Value of single and multiple flows- Present Value of single and multiple Flows- Present Value of annuities- Financial Appraisal of Projects– Payback Period, ARR- NPV, Benefit Cost Ratio, IRR (simple ratios).

### UNIT-V

**Financial statement Analysis:** Financial Statement Analysis- Importance-Users-Ratio Analysis-liquidity, solvency, turnover and profitability ratios.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Satyanarayana. S.V. and Satish. D., Finance and Accounting for Engineering, Pearson Education
2. Rajasekharan, Financial Accounting, Pearson Education
3. Sharma.S.K. and Rachan Sareen, Financial Management, Sultan Chand
4. Jonathan Berk, Fundamentals of Corporate Finance, Pearson Education
5. Sharan, Fundamentals of Financial Management, Pearson Education

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS205MT</b>	<b>Mathematics – III (PDE, Probability &amp; Statistics)</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<p><b>Course Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To introduce the solution methodologies for second order Partial Differential Equations with applications in engineering</li> <li>➤ To provide an overview of probability and statistics to engineers</li> </ul> <p><b>Course Outcomes</b></p> <p>After completing this course, the student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Solve field problems in engineering involving PDEs.</li> <li>2. They can also formulate and solve problems involving random variables and apply statistical methods for analysing experimental data.</li> </ol>							

**UNIT-I:** Formation of Partial Differential Equations, First order partial differential equations, solutions of first order linear Partial Differentiation Equations, Lagranges’s equation, Non-linear First Order equations, Charpit’s method.

**UNIT-II:** Second-order linear equations and their classification, Method of separation of variables, vibration of stretched string wave equation, one dimensional heat equation, two dimensional heat equation, solution of Laplace’s equation.

**UNIT-III:** Probability distributions: Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions, Mean, variance, moment generating function and evaluation of statistical parameters for these distributions, Moments, Skewness and Kurtosis.

**UNIT-IV:** Curve fitting by the method of least squares: Fitting of straight lines, second degree parabolas and more general curves, Correlation, regression and Rank correlation. Test of significance: Large sample test for single proportion, difference of proportions, single mean, difference of means, and difference of standard deviations.

**UNIT-V :** Test for single mean, difference of means and correlation coefficients, test for ratio of variances , Chi-square test for goodness of fit and independence of attributes.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. R.K.Jain & Iyengar, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics”, Narosa Publications.
2. B.S. Grewal, “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, Khanna Publishers, 2000.
3. P.Sivaramakrishna Das & C.Vijaya Kumar, “Engineering Mathematics” , Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd.
4. N.P. Bali & M. Goyal, “A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics”, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
5. S.C.Gupta & V.K.Kapoor, “Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics” , S.Chand Pub.
6. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port & C. J. Stone, “Introduction to Probability Theory”, Universal Book Stall, 2003.
7. W. Feller, “An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications”, Vol. 1, Wiley, 1968.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES211CE</b>	<b>Engineering Mechanics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Resolution of forces, equilibrium of force systems consisting of static loads
- Obtaining centroids and moments of inertia for various regular and irregular areas.
- Various forces in the axial force members, and to analyse the trusses using various methods,
- Concept of friction for single and connected bodies.
- Basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies
- Work energy principles and impulse momentum theory and applications to problem solving

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply the fundamental concepts of forces, equilibrium conditions for static loads.
2. Determine the centroid and moment of inertia for various sections.
3. Analyse forces in members of a truss using method of joints and method of sections, analyse friction for single and connected bodies.
4. Apply the basic concepts of dynamics, their behavior, analysis and motion bodies.
5. Solve problems involving work energy principles and impulse momentum theory.

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Engineering Mechanics:** Basic Concepts

**System of Forces:** Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Components in Space – Resultant of coplanar and spatial systems, Moment of Force and Couple and its Application to coplanar system

**Equilibrium of Systems of Forces:** Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium and applications to Coplanar System.

### UNIT – II

**Centroid:** Centroid of simple areas (from basic principles), Centroid of Composite areas.

**Area Moment of Inertia:** Definition, Moment of inertia of simple areas (from basic principles), Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer formula, Moment of Inertia of Composite areas.

**Centre of Gravity & Mass moment of Inertia:** Centre of gravity and Mass moment of inertia of simple bodies (from basic principles).

### UNIT-III

**Friction:** Theory of friction, Laws of friction, Friction connected to single and connected bodies. Wedge friction.

**Analysis of Perfect Frames:** (Analytical Method) Types of Frames, Assumptions for forces in members of perfect frame, Method of joints and Method of sections for Cantilever Trusses, simply supported Trusses.

### UNIT –IV

**Kinematics:** Introduction, Motion of particle, Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions, Velocity and Acceleration, Types of Rigid body, Angular motion, Fixed axis rotation.

**Kinetics:** Introduction, fundamental equation of kinetics for a particle, D' Alembert's principle for particle motion, connected system and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**UNIT – V**

**Work - Energy Method:** Introduction, Equations for Translation, Work-Energy Applications to Particle Motion, Connected System and Fixed Axis Rotation.

**Impulse Momentum Method:** Linear impulse momentum, law of conservation of momentum, coefficient of restitution, Elastic impact.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Ferdinand L. Singer, *Engineering Mechanics*, Collins, Singapore, 1975.
2. Reddy Vijay Kumar K. and K. Suresh Kumar, *Singer's Engineering Mechanics*, 2010.
3. S.S Bhavakatti, *Engineering Mechanics*, New age International publishers.
4. Rajeshakharam, S. and Sankarasubrahmanyam, G., *Mechanics*, Vikas Publications, 2002.
5. Junarkar, S.B. and H.J. Shah., *Applied Mechanics*, Publishers, 2001.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES214EC</b>	<b>Basic Electronics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

**Course Objectives**

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- To understand the characteristics of diodes and transistor configurations
- To understand the design concepts of biasing of BJT and FET
- To understand the design concepts of feedback amplifiers and oscillators
- To study the design concepts of OP Amp and data converters

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Study and analyse the rectifiers and regulator circuits.
2. Study and analyse the performance of BJTs, FETs on the basis of their operation and working.
3. Ability to analyse & design oscillator circuits.
4. Ability to analyse different logic gates & multi-vibrator circuits.
5. Ability to analyse different data acquisition systems

**UNIT-I**

**PN Junction Diode:** Characteristics, Half wave rectifier, Full wave rectifier, filters, ripple, regulation, TIF and efficiency, Zener diode and Zener diode regulators. CRT construction and CRO applications

**UNIT-II**

**Transistors:** BJT construction and working, modes of operation, configurations of BJT (CB, CE, CC), small signal h-parameter model of CE, CE amplifier analysis. Construction and working of JFET, V-I characteristics of JFET.

