## WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2015-2016

## FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED MCA COURSE

### SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION M.C.A I<sup>st</sup> Year FACULTY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## **SEMESTER - I**

	Syllabus Ref. No.	SUBJECT	Scheme of Instruction		Scheme of Examination		
Sl. No.			Periods per week		Duration In	Maximum Marks	
			L/T	D/P	Hours	Univ. Exam	Sessionals
1	5 IMC 101	<b>THEORY</b> English-I	4	-	3	80	20
2	5 IMC 102	Mathematics - I	4	-	3	80	20
3	5 IMC 103	Elements of Information Technology	4	-	3	80	20
4	5 IMC 104	Principles of Economics	4	-	3	80	20
5	5 IMC 105	Basic Electronics	4	-	3	80	20
		PRACTICALS					
1	5 IMC 151	English Lab	-	3	3	50	25
2	5 IMC 152	IT workshop Lab	-	3	3	50	25
		TOTAL	20	6	-	500	150

## WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2015-2016

## SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION & EXAMINATION M.C.A I<sup>st</sup> Year FACULTY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

## SEMESTER - II

Sl. No.	Syllabus Ref. No.	SUBJECT	Scheme of Instruction		Scheme of Examination		
			Periods per week		Duration In	Maximum Marks	
			L/T	D/P	Hours	Univ. Exam	Sessionals
1	5 IMC 201	<b>THEORY</b> English - II	4	-	3	80	20
2	5 IMC 202	Mathematics - II	4	-	3	80	20
3	5 IMC 203	Digital Logic Design	4	-	3	80	20
4	5 IMC 204	Environmental Studies	4	-	3	80	20
5	5 IMC 205	Computer Programming and Problem Solving	4	-	3	80	20
		PRACTICALS					
1	5 IMC 251	Soft Skills Lab - I	-	3	3	50	25
2	5 IMC 252	Programming in C	-	3	3	50	25
							-
		TOTAL	20	6	-	500	150

# 5 IMC 101 ENGLISH - I

Instruction Duration University Examination Sessional 4 Periods per week 3 Hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

### **Objectives:**

To enable the students to

- Communicate clearly, accurately and appropriately
- Understand the importance of listening skill
- Know and use verbal and non verbal communication appropriately
- Infer information from texts
- Learn basic grammar of English language
- Use appropriate idiomatic expressions, one word substitutes etc.

### UNIT - I

**Effective communication:** Role and importance of communication; Process of communication; Language as a tool of communication; Importance of listening and speaking; Importance of reading and writing.

### **UNIT-II**

**Communication in English:** Verbal and Non-verbal communication; Formal and informal communication; Barriers to communication.

### UNIT – III

**Remedial English:** Common errors, words often confused, tense and aspect, articles, prepositions, connectives and correlative conjuncts, voice, concord, direct and indirect speech, question tags, punctuation.

### UNIT - IV

Homonyms, homophones, synonyms, antonyms, one-word substitutes, idiomatic usage.

### UNIT - V

Reading comprehension and reading strategies.

The following two lessons are prescribed:

- 1. Barack Obama: A Trendsetter
- 2. Rendezvous with Indra Nooyi

**Note:** Units I and V are from the book 'Essential English', Unit - III is from 'Communication Skills & Soft Skills' and Units - II and IV are from both 'Essential English' and 'Communication Skills & Soft Skills'.

- 1. E. Suresh Kumar et al., Essential English, Orient Black Swan, 2011.
- 2. E. Suresh Kumar et al., Communication Skills and Soft Skills, Pearson, 2011.
- 3. Meenakshi Raman et al., Technical Communication, Oxford University Press, 2009.
- 4. K K Ramachandran et al, Business Communication, Macmillan, 2009.
- 5. Sunita Mishra, C. Murali Krishna, Communication Skills for Engineers, Pearson, 2004.

## **MATHEMATICS - I**

Instruction Duration of university Examination University Examination Sessional 4 periods per week 3 hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

#### **Objectives :**

 To make students to understand calculus, Victor calculus matrices etc for application in solution of technical problems.

### UNIT - I

**Differential Calculus:** Roll's Theorem - Lagrange's and Cauchy's Mean Value Theorems - Taylor's Series - Curvature - Circle of Curvature - Radius of Curvature - Centre of Circle of Curvature - Envelope of a Family of Curves - Asymptotes of a Curve - Curve Sketching.