**UNIT-III**

**Feedback concepts:** Types of negative feedback – modification of gain, bandwidth, input and output impedances, applications.

**Oscillators:** RC Phase shift, Wein bridge, LC and crystal Oscillators (Qualitative treatment only).

**UNIT-IV**

**Operational Amplifier:** OP-AMP Block diagram, Ideal OP-AMP, DC and AC Characteristics, Inverting and Non-Inverting Amplifiers, Adder/Subtractor, Integrator, Differentiator.

**Logic gate circuits** - Introduction to Digital systems- AND, NAND, NOR, XOR gates, Binary half adder, full adder.

**UNIT-V**

**Data Acquisition Systems:** Construction and Operation of transducers- Strain guage LVDT, Thermocouple, Instrumentation systems.

**Data Converters:** R-2R Ladder DAC, Successive approximation and Flash ADC.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Robert Boylestad L. and Louis Nashelsky, *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, PHI, 2007
2. Helfrick D and David Cooper, *Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements Techniques*, 1st edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
3. Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC221ME</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Science</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- Enable to understand structure property relations, analyse the failures of metals and their prevention.
- To broad understanding of phase diagrams.
- Acquire basic knowledge in various heat treatment operations, their purpose and applications.
- Expose to various methods of extractive metallurgy techniques.
- Understand various modes of failure and suggest mechanisms for preventions of failures.
- Understand applications of conventional metals and alloys.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Know the fundamental science and engineering principles relevant to material.
2. Suggest appropriate physical metallurgical methods (phase diagrams).
3. The type of heat treatment operation to be given to any metal in order to improve desired Mechanical properties.
4. Basic ability to plan an extraction process for given ore.
5. Suggest the appropriate methods for prevention of failures.
6. Analyse the applications of conventional metals and alloys.

#### UNIT-I

Introduction to Materials engineering, classification of materials- metals and alloys, ceramics, polymers and composites,

Space lattice, unit cell, crystal structure, crystal directions and planes, crystal imperfections- point defects, line defects, surface defects, volume defects. Types of dislocations, Effect of slip and twinning on the plastic deformation, Jogs and its effect on yield phenomenon, Hall-Petch equation, Orange peel effect, cold and hot working, strain hardening and Bauchinger effect. Recovery, Recrystallisation, Grain growth and its effect on mechanical properties of metals.

Mechanical properties of materials- Tensile properties, stress-strain diagrams, elasticity, plasticity, ductility, toughness, modulus of elasticity, resolved shear stress, tensile and compression test, hardness and its measurement

#### UNIT-II

**Fracture:** Ductile and Brittle fracture, modes of fracture, ductile to brittle transition, crack initiation and propagation.

**Fatigue:** S-N curve, Structure of fatigue fracture specimen, Fatigue crack propagation, Effect of metallurgical variables on fatigue of metal, Experimental determination of fatigue strength (RR-Moore Test).

**Creep:** Creep strength, Creep curve, Creep deformation mechanisms, Creep Test, Differences between creep curve and stress rupture curve.

### **UNIT-III**

**Structure of Alloys:** Types of solid solution, Substitutional and Hume Rothary's rules for solid solution, Construction and interpretation of Binary equilibrium diagram, Isomorphous, Eutectic and Peritectic diagrams, Intermediate phases and phase rule, Iron-Iron Carbide equilibrium diagram, construction and interpretation.

Types of Plain Carbon Steels, Cast Iron and their properties and Characteristics.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Alloy Steels:** Effects of alloying elements like Nickel, Chromium, Manganese, Silicon and Tungsten. Titanium. Study about Stainless steels, HSS, Maraging steels, Brass, Bronze, Muntz Metal, Invar, Duralumin and Ti Alloy (Ti-6Al-4V) – their composition and Properties.

**Heat Treatment:** Annealing, Normalising, Hardening, Tempering, Construction and interpretation of T.T.T Curve. Austempering and Martempering. Case Hardening: Carburising, Nitriding, Carbo-nitriding, Flame Hardening, Induction Hardening. Brief introduction of Age Hardening.

### **UNIT-V**

Non-ferrous metals and alloys: Properties and applications of –Cu and its alloys, Al and its alloys, Age hardening, Ti and its alloys, Ni- based alloys

Ceramics, Polymers and Composites: Ceramics, crystalline ceramics, glasses, properties and applications of ceramics, polymers-polymerization, thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics, properties and applications of polymers. Composites: concept of composites, matrix and reinforcement, rule of mixtures, classification of composites, applications of composites.

#### ***Suggested Readings:***

1. V.Raghavan, Material Science and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Ltd., 4th Edition, 1994.
2. S.H. Avner, Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Tata McGraw Hill, 2nd Edn.1997.
3. S.P. Nayak, Engineering Metallurgy and Material Science, Charotar Publishing House, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1995.
4. E. Dieter, Mechanical Metallurgy, Metric Editions, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edn,1997.
5. Robert M Jones, Mechanics of Composite Materials, Taylor and Francis.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC222ME</b>	<b>Thermodynamics</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

- Basic definitions of thermodynamics and significance of Zeroth law of thermodynamics.
- The importance and application of first law of thermodynamics.
- The various laws associated with second law of thermodynamics.
- Properties of pure substances and use of Mollier diagram.
- Various air standard cycles, their importance and their comparison.
- Calculation procedures of the air-fuel ratio.

### Course Outcomes

1. Correlate the study of thermodynamics with the fundamental conceptual terminologies and Distinguish the different forms of energy
2. Analyse the Laws of Thermodynamics and correlate them for real life problem solving.
3. Read data from the chart of Mollier diagram and its applications.
4. Assess the importance of entropy and recognize the various curves of phase transformation
5. Identify the various air standard cycles, gas cycles and gas laws toward solving practical applications.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Definition and Concept of Thermodynamics, Microscopic and Macroscopic approach of thermodynamics, system, surroundings and property, intensive and extensive properties, Measurement of temperature, Zeroth law of thermodynamics, Temperature Scales, ideal gas and ideal gas thermometer, Reversibility and irreversibility quasi-static process, Specific heats for ideal gases, Thermodynamic Equilibrium, Mole fraction and mass fraction, Partial pressure and Dalton's Law, Amagat-Leduc Law of Partial volumes.

### UNIT-II

**First law of Thermodynamics:** Statement of First Law, Heat and work interactions, Thermodynamics work and Internal energy, Energy as property of system, First Law applicable to Closed system, Thermodynamic processes and calculation of work, Heat transfer, and internal energy, Heat as Path Function, first law analysis of flow processes and limitation, Calculation of work done during flow processes.

### UNIT-III

**Second Law of Thermodynamics:** Physical description of second law, Kelvin- Planck and Clausius statement of Second Law of thermodynamics, Equivalence of Kelvin- Planck and Clausius statement, Reversible and irreversible processes, Carnot Theorem, Clausius Inequality, Calculation of entropy change during various thermodynamic processes, principle of Entropy increase, T- S diagram, Available and Unavailable energies in steady flow, Second Law Analysis of Control Volume, Helmholtz and Gibb's functions, Available function for flow and non-flow processes and applications.

**UNIT-IV**

**Thermodynamic properties of Fluids:** Properties of pure substances, Concept of phase change, Graphical representation of pressure, Volume and Temperature, (PVT)– T and H diagrams, Properties of steam, Use of steam Tables and Mollier diagram, Thermodynamic relations involving entropy, Enthalpy, Internal Energy, Maxwell relations and Clapeyron equation.

**UNIT-V**

**Analysis of Thermodynamic Cycles:** Air standard cycles: Otto, Diesel, Dual Combustion Cycle, Joule/Brayton cycle. Vapour Power cycles: Rankine cycle and Modified Rankine cycle. Refrigeration cycles: Reversed Carnot cycle, Bell Coleman cycle, Vapour compression refrigeration cycle.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. P.K. Nag, Basic & Applied Thermodynamics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup>Edn., 2008.
2. Yunus A Cengel & Michael A Boles, Thermodynamics- An Engineering Approach, Tata McGraw-Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition in SI Units (Special Indian Edition),2011
3. Y.V.C. Rao, An Introduction to Thermodynamics, Universities Press, 2nd Edn., 2010.
4. P.L Ballaney, Thermal Engineering, Khanna Publishers 2004.
5. E. Rathakrishnan, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2005.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC251ME</b>	<b>Metallurgy and Material Testing Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- Acquire basic knowledge by understanding iron-carbide diagram and its application in engineering.
- Expose to Metallographic study and analysis of various metals.
- Acquire knowledge in determining the hardness of metals before and after various Heat treatment operations.
- Understand differences between different heat treatment methods.
- Expose to T-T-T curve and its application in engineering metallurgy.
- Understand the relation between micro structure and properties.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Prepare specimen for metallographic observation
2. Analyse and identify low, medium and high carbon steels, different types of cast irons, non-ferrous alloys, from the study of their microstructure
3. Underlines the importance of grain size in evaluating the desired mechanical properties.
4. Correlate the heat treatment methods and the mechanical properties obtained.
5. Analyse and identify microstructures after annealing, normalizing, hardening and tempering Relate the properties of the materials using image analyser

### List of Experiments:

#### A: Metallurgy Experiments:

1. Study of: Metallurgical Microscope, Iron-Iron Carbide diagram, Procedure for specimen preparation
2. Metallographic Study of Pure Iron & Low carbon steel
3. Metallographic Study of Medium carbon steel, Eutectoid steel & Hyper Eutectoid steel
4. Metallographic Study of Grey cast-iron, White cast-iron, & Black heart Malleable cast iron
5. Metallographic Study of Aluminium, Brass & Bronze
6. Jominy Quench test or Study of microstructure after heat treatment

#### B: Materials testing Lab

1. Uni-axial tension test, to draw stress- strain diagram, and estimate modulus of elasticity, % of elongation and toughness.
2. Compression test on bricks and Impact test
3. Hardness test: Brinell & Vickers
4. Shear force & bending moments tests.
5. Bending test on fixed beam, simply supported beam
6. Spring test and torsion test

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC252ME</b>	<b>Machine Drawing and Modelling Lab</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

### Course Objectives

- To understand format of drawing sheet, angle of projections, isometric projections and practice on simple machine elements
- To practice free hand sketching of machine elements
- To understand Modelling of assembly drawings of typical machine parts.

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the student

1. Will be able to draw isometric and orthogonal projections and sectional views of various mechanical components.
2. Will be able to draw free hand sketches of various mechanical components
3. Will be able to understand the shape and structure of different types of joints, screws, keys and Couplings
4. Will be sufficiently knowledgeable to use both the software and drafter to produce assembly views of various mechanical components from part drawings.

### List of Experiments:

#### I. Machine Drawing (AutoCAD):

1. Format of drawing sheet & title block,
2. Conventions of drawing lines and dimensions,
3. Convention for sectional views.
4. Simple machine elements.
5. Riveted and screwed fastenings.
6. Joints and coupling.

#### II. Assembly drawing (SOLIDWORKS/ CATIA/ PRO-E):

7. Connecting rod.
8. Eccentric.
9. Cross head.
10. Stuffing box.
11. Lathe Tool Post.
12. Revolving centre.
13. Pedestal bearing (Plummer block).
14. Screw Jack.