### **UNIT-II**

**Functions of Several Real Variables:** Functions of two Variables - Limits and Continuity- Partial Derivatives - Total Differential and Differentiability-Derivatives of Composite and implicit functions (Chain rule)- Change of Variables- Jacobean -Higher order Partial Derivatives - Taylor's series of functions of two variables-Maximum and Minimum Values of functions two variables-Lagrange's method of multipliers.

### UNIT - III

**Multiple integrals and Vector Calculus:** Multiple integrals- Double integrals- Triple integrals- Change of Variables in integrals. Gradient of a Scalar field and Directional Derivative - Divergence and Curl of a Vector field-Line Integrals - Green's Theorem - Surface area and surface integrals - Divergence theorem of Gauss and Stokes Theorem (With Proof) and their applications.

### UNIT - IV

**Infinite Series:** Sequences- Series- General properties of Series- Series of positive terms-Comparison tests - D'Alemberts Ratio Test - Rabies's Test -Cauchy's root test-Alternating Series -Series of positive and negative terms-Power series-convergence of exponential series.

### UNIT - V

**Matrices:** Rank of Matrix -Elementary transformations of a matrix-Linear transformations-Orthogonal transformations, Vectors- Linear independence and dependence of Vectors- Eigen values and eigenvectors Properties of Eigen values – Cayley - Hamilton Theorem -Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical form by Orthogonal transformation- Nature of a Quadratic form.

- 1. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Third Edition, Narosa Publishing House.
- 2. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 40th Edition, Khanna Publishers.
- 3. N. Bali, M. Goyal, C. Watkins, Advanced Engineering Mathematics 7th Edition, Firewall Media.
- 4. Shanti Narayan, Differential Calculus, S. Chand & Co.
- 5. G.B. Thomas & Finney, Addison Wesly, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Peterson, India.
- 6. H.C. Taneja, Advanced Engineering Mathematics Vol.-I, I.K International, Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

## 5 IMC 103 ELEMENTS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Instruction	4 periods per week
Duration of university Examination	3 hours
University Examination	80 Marks
Sessional	20 Marks

#### **Objectives:**

- To understand the basic components and peripherals of computers
- To acquaint with Information Technology fundamentals
- To familiarize with basic fundamentals of operating systems and communications
- Acquire knowledge on Databases and cyber hygiene
- Get knowledge on the impact of information technology in real time.

#### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Information Technology:** Information concepts & Processing: Basic concepts of IT, data Processing, data and information

Elements of Computer System: Classification, history and types of computers.

Hardware: CPU, Memory unit, I/O devices, auxiliary storage devices, data representation

Software: System and Application s/w and utility packages.

**Programming Languages:** classification, Machine code, Assembly Language, higher level languages, fourth generation languages.

Translators: Assembler, Compiler and Interpreter.

### UNIT –II

**Operating Systems:** Concept as resource manager and coordinator of processor, devices and memory. Concept of priorities, protection and parallelism. Command interpreter, Typical commands of Linux/MS Windows **Communications:** Client server systems, Computer networks, network protocols, LAN, WAN, Internet facilities through WWW, Mosaic, Gopher, html, scripting languages, communication channels, factors affecting communication among devices.

### **UNIT-III**

Files & Databases: Data Storage hierarchy, File management systems, database management systems, types of data base organizations, features of database management systems.

**Information Integrity & Computer Security:** Perverse software, concepts and components of security, Preventive measures and treatment.

### UNIT-IV

Information System Analysis & Design: system study review, problem definition, system analysis, system design.

**Management Information Systems:** information need of managers, developing a management information system, planning & decision making practices supported by an MIS.

### UNIT-V

**Computers Impact on Society & Range of applications:** scientific, educational, industrial, business, multilingual applications.

- 1. Sanders, D.H. "Computers Today" McGraw Hill. 1988.
- Prof. Vikram Singh, "Impact of Information & Communication Technology on public life" (1<sup>st</sup> Edition) Lakshmi Publications, 2009
- 3. Trainer T., et , "Computers" (4th Edition) McGraw Hill, 1994

## 5 IMC 104 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Instruction Duration of university Examination University Examination Sessional 4 periods per week 3 hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

#### **Objectives:**

- To learn managerial skills which helps to solve managerial problems in any organization.
- To understand how demand, supply and elasticity's plays role in the working of economic system.
- To make aware and familiarize with the macro economic concepts and financial institutions of India.