**Note:** The test is for the ability of the student to read and interpret drawing. The drawing should include part list in standard format.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. N.D. Bhatt, Machine Drawing, Charotar Publishing house, Anand, New Delhi, 28th edition, 1994.
2. K.L. Narayana, P. Kannaiah, K. Venkat Reddy, Machine Drawing, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2nd edition 1999.
3. N. Siddeshwar, Machine Drawing, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 5th edition, 1994
4. K. C. John, Text book of Machine Drawing, PHI Learning,

**SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION  
B.E. (Production Engineering) IV – SEMESTER**

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Scheme of Instruction				Scheme of Examination			Credits
			L	T	P/D	Contact Hrs/Wk	CIE	SEE	Duration in Hrs	
<b>Theory Courses</b>										
1	MC112CE	Environmental Science	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
2	MC113PY	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	-
3	HS203MP	Industrial Psychology	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
4	BS206BZ	Biology for Engineers	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
5	ES213ME	Energy Sciences and Engineering	2	-	-	2	30	70	3	2
6	PC231ME	Mechanics of Materials	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
7	PC233ME	Kinematics of Machinery	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
8	PC234ME	Manufacturing Processes	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
9	PC235ME	Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer	3	-	-	3	30	70	3	3
<b>Practical/ Laboratory Courses</b>										
10	PC262ME	Manufacturing Processes Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
11	PC263ME	Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer Lab	-	-	2	2	25	50	3	1
			<b>24</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>04</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>730</b>		<b>22</b>

HS: Humanities and Social Sciences      BS: Basic Science      ES: Engineering Science  
 MC: Mandatory Course                      PC: Professional Core  
 L: Lecture      T: Tutorial                  P: Practical                  D: Drawing  
 CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation      SEE: Semester End Evaluation (Univ. Exam)  
 PY: Philosophy, BZ: Biology/ Life Sciences, CE: Civil Engineering  
 MP: Mechanical / Production Engineering, ME: Mechanical Engineering.

**Note:**

- Each contact hour is a clock hour
- The duration of the practical class is two hours, however it can be extended wherever necessary, to enable the student to complete the experiment.
- All the mentioned **Mandatory Courses** should be offered either in I–Semester or II–Semester only **from the academic year 2019-2020**.
- For those of the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019, since the Mandatory Courses were not offered during the I–Semester or II–Semester, they should be offered either in III–Semester or IV–Semester of the **academic year 2019-2020**.
- The students have to undergo a Summer Internship of two-week duration after IV – Semester and credits will be awarded in V - Semester after evaluation.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC112CE</b>	<b>Environmental Science</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**

- To create awareness and impart basic knowledge about the environment and its allied problems.
- To know the functions of ecosystems.
- To understand importance of biological diversity.
- To study different pollutions and their impact on environment.
- To know social and environment related issues and their preventive measures.

**Course Outcomes**

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Adopt environmental ethics to attain sustainable development.
2. Develop an attitude of concern for the environment.
3. Conservation of natural resources and biological diversity.
4. Creating awareness of Green technologies for nation's security.
5. Imparts awareness for environmental laws and regulations.

#### UNIT-I

**The Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

**Natural Resources:** Water Resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water, flood, drought, conflicts over water, Dams: Benefits and Problems. Food Resources –World Food Problems, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticides problems, water logging, salinity, Forest Resources –Use and over exploitation, deforestation & its effect on tribal people. Land Resources –Land Degradation, environmental effect of mining, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification. Energy Resources –Growing energy needs, Renewable and Non-renewable energy resources.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, Structure and function of an ecosystem, Producers, consumers and decomposers, Energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, ecological succession, types of ecosystems (marine, pond, river, forest, grassland, desert)

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Levels of Biodiversity, Bio-geographical classification of India, Value of biodiversity, Threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, Conservation of biodiversity, global and national efforts.

#### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution, solid waste management.

**Environment Protection Act:** Air, water, forest and wildlife Acts, issues in the enforcement of environmental legislation.

**UNIT-V**

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Watershed management and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle and disaster management in India.

**Field Work:**

- Visit to a local area to document environmental issues- agricultural area/ pond/lake/terrestrial ecosystem
- Visit to a local polluted area- market/slum area/Industrial area/traffic area

**Suggested Readings:**

1. A.K. De, *Environmental Chemistry*, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. E.P. Odum, *Fundamentals of Ecology*, W.B. Saunders Co., USA.
3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta, *Waste Water Treatment*, Oxford and IBK Publications.
4. Benny Joseph, *Environmental Studies*, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
5. V.K. Sharma, *Disaster Management*, National Centre for Disaster Management, IPE, 1999.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>MC113PY</b>	<b>Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge</b>				<b>Mandatory</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	-

**Course Objectives**  
 The course will introduce the students to

- To get a knowledge in Indian Philosophical Foundations.
- To Know Indian Languages and Literature and the fine arts in India & Their Philosophy.
- To explore the Science and Scientists of Medieval and Modern India

**Course Outcomes**  
 After successful completion of the course the students will be able to

1. Understand philosophy of Indian culture.
2. Distinguish the Indian languages and literature among difference traditions.
3. Learn the philosophy of ancient, medieval and modern India.
4. Acquire the information about the fine arts in India.
5. Know the contribution of scientists of different eras.
6. The essence of Yogic Science for Inclusiveness of society.

#### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Indian Philosophy:** Basics of Indian Philosophy, culture, civilization, culture and heritage, general characteristics of culture, importance of culture in human literature, Indian culture, Ancient Indian, Medieval India, Modern India.

#### UNIT – II

**Indian Philosophy & Literature:** Vedas Upanishads, schools of Vedanta, and other religion Philosophical Literature. Philosophical Ideas the role of Sanskrit, significance of scriptures to current society, Indian Philosophies, literature of south India.

Indian languages and Literature-II: Northern Indian languages & Philosophical & cultural & literature.

#### UNIT – III

**Religion and Philosophy:** Religion and Philosophy in ancient India, Religion and Philosophy in Medieval India, Religious Reform Movements in Modern India (selected movements only)

#### UNIT – IV

**Indian Fine Arts & Its Philosophy (Art, Technology & Engineering):** Indian Painting, Indian handicrafts, Music, divisions of Indian classic music, modern Indian music, Dance and Drama, Indian Architecture (ancient, medieval and modern), Science and Technology in Indian, development of science in ancient, medieval and modern Indian.