#### UNIT-I

The nature and scope of Managerial Economics, Fundamental concepts of managerial economics.

### UNIT-II

Demand Analysis, concepts of demand, demand elasticity's.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Production and cost analysis and principles:** Production function, single output isoquantum, average cost curve-Laws of returns – Laws of supply, Price determination under different competitive situations.

#### UNIT-IV

National Income: Concepts, measurement and determinants.

Planning : The machinery for planning in India, Salient features of India's Five, Year plans.

#### **UNIT-V**

Indian Financial Systems, Function and role of Reserve Bank of India. Conventional Banks and Industrial Finance. Term "Lending Financial Institutions – role and functions.

- Dhiraj Bhatacharya & Pranab Chakraborti, "Fundamentals of Business Economics", A.H.Wheeler & Co. (P) Ltd., 1986.
- 2. Barry Keating & J.Holton Wilson, "Managerial Economics", Biztantra, Second Edition, 2003.
- 3. Dominick Salvatore, "Managerial Economics", Thomson, Fourth Edition, 2001.

### **BASICS ELECTRONICS**

Instruction Duration of university Examination University Examination Sessional 4 periods per week 3 hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

#### **Objectives:**

- To understand the behavior of semiconductor diodes, Bipolar Junction Transistors and Field Effect Transistors.
- To familiarize with operational amplifiers.
- To acquaint with Digital logic fundaments.

### UNIT-I

**Semiconductor Diodes:** Intrinsic semiconductor, drift current, diffusion current, mobility and conductivity, extrinsic semiconductors, donor and acceptor impurities, p-n junction diode: p-n junction as a diode, band structure of an open circuited p-n junction, current components in an p-n diode, V-I characteristics, applications of diode: half wave and full wave rectifier, capacitor filters, zener diode: zener breakdown, avalanche breakdown, comparison of zener and p-n junction diode.

### UNIT-II

**Bipolar Junction Transistor:** junction transistor, current components, transistor as an amplifier, transistor as a switch, transistor configurations: CE, CB and CC. Transistor biasing: operating point, bias stability, collector to base bias, emitter feedback bias, collector emitter feedback bias, self-bias, small signal low frequency transistor model: transistor hybrid model, analysis of transistor amplifier circuit using h-parameters.

### **UNIT-III**

**Field Effect Transistor:** the junction field effect transistor, pinch off voltage, volt ampere characteristics, CS, CG, CD Amplifiers, FET small-signal model, Metal Oxide- semiconductor FET (MOSFET).Small-signal analysis of CS, CG, CD Amplifiers.

### **UNIT-IV**

**Operational Amplifiers:** The basic operational amplifier, practical op-amp circuits, inverting and non-inverting configurations, the differential amplifier, emitter coupled differential amplifier, op-amp applications: differential dc amplifier, stable AC coupled amplifier, analog integration and differentiation, electronic analog computation.

### UNIT-V

**Digital Electronics:** Binary operation of a system, OR gate, AND gate, and NOT gate. INHIBIT Operation, exclusive OR circuit, De Morgan's laws, universal gates, logic families: DCTL, RTL, diode logic, TTL.

- 1. J Millman, CC Halkias and JIT Satyabrata, "Millman's Electronic Devices and Circuits," 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
- 2. S Salivahanan, N Suresh kumar and A Vallavaraj," Electronic Devices and Circuits," 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.
- 3. Robert Boylestad and L Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory," 8th Edition, Pearson Publishers, 2002.
- 4. AP Godse and UA Bakshi, "Electronic Devices and Circuits," 1st Edition, Technical Publications, 2005.

Instruction Duration University Examination Sessional ENGLISH LAB

3 Periods per week 3 Hours 50 Marks 25 Marks

### **Objectives:**

- Learn IPA so as to overcome MTI
- Learn minimal pairs and types of syllables
- Overcome the difficulties with sounds of English
- Learn better pronunciation through the practice of phonemic sounds
- Use proper body language, expressions in their presentations and speeches
- Learn how to use a dictionary and thesaurus effectively

**Note:** While teaching the following items, emphasis may be laid on intensive practice in the language lab. Lecturing may be avoided as far as possible.