#### UNIT – V

**Education System in India:** Education in ancient, medieval and modern India, aims of education, subjects, languages, Science and Scientists of Ancient India, Scientists of Medieval India, Scientists of Modern India. The role Gurukulas in Education System, Value based Education.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Kapil Kapoor, "Text and Interpretation: The India Tradition", ISBN: 81246033375, 2005
2. "Science in Samskrit", Samskrita Bharti Publisher, ISBN-13:978-8187276333,2007
3. NCERT, "Position paper on Arts, Music, Dance and Theatre", ISBN 81-7450-494-X, 2006
4. S. Narain, "Examination in Ancient India", Arya Book Depot, 1993
5. Satya Prakash, "Founders of Sciences in Ancient India", Vijay Kumar Publisher, 1989
6. M.Hiriyanna, "Essentials of Indian Philosophy", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, ISBN-13: 978-8120810990,2014
7. Chatterjee. S & Dutta "An Introduction to Indian Philosophy"

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>HS203MP</b>	<b>Industrial Psychology</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

**Course Objectives**  
 The course will introduce the students to

- To Know Industry Structures and functions.
- Develop an awareness of the major perspectives underlying the field of Industrial Psychology
- Understanding for the potential Industrial Psychology has for society and organizations now and in the future.

**Course Outcomes**  
 After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understanding of key concepts, theoretical perspectives, and trends in industrial psychology.
2. Evaluate the problems thorough and systematic competency model.
3. Analyse the problems present in environment and design a job analysis method.
4. Create a better work environment for better performance.
5. Design a performance appraisal process and form for the human behavior.

#### UNIT-I

**Industrial Engineering:** Meaning, Definition, Objective, Need, Scope, Evolution and developments. Concept of Industrial Engineering, Historical development of Industrial Engineering, main departments of Industry.

**Organization Structure:** Introduction, Principles of Organization, Organizational theories, Departmentalism, Authority, power, Organizational effectiveness, structuring the Organization, Organizational change, Organization charts.

#### UNIT-II

**Motivation, Morale and Behavioural Science:** Motivation, Characteristics, Kinds of motivation, Thoughts of motivational philosophy, Human needs, Incentive as motivators, Managing Dissatisfaction and frustration, Morale, Absenteeism, Behavioural Science.

**Social environment:** Group dynamics in Industry Personal psychology, Selection, training, placement, promotion, counselling, job motivations, job satisfaction. Special study of problem of fatigue, boredom and accidents.

#### UNIT-III

**Understanding Consumer Behavior:** Consumer behaviour, study of consumer preference, effects of advertising, Industrial morale: The nature and scope of engineering psychology, its application to industry

#### UNIT-IV

**Work Methods:** Efficiency at work, the concept of efficiency, the work curve, its characteristics, the work methods; hours of work, nature of work, fatigue and boredom, rest pauses. The personal factors; age abilities, interest, job satisfaction, the working environment, noise, illumination, atmospheric conditions, increasing efficiency at work; improving the work methods, Time and motion study, its contribution and failure resistance to time and motion studies, need for allowances in time and motion study.

**UNIT-V**

**Work and Equipment Design:** Criteria in evaluation of job-related factor, job design, human factors, Engineering information, input processes, mediation processes, action processes, methods design, work space and its arrangement, human factors in job design. Accident and Safety: The human and economic costs of accidents, accident record and statistics, the causes of accidents situational and individual factors related to accident reduction.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. TR Banga and SC Sharma, *Industrial Engineering and Management*, Khanna Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edn., 2014.
2. Tiffin, J and McCormic E.J., *Industrial Psychology*, Prentice Hall, 6th Edn., 1975.
3. McCormic E.J., *Human Factors Engineering and Design*, McGraw Hill, 4th Edn., 1976.
4. Mair, N.R.F., *Principles of Human relations*
5. Gilmer, *Industrial Psychology*
6. Ghiselli & Brown, *Personnel and Industrial Psychology*.
7. Myer, *Industrial Psychology*.
8. Dunnette, M.D., *Handbook of Industrial and Organizational Psychology*.
9. Blum & Taylor, *Industrial Psychology*

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>BS206BZ</b>	<b>Biology for Engineers</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

Gain vivid knowledge in the fundamentals and uses of biology, human system and plant system.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems.
2. Understand the fundamentals of living things, their classification, cell structure and biochemical constituents.
3. Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations.
4. Comprehend genetics and the immune system.
5. Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases.
6. Apply basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Life:** Characteristics of living organisms, Basic classification, cell theory, structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell, Introduction to Biomolecules: definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, vitamins and enzymes.

### UNIT-II

**Biodiversity:** Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth, nutrition, photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation. Animal System: Elementary study of digestive, respiratory, circulatory, excretory systems and their functions. Microbial System: History, types of microbes, economic importance and control of microbes.

### UNIT-III

**Genetics and Evolution:** Theories of evolution and Evidences; cell division–mitosis and meiosis; evidence of laws of inheritance; variation and speciation; nucleic acids as a genetic material; central dogma; Mendel laws, gene and chromosomes.

### UNIT-IV

**Human Diseases:** Definition, causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis. Immunity immunization, antigen – antibody immune response.

### UNIT-V

**Biology and its Industrial Applications:** Transgenic plants and animals, stem cell and tissue engineering, bioreactors, bio pharming, recombinant vaccines, cloning, drug discovery, biological neural networks, bioremediation, biofertilizer, biocontrol, biofilters, biosensors, biopolymers, bioenergy, biomaterials, biochips, basic biomedical instrumentation.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
2. Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
3. Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004
4. Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
5. Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
6. Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012.

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>ES213ME</b>	<b>Energy Sciences and Engineering</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	2	-	-	-	30	70	2

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Able to identify various sources of energy.
- Understand the difference between Conventional and renewable energy sources.
- Identify various storage devices of Energy.
- Able to estimate the costing of power plant.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the basics of various sources of energy
2. Analyse the present status of conventional energy sources.
3. Understand the working principles of Renewable Energy systems
4. Design and develop waste heat recovery systems.
5. Relate energy economics, standards and future challenges.