- 1. **Introduction to English Phonetics:** Organs of Speech: the respiratory, articulatory and phonatory systems.
- 2. **Sounds of English:** Phonemic sounds, introduction to International Phonetic Alphabet, minimal pairs; The syllable: types of syllables; Difficulties of Indian speakers with sounds of English.
- 3. Use of dictionary and thesaurus: Advantages of using a dictionary and thesaurus; improving vocabulary using a dictionary and thesaurus.
- 4. **Presentation Skills:** Making effective presentations, expressions which can be used in presentations, use of non-verbal communication, coping with stage fright, handling question and answer session; Use of audio-visual aids, PowerPoint presentations.
- 5. Role play: Use of dialogues in a variety of situations and settings.
- 6. **Public Speaking:** Advantages of public speaking, essentials of an effective speech, rehearsal techniques, planning and delivering a speech.

- 1. E. Suresh Kumar et al. English for Success (with CD), Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd. 2010.
- 2. T. Balasubramanian, A Textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students, Macmillan, 2008.
- 3. Kavita Tyagi and Padma Misra. Professional Communication, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 2011.
- 4. J. Sethi et al. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation (with CD), Prentice Hall India, 2005.
- 5. Meenakshi Raman and Sangeeta Sharma. Technical Communication, Oxford University Press, 2009.

### IT WORKSHOP LAB

Instruction Duration University Examination Sessional 3 Periods per week 3 Hours 50 Marks 25 Marks

#### **Objectives:**

- Understand the basic components and peripherals of a computer.
- To become familiar in configuring a system.
- Learn the usage of productivity tools.
- Acquire knowledge about the netiquette and cyber hygiene.
- Get hands on experience in trouble shooting a system.

### Syllabus:

- 1. System Assembling, Disassembling and identification of Parts / Peripherals
- 2. Operating System Installation Install Operating Systems like Windows, Linux along with necessary Device Drivers.
- 3. MS-Office / Open Office
  - a. Word Formatting Page Borders, Reviewing Equations, symbols.
  - b. Spread Sheet Organize data, Usage of formula, graphs charts.
  - c. Power Point Features of Power Point, Guidelines for Preparing an effective presentation.
  - d. Access Creation of database, validate data.
- 4. Network Configuration & Software Installation Configuring TCP/IP, proxy and firewall settings, Installing application software, system software & tools.
- 5. Internet and World Wide Web Search Engines, Types of search engines, netiquette, cyber hygiene.
- 6. Trouble Shooting Hardware trouble shooting, Software trouble shooting.
- 7. SCI LAB basic commands, subroutines, graph plotting.
- 8. LATEX basic formatting, handling equations and images.

- 1. K.L.James, Computer Hardware, Installation, Interfacing, Troubleshooting and Maintenance, Eastern Economy Edition.
- 2. Gary B. Shelly, Misty E, Vermaat and Thomas J. Cashman, Microsoft Office 2007: Introductory Concepts and Techniques, Windows XP Edition, (2007, Paperback)
- 3. Leslie Lam Port, LATEX-User's Guide and Reference Manual, Pearson, LPE, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- 4. http://www.ieor.iitb.ac.in/resource/latex
- 5. http://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~sohoni/TD604/sundry/Scilab\_Tutorial.pdf
- 6. Scott Mueller's, Upgrading and Repairing PCs, 18<sup>th</sup> Edition, Scott. Mueller, QUE, Pearson, 2008.
- 7. Chery1 A Schmidt, The Complete Computer Upgrade and Repair Book, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Dream tech.
- 8. Vikas Gupta, Comdex Information Technology Course Tool Kit, WILEY Dream tech.
- 9. ITL Education Solutions Limited, Introduction to Information Technology, Pearson Education.

#### **ENGLISH - II**

Instruction Duration of University Examination University Examination Sessional 4 Periods per week 3 Hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

### **Objectives:**

- Communicate clearly, accurately and appropriately
- Learn different models of interpersonal communication
- Participate in group discussions and work in teams effectively
- Understand various strategies of speaking.
- Comprehend the difference between technical and general writing
- Write reports, scientific papers, letters, Statement of Purpose, Resume

## UNIT - I

**Interpersonal communication:** Models of interpersonal communication: Johari Window; Styles of communication; Situational dialogues; Information transfer using charts, figures, tables, bar graphs, pie charts

### UNIT-II

Group communication: Organizational group discussions, Team work; Speaking strategies; Persuasion techniques.

### UNIT - III

**Technical communication:** Difference between technical writing and general writing; Writing general reports; Writing technical reports and scientific paper

### UNIT - IV

**Communication through letters:** official and personal letters, letters of complaint, letters of enquiry and responses, Résumé writing; cover letters, writing a Statement of Purpose, e-mail etiquette.

### UNIT - V

Reading comprehension and reading strategies.

### The following two lessons are prescribed:

1. Muthyala Raju Revu: An Engineer Turned IAS Officer

2. R. Madhavan: Engineering to Farming

**Note:** Units I and V are from the book 'Essential English', Unit - III is from 'Communication Skills & Soft Skills' and Units - II and IV are from both 'Essential English' and 'Communication Skills & Soft Skills'.

### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. E. Suresh Kumar et al., Essential English, Orient Black Swan, 2011.
- 2. E. Suresh Kumar et al., Communication Skills and Soft Skills, Pearson, 2011.
- 3. Meenakshi Raman et al., Technical Communication, Oxford University Press, 2009.
- 4. K K Ramachandran et al, Business Communication, Macmillan, 2009.
- 5. Sunita Mishra, C. Murali Krishna, Communication Skills for Engineers, Pearson, 2004.

#### 5 IMC 201

### **MATHEMATICS - II**

Instruction Duration of University Examination University Examination Sessional

**Objectives:** 

5 IMC 202

• To understand differential equations, Beta and Gamma functions and poly nominal's and to apply in engineering field.

### UNIT - I

Ordinary Differential Equations of first order: Exact first order differential equations-Integrating factors-Linear first order equations-Some special first order equations- Orthogonal trajectories of a given family of curves-applications of First Order Differential Equations- Rate of Growth or Decay-Newton's Law of cooling.

### UNIT - II

Linear Differential equations: Solutions of linear differential equations-Linear Independence and Dependence Methods of solutions of linear Second Order Equations-Solutions of second order linear homogeneous equations with constants coefficients- Method of reduction of Order for the linear homogeneous second order differential equations with variable coefficients-Solutions of higher order homogeneous linear Equations with constants coefficients-Solutions of Non-homogeneous linear Equations-Method of Variation of Parameters- Solution of Euler- Cauchy Equation- Simultaneous linear Equations.

### UNIT - III

Series Solution of differential equations: Ordinary and Singular points of an equation-Power series solution-Series solution about a Regular Singular point - Frobenis Method.

#### UNIT - IV

Beta and Gamma Functions- Error Function-Legendre's differential equation and Legendre's polynomials -Rodriguez formula-Generating function for Legendre's polynomials Pn(x)- Recurrence relations for Legendre's polynomials Pn(x) - Orthogonal and Orthogonal functions- Orthogonal property of Legendre's polynomials Pn(x).

### UNIT - V

Chebyshev differential equation and Chebyshev Polynomials- Recurrence relation for Chebyshev Polynomials Tn(x) and Un(x)- Extreme points of Tn(x)- Leading Coefficient of Tn(x)- Generating function of Tn(x) and Un(x) Orthogonality of Chebyshev Polynomials Tn(x) and Un(x)- Relation between Tn(x) and Un(x)- Bessel's differential equation and Bessel functions-Derivatives and Integrals of Bessel functions Recurrence Relations for Jn(x)-Generating function for Jn(x).

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, Narosa Publishing House.
- 2. Dr. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 40th Edition, Khanna Publishers.
- 3. M.D. Raisinghania, "Ordinary and Partial Differential equations", S. Chand & Company Ltd., 1997.
- 4. N. Bali, M. Goyal, C. Watkins, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Firewall, New Delhi.
- 5. G.B. Thomas & Finney, Addison Wesly, Calculus and Analytic Geometry, Peterson, India.
- 6. H.C. Taneja, Advanced Engineering Mathematics Vol.-I, I.K International, Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

4 Periods per week 3 Hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

#### **DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN**

Instruction	4 Periods per week
Duration of University Examination	3 Hours
University Examination	80 Marks
Sessional	20 Marks

### **Objectives:**

- To understand the number systems and conversions between them.
- To study the properties for Boolean algebra and simplification of Boolean equations using K-maps.
- To study the digital circuits, classifications and their applications.
- To learn about different types of memories and how they are programmed.
- To study the basic applications of digital electronics like digital clock, frequency counter etc.