### UNIT-I

**Introduction:** Various sources of energy, relative merits and demerits, Statistics and prospects of conventional and Renewable energy sources.

### UNIT-II

**Conventional Energy Sources:** Fossil Fuels: Power generation using steam turbine and gas turbine power plants, Nuclear Fuels: Parts of reactor core, Nuclear power plant outline, Methods to dispose radioactive waste. Hydro Energy: Spillways, Hydroelectric power plant outline.

### UNIT-III

**Renewable Energy Systems:** Solar Energy – Types of collectors and concentrators, Solar Photo Voltaic Cell. Wind Energy – Types of Wind Turbines and their working, geothermal power plant, Biomass conversion, Wave Energy power plant, Tidal Energy power plant, Ocean thermal energy power plant.

### UNIT-IV

**Storage:** Methods to store Mechanical Energy, Electrical Energy, Chemical Energy and Thermal Energy. Co-generation & Tri-generation: Definition, application, advantages, classification, saving Potential. Energy waste, waste heat recovery classification, advantages and applications, commercially viable waste heat recovery devices.

### UNIT-V

**Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations:** Costing, Estimation of power production - Pollutants and Pollution Standards -Methods of pollution control. Energy Efficiency rating and BEE standards, Future energy needs and challenges.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. Wakil MM, *Power Plant Technology*, McGraw Hill
2. P.K. Nag, *Power Plant Engineering*, McGraw-Hill
3. G.D. Rai, *Non-Conventional Energy Sources*, Khanna Publishers
4. Mili Majumdar, *Energy Efficient Buildings in India*, Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy Sources.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC231ME</b>	<b>Mechanics of Materials</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Course Objectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ To understand the basic concept of stress and strains for different materials.</li> <li>➤ To know the mechanism of the development of shear force and bending moment in beams and the stresses in thin cylinders &amp; spheres.</li> <li>➤ To know the theory of simple bending, direct &amp; bending stress and distribution of shear stress.</li> <li>➤ To analyse and understand shear stress, torsional stress and spring applications.</li> <li>➤ To study the deflections and its applications.</li> </ul> <b>Course Outcomes</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To understand the theory of elasticity and Hooke's law</li> <li>2. To analyse beams to determine shear force and bending moments</li> <li>3. Analyse shear stress distribution in different sections of beams.</li> <li>4. To analyse and design structural members subjected to combined stresses</li> <li>5. To solve problems on bars and to determine deflections at any point of the beams</li> </ol>							

#### UNIT – I

**Simple Stresses & Strains:** Types of stresses & strains, Stress-Strain relations (Hooke's law), Relation between elastic constants, Volumetric strain, Composite bars, Temperature stresses. **Strain energy:** Gradual, Sudden, Impact and Shock loading.

**Compound Stresses:** Stresses on oblique planes, Principal stresses and Principal planes. Mohr's circle and ellipse of stresses & strains.

#### UNIT – II

**Shear Force and Bending Moment:** Construction of S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, uniformly distributed loads, uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads, Point of contra flexure and Relation between S.F & B.M.

**Thin Cylinders & Spheres:** Derivation of formulae for longitudinal stress, Circumferential (hoop) stress, Volumetric strains, Changes in diameter and volume.

#### UNIT – III

**Bending stresses in Beams:** Assumptions made in pure bending, Derivation of bending moment equation, Modulus of section, Moment of resistance, Determination of bending stresses. Direct and Bending Stresses: Basic concepts, Core of sections for square, rectangular, solid and hollow circular.

Distribution of shear stress: Equation of shear stress, Distribution across rectangular section.

#### UNIT – IV

**Torsion of Circular Shafts:** Theory of pure torsion, Assumptions made, Derivation of basic torsion equation, Torsional moment of resistance, Polar section modulus, Power transmitted by shafts, Combined bending and torsion.

**Helical Springs:** Close and open coiled helical springs subjected to axial loads, axial couples, Strain energy in springs.

**UNIT - V**

**Deflection of Beams:** Deflections of cantilever and simply supported beams including overhanging beams for point loads and uniformly distributed loads by Double integration method, Macaulay's method, Strain energy method, Moment area method, Conjugate beam method and Maxwell reciprocal theorem.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S. Ramamrutham, Strength of Materials, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1993.
2. B.C. Punmia, Strength of Materials and Theory of Structures, Laxmi Publishers, Delhi, 2000.
3. R.K. Rajput, Strength of Materials, S. Chand & Co., 2003.
4. Egor P. Popov, Engineering Mechanics of Solids, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Gere & Timoshenko, Mechanics of Materials, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd.
6. Ferdinand P. Beer et.al., Mechanics of Materials, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC233ME</b>	<b>Kinematics of Machinery</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

### Course Objectives

The objectives of this course is to impart knowledge of

- Analysis of mechanisms.
- Drawing displacement diagrams for followers with various types of motions.
- Cam profile drawing for various followers.
- Estimation of transmission of power by belts and application of various gears and gear trains.

### Course Outcomes

After completing this course, the student will be able to:

1. Understand the principles of kinematic pairs, chains and their classification, DOF, inversions, equivalent chains and planar mechanisms.
2. Analyse the planar mechanisms for position, velocity and acceleration.
3. Design frictional systems like belt drives, rope drives, clutches, bearings and screw threads
4. Design cams and followers for specified motion profiles.
5. Evaluate gear tooth geometry and select appropriate gears for the required applications.

### UNIT-I

Definition of link, pair, kinematic chain, mechanism and machine, Kutzbach and Grubler criterion, Grashoff's law, inversions of quadratic cycle chain, inversions of single and double slider crank chains. Fundamentals of coupler curves, Robert's law, Pantograph, Geneva mechanism, Hooke's joint, Davis and Ackerman's Steering gear mechanisms.

Introduction to Type, Number and Dimensional synthesis of four bar planar mechanisms

### UNIT-II

**Analysis of Mechanisms:** Instantaneous centre, body centrode and space centrode, Kennedy's theorem, Graphical methods (relative velocity method, instantaneous center method) to find velocities and accelerations including Coriolis component of acceleration of planar mechanisms. Angular velocity theorem.