## UNIT-I

**Number systems**: Binary, Octal and Hexadecimal number systems. Conversion from one system to another. **Codes:** BCD, ASCII code, Excess-3 code, Gray code. Error detecting and error correcting codes.

**Combinational Logic Design**: Boolean laws & theorems. Karnaugh Map-simplification of Boolean expressions-Sum of Products (SOP) form, Product of Sums (POS) form. Realization of Boolean Expressions using universal gates.

### UNIT-II

**Data processing circuits**: Multiplexers, De-Multiplexers, Code-converters, Encoders, Decoders. **Arithmetic Circuits**: Half adder, Full adder, Half sub tractors, Full Sub tractors. **Digital Circuit Testing tools**: Logic Pulsar, Logic probe, Current Tracer.

## UNIT-III

Sequential circuits: Flip-flops-RS, D, JK and JK Master slave. De bounce circuits.

**Registers:** Serial-in Parallel-out, Serial-in Serial-out, Parallel-in Serial-out, Parallel-in Parallel-out. **Counters:** Asynchronous and synchronous counters, decade counters, ring counters. Design of synchronous

counters using excitation tables.

## UNIT-IV

**Basic computer Organization**: Instruction codes, Computer registers, Timing and control, Instruction cycle, Input-output Configuration, Interrupt cycle, Introduction to microprocessors and microcontrollers.

## UNIT-V

**Memories**: Types of memories, Memory Addressing, ROM, PROM, EPROM, SRAM, DRAM, DDRAM, NVRAM, Flash memory.

Programmable Logic Devices: PLAs, PALs, PLLs.

Applications: Digital Clock, Frequency counter, Time measurement, Displays.

- 1. Donald P. Leach & Albert Paul Malvino "Digital Principles and Applications" 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003
- 2. R. P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003
- 3. Morris Mano M., "Digital Logic and Computer Design", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

Instruction Duration of University Examination University Examination Sessional

**Objectives:** 

- To study the basic concepts, sources of water, floods and their impact on environment
- To know the ecosystems and energy resources systems
- To understand the Biodiversity concepts and their advantages
- To study the different pollutions and their impact on environment
- To know the social and environment related issues and their preventive measures

#### UNIT-I

Environmental Studies: Definition, scope and importance, need for public awareness.

Natural resources: Water resources; use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods, drought, conflicts over water

**Dams:** benefits and problems. Effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer- pesticide problems, water logging and salinity.

#### UNIT-II

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem, structure and function of an ecosystem, producers, consumers and decomposers, energy flow in ecosystem, food chains, ecological pyramids, aquatic ecosystem (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries).

**Energy resources:** Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources. Land Resources, land as a resource, land degradation, soil erosion and desertification.

#### UNIT-III

**Biodiversity:** Genetic species and ecosystem diversity, bio-geographical classification of India. Value of biodiversity, threats to biodiversity, endangered and endemic species of India, conservation of biodiversity.

### UNIT-IV

**Environmental Pollution:** Causes, effects and control measures of air pollution, water pollution, soil pollution, noise pollution, thermal pollution; solid and liquid waste management.

Environment Protection Act: Air, water, forest and wild life Acts, enforcement of environmental legislation.

#### UNIT-V

**Social Issues and the Environment:** Water conservation, watershed management, and environmental ethics. Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion.

**Environmental Disaster Management:** Types of disasters, impact of disasters on environment, infrastructure, and development. Basic principles of disaster mitigation, disaster management, and methodology. Disaster management cycle, and disaster management in India.