### UNIT-III

**Laws of Friction:** Friction in screw threads, pivots, collars and clutches, friction axis of link and friction circle

**Belts and Rope drives:** Open and closed belt drives, length of belt, ratio of tensions, effect of centrifugal tension and initial tension on power transmission, condition for maximum power transmission

**Brakes:** Block or shoe brake, internal expanding shoe brake, disc brake, belt brakes

**Dynamometers:** Rope brake, belt transmission and Torsion type dynamometers

### UNIT-IV

**Cams:** Types of cams and followers, Displacement, velocity, acceleration and jerk (SVAJ) diagrams for follower motion, Analysis of uniform motion, parabolic motion, simple harmonic motion and cycloidal motion profiles. Graphical synthesis of planar cams with knife edge, roller and flat face followers. Eccentric circle cam with translating roller follower.

**UNIT-V**

**Gears:** Classification of gears. Spur gears- Nomenclature, law of gear tooth action, involute as gear tooth profile, interference of involute gears, minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, contact ratio, cycloidal tooth profile, comparison of involute and cycloidal tooth profile.

**Helical gears:** Helical gear tooth relations, contact of helical gear teeth.

**Gear trains-** Simple, compound, reverted, and epicyclic gear trains.

***Suggested Readings:***

1. S.S. Rattan, Theory of Machines, Tata McGraw-Hill, 3rd Edition,2009.
2. J. E. Shigley, Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, McGraw-Hill Publications,2005.
3. Thomas Bevan, Theory of Machines, CBS Publishers,
4. Norton RL, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, McGraw-Hill Publications
5. Amitabha Ghosh and Ashok Kumar Mallik, Theory of Mechanisms and Machines, East West Press Pvt. Ltd,2008

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC234ME</b>	<b>Manufacturing Process</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	3	-	-	-	30	70	3

### Course Objectives

- To understand the basic principles of major manufacturing processes such as metal casting, welding and forming of engineering materials.
- To know the advantages and limitations of each process.
- To be able to select the optimal process to produce a product.
- To know the basic principle of advanced forming processes.

### Course Outcomes

1. Describe the concepts of Foundry Technologies consisting of pattern making, mould making, gating design and solidification.
2. Discuss the importance of special casting processes, categorize various casting defects and describe the processing of plastics.
3. Classify and differentiate various Arc welding, Gas welding and Advanced welding processes, discuss their advantages, applications and limitations.
4. Differentiate various Solid State welding and Resistance welding processes, discuss their applications, and identify various welding defects.
5. Describe various forming processes, sheet metal operations and discuss the importance of unconventional forming processes.

### UNIT-I

**Casting Process :** Casting terms, pattern materials, types of patterns, pattern allowances, colour code for patterns, Moulding sands, core sands, properties of moulding sand and its ingredients, different types of moulding machines, Directional solidification, use of chaplets, chills, riser and gating design.

### UNIT-II

**Special Casting Processes:** Shell moulding, Co<sub>2</sub> moulding, die casting, centrifugal casting, investment or lost wax process; Casting defects, causes and remedies, Inspection and testing of castings.

**Processing of Plastics** - Extrusion, Injection moulding, Blow moulding and Thermoforming.

**Introduction to Powder Metallurgy-** Process, Production of powders, blending, mixing, compaction techniques and finishing operations employed in powder metallurgy processes.

### UNIT-III

**Welding Processes:** Introduction, Classification of welding processes, principle of gas welding, equipment and techniques, types of flames and applications, advantages, limitations and applications of Gas welding; Arc welding equipment electrode materials and specifications, polarity, types of arc welding.- SMAW, SAW, GMAW, GTAW, PAW, Atomic hydrogen welding, principle of Electro slag welding, Soldering and Brazing, Gas cutting.

**UNIT-IV**

**Solid State Welding Process:** Forge Welding, Friction Welding, Friction Stir Welding, and Explosive Welding.

**Resistance welding processes** - Spot welding, Projection welding, Percussion welding, Seam welding, Butt welding, weldability, Welding defects

**UNIT-V**

**Forming Processes:** Cold & Hot working, Yield criteria, Process description of Forging, Rolling, Extrusion, Wire drawing.

**Sheet Metal Operations:** Blanking, Piercing, Bending, Deep drawing, Stretch forming, Spinning.

**Advance Forming Processes-** High energy rate forming processes such as Explosive forming, Electro-magnetic forming and Electro-hydraulic forming; Rubber pad forming

***Suggested Readings:***

1. P.N. Rao, "Manufacturing Technology," Vol. 1, Tata McGraw Hill Publ., 3rd Ed., 2011
2. Amitabh Ghosh & Mallick, "Manufacturing Science", Assoc. East west Press Pvt. Ltd. 4th Ed., 2011
3. Roy A. Lindberg, "Materials & Process of Manufacturing", Prentice Hall of India, 5th Ed.1992.
4. Serope Kalpakjian, "Manufacturing Engineering and Technology", Addison, Wesley Publishing Company, 2006
5. George.E. Dieter, "Mechanical Metallurgy", SI Metric Edition McGraw-Hill Book Company
6. J.P. Kaushish, "Manufacturing Processes", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2nd, 2010

Course Code	Course Title				Core/Elective		
<b>PC235ME</b>	<b>Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer</b>				<b>Core</b>		
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	<b>3</b>	-	-	-	<b>30</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>3</b>

#### Course Objectives

- To familiarize with the working of single and multi-stage air compressor, work done, and efficiency of air compressor
- To know constructional features and combustion phenomenon in IC engines, working cycles, ignition systems, cooling and lubrication of IC engines and performance of an IC Engines.
- To know the modes and laws of heat transfer conduction through slabs, hollow cylinders and spheres. convection and radiation equation. Heat exchangers and their types

#### Course Outcomes

1. Estimate power required for reciprocating air compressor, used for many engineering applications.
2. Evaluate the performance of diesel and petrol engines and various heat losses from engines.
3. Understand the importance of combustion phenomenon and various functional systems of IC engines.
4. Apply appropriate equations depending on mode of heat transfer.
5. Distinguish the various modes of heat transfer.
6. Design heat exchangers with the basic knowledge acquired in heat exchangers.