#### **Suggested Reading:**

- 1. A.K. De "Environmental Chemistry", Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 2. E.P. Odum "Fundamentals of Ecology", W.B. Sunders Co., USA.
- 3. M.N. Rao and A.K. Datta "Waste Water Treatment", Oxford and IBK Publications.
- 4. Benny Joseph "Environmental Studies", Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
- 5. V.K. Sharma "Disaster Management", National Centre for Disaster Management, IIPE, Delhi, 1999.
- 6. Teri Document, "Green Building Council of India"

4 Periods per week 3 Hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

## 5 IMC 205 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

Instruction Duration of University Examination University Examination Sessional

4 Periods per week 3 Hours 80 Marks 20 Marks

### **Objectives:**

- To acquire problem solving skills
- To understand basic programming concepts
- To be able to develop flowcharts
- To be able to write programs in C

### UNIT – I

**Introduction to Computer Programming:** Computing Environments, Computer Languages, Creating and Running Programs, Number Systems (Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hex), Representation of numbers (fixed and floating point)

**Algorithms and Flow charts** : Definition of Algorithms, examples, Symbols used in Flow chart, examples. **Introduction to C Language -** Background, C Identifiers, Data Types, Operators, Variables, Constants, Input / Output, Expressions, C Programs, Precedence and Associativity, Evaluating Expressions, Type Conversion, Statements, Bitwise Operators.

### UNIT-II

Selection: Logical Data and Operators, if-else, switch Statements, Standard Functions.

Repetition: loops, while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, break, continue, go to.

**Arrays** - Concepts, Using Arrays in C, Inter-Function Communication, Array Applications, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Multidimensional Arrays, Linear and Binary Search, Selection, Bubble, Insertion Sorts.

### UNIT – III

**Functions:** Designing Structured Programs, Functions Basics, User Defined Functions, Inter Function Communication, Standard Functions, Scope, Storage Classes-auto, Register, Static, Extern, Scope Rules, and Type Qualifiers.

**Recursion-** Recursive Functions, Terminating Condition, Quick & Merge Sort Techniques, Preprocessor Commands.

### UNIT - IV

**Pointers** - Introduction, Pointers to Pointers, Compatibility, L value and R value, Arrays and Pointers, Pointer Arithmetic and Arrays

Call-by-reference: Pointers for Inter-Function Communication, Passing Arrays to a Function,

**Dynamic Memory Allocation:** Memory Allocation Functions, Array of Pointers, Programming Applications, Pointers to void, Pointers to Functions, Command-line Arguments.

**Strings -** Concepts, C Strings, String Input / Output Functions, Arrays of Strings, String Manipulation Functions.

### UNIT - V

The Type Definition (type def), Enumerated Types

**Structure:** Definition and Initialization of Structures, Accessing Structures, Nested Structures, Arrays of Structures, Structures and Functions, Pointers to Structures, Self Referential Structures. Unions.

**Input and Output:** Files, Streams, Standard library Input Output Functions, Character Input Output Functions.

- 1. Rajaraman V, The Fundamentals of Computer, 4th Edition, Prentice-Hall of India, 2006
- 2. Kernighan BW and Ritchie DM, The C Programming Language, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 3. J.R. Hanly and E.B. Koff man, Problem Solving and Program Design in C, Pearson Education, 2007.
- 4. B. A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, C Programming & Data Structures, Cengage Learning, 2007.

## SOFT SKILS LAB- I

Instruction Duration University Examination Sessional 3 Periods per week 3 Hours 50 Marks 25 Marks

Language Skills Communication Skills Learning Skills Inter Personal Skills Presentation Skills Letter Writing Stress Management Planning Leadership Facilitation Decision Making

#### **PROGRAMMING IN C**

Instruction Duration University Examination Sessional 3 Periods per week3 Hours50 Marks25 Marks

- 1. Finding the maximum and minimum of given set of numbers
- 2. Finding Roots of a Quadratic Equation
- 3. Sin x and Cos x values using series expansion
- 4. Conversion of Binary to Decimal, Octal, Hex-Decimal and vice versa
- 5. Generating a Pascal triangle
- 6. Program using Recursion Factorial, Fibonacci, GCD, Quick Sort and Merge Sort
- 7. Matrix addition and multiplication using arrays
- 8. Programs for Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort
- 9. Programs on Linear Search and Binary Search
- 10. Functions for string manipulations
- 11. Finding the No. of characters, words and lines from a given text file
- 12. Program to open a file and copy the contents of it into another file.