#### UNIT-I

**Reciprocating Air Compressor:** Single stage and multi stage compressors, work done, efficiency of multi stage compressor. Effect of clearance volume on work done and efficiency. After cooling and intercooling. Uses of compressed air.

#### UNIT-II

**Internal Combustion Engines:** Classifications, working principles, deviation of actual cycles from air standard cycles, Index of compression and expansion for variable specific heats, Performance of I.C Engines-determination of indicated power, brake power, frictional power, brake thermal efficiency, mechanical efficiency, indicated thermal efficiency, relative efficiency, volumetric efficiency, specific fuel consumption based on brake power and indicated power, heat balance sheet.

#### UNIT-III

**Combustion Phenomenon:** Combustion Phenomenon in spark ignition and compression ignition engines, detonation, knocking, effect of engine variables in combustion. Working principle of simple and Zenith carburetors, fuel pump and fuel injectors, cooling and lubrication systems of Internal Combustion engines, types of combustion chambers in SI and CI engines along with merits and demerits.

#### UNIT-IV

**Modes of Heat Transfer:** Laws of heat transfer- Fourier, Newton, Stefan Boltzmann General conduction equation in Cartesian, cylindrical coordinates, one dimensional steady state conduction through slabs, hollow cylinders and spheres with and without heat generation. Effects of variable thermal conductivity in heat transfer of one dimensional steady state conduction of plates, cylinders, steady state heat transfer through composite slabs and cylinders, critical radius of insulation.

**UNIT-V**

**Convection:** Dimensional analysis and its uses in free and forced convection. Buckingham theorem, physical significance of different dimensional numbers.

**Radiation:** Definition of absorptivity, reflectivity and transmissivity, concept of Black body and emissivity. Kirchhoff's law, Planck's black body spectral distribution, Wien's and Stefan Boltzmann law.

**Heat Exchangers:** Classification, simple problems on parallel flow and counter flow heat exchangers with LMTD concept.

***Suggested Reading:***

1. Ganeshan V, "Internal Combustion Engines", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Ballaney PL, "Thermal Engineering" Khanna publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Pakirappa, "Thermal Engineering "Durga Publishing House, Hyderabad 2015.
4. Holman JP, "Heat Transfer ", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing, New Delhi, 2004.
5. Sachedeva RC, "Fundamentals of Engineering, Heat and Mass Transfer" New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2004.
6. Chattopadhyaya P "Engineering Thermodynamics" 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC262ME</b>	<b>Manufacturing Processes Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

#### Course Objectives

- To gain knowledge and skill in various manufacturing processes such as casting, welding and forming.
- To understand and perform operations like pattern making, sand testing and casting.
- To join metal pieces by various welding techniques and gain hands on experience.
- To understand the working principle and produce some components by various metal forming techniques.

#### Course Outcomes

1. Conduct experiments and put hands-on experience on various processes in foundry, welding, forging, forming and plastic manufacturing technologies.
2. Demonstrate the understanding of the theoretical concepts of above technologies while working in small groups.
3. Demonstrate writing skills through clear laboratory reports
4. Identity the defects / imperfections and discuss their causes and suggest remedies to eliminate them.
5. Transfer group experience to individual performance of exercises and demonstrate effective oral communication skills.

#### List of Experiments:

##### Foundry

1. Single piece pattern making with wood as material considering allowances (Draft, Shrinkage and Machining)
2. Green sand mould making processes with complete sprues, gates, riser design.
3. Testing of green sand properties
4. Melting and casting of aluminium metal.

##### Welding

- I. Evaluation of strength and hardness of a
  1. Butt Joint prepared by gas welding using different types of flames
  2. Lap joint by resistance welding process
  3. V-Joint by Arc welding process
- II. Exercises using TIG and MIG welding processes.

##### Forming:

1. Evaluation of formability using Erichsen cupping test
2. Performing wire drawing operation on different materials (ex. Cu, Al, etc.)
3. Performing blanking and piercing operations using hydraulic/fly presses.
4. Manufacturing of a simple component using Plastic Injection moulding machine

**Note:** Minimum ten experiments should be conducted in the semester.

Course Code	Course Title					Core/Elective	
<b>PC263ME</b>	<b>Applied Thermodynamics and Heat Transfer Lab</b>					<b>Core</b>	
Prerequisite	Contact Hours per Week				CIE	SEE	Credits
	L	T	D	P			
-	-	-	-	2	25	50	1

**Course Objectives**

- To familiarize with constructional features of IC Engines and to perform tests on them to determine various efficiencies.
- To understand the concept of heat transfer modes from different materials and different types of heat exchangers.
- To know and evaluate the heat transfer coefficients and Stefan-Boltzmann constant
- To conduct experiments on exhaust gas analysis on Petrol and Diesel Engine.

**Course Outcomes**

1. To perform experiments to find the efficiency of Petrol and Diesel engines.
2. To perform experiments on CI and SI engines.
3. To perform experiments of reciprocating air compressor.
4. To Perform Experiments on heat exchangers and design suitable exchangers for a given application.
5. To perform exhaust gas analysis on Petrol and Diesel engines.

**List of Experiments:**

1. Determination of Valve/Port timing diagram of an IC Engine.
2. Determination of performance characteristics of a multi-cylinder petrol engine.
3. To conduct Morse Test on multi cylinder petrol engine.
4. To conduct performance test on Diesel Engine.
5. To conduct heat balance test on a Diesel engine.
6. To determine volumetric efficiency and isothermal efficiency of multi stage reciprocating air compressor.
7. Determination of Thermal conductivity of metal bar.
8. Determination of convective heat transfer coefficient under natural/forced convection phenomenon.
9. Determination of heat transfer coefficient in parallel and counter flow heat exchanger.
10. Determination of emissivity of given plate.
11. Determination of the values of Stefan-Boltzmann constant.
12. Determination of thermal conductivity of composite wall.
13. Exercise on Exhaust gas analysis on Petrol and Diesel Engine.

**Note:** At least ten experiments should be conducted in the Semester